

Librarian,  
Public Library,  
Detroit, Mich.,  
95 U. S. A.

D.B.S. 3-4010 P. October, 1945.

Volume XX

Number 10

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

**MONTHLY REVIEW**  
OF  
**BUSINESS STATISTICS**  
**OCTOBER 1945**

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA  
EDMOND CLOUTIER  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY

1945

Price: One Dollar per year

## SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

|  | PAGE      |
|--|-----------|
| <b>I. Analytical and General</b>   |           |
| Economic Conditions in Canada.....   | 3, 5, 7   |
| Chart of Accounts of the Dominion Government as of Fiscal Years ended March 31.... | 4         |
| 1. Business Indexes.....   | 6         |
| 2. Business by Economic Areas.....   | 8         |
| Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....  | 9, 11, 13 |
| 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity.....                                     | 10, 12    |
| 4. Automobile Entries.....   | 12        |
| 5. Commercial Failures by Branches of Business.....                                | 12        |
| 6. Failures.....   | 12        |
| <b>II. Production</b>  |           |
| 7. Receipts and Visible Supply of Grain.....                                       | 14        |
| 8. Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock.....                                       | 14        |
| 9. Cold Storage Holdings at First of the Month.....                                | 14        |
| 10. Fish Caught and Landed.....  | 14        |
| 11. Mineral Production.....  | 15        |
| 12. Output of Central Electric Stations.....                                       | 15        |
| 13. General Manufactures.....  | 16        |
| <b>III. Construction</b>   |           |
| 14. Contracts Awarded.....   | 17        |
| 15. Building Permits.....  | 18        |
| <b>IV. Internal Trade</b>  |           |
| 16. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....                                     | 19        |
| 17. Automobile Financing.....  | 19        |
| <b>V. External Trade</b>   |           |
| 18. External Trade excluding Gold.....   | 19        |
| 19. Imports by Countries.....  | 20        |
| 20. Summary of Imports.....  | 21        |
| 21. Exports by Countries.....  | 22        |
| 22. Summary of Exports.....  | 23        |
| <b>VI. Transportation</b>  |           |
| 23. Canal Cargo Traffic.....   | 23        |
| 24. Railway Freight Loaded.....  | 24, 25    |
| 25. Railway Operating Statistics.....  | 25        |
| <b>VII. Employment</b>   |           |
| 26. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment.....  | 26        |
| 27. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment.....                                 | 27        |
| 28. Other Labour Factors, Vital Statistics and Immigration.....                    | 27        |
| 29. Employment and Earnings.....   | 28        |
| 30. Unadjusted Employment in Cities.....   | 28        |
| 31. Employment and Earnings.....   | 29        |
| 32. Per Capita Weekly Earnings.....  | 30        |
| 33. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls.....   | 31        |
| <b>VIII. Prices</b>  |           |
| 34. Index Numbers of Cost of Living.....   | 32        |
| 35. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices.....   | 32        |
| 36. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices by Sub-Groups.....                           | 33        |
| 37. Prices of Representative Commodities.....                                      | 34        |
| 38. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....  | 34        |
| <b>IX. Finance</b>   |           |
| 39. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada.....                              | 35        |
| 40. Equation of Exchange.....  | 35        |
| 41. Canadian Chartered Banks.....  | 36        |
| 42. Bank Debits.....   | 37        |
| 43. Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.....                             | 38, 39    |
| Statement of Revenues and Expenditures for the last five fiscal years.....         | 40-45     |
| 44. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....                              | 46        |
| <b>X. Other Countries</b>  |           |
| 45. Wholesale Prices.....  | 40        |
| List of Current Publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....             | 47        |

# MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XX

OTTAWA, OCTOBER, 1945

No. 10

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL, B.A., F.S.S.  
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

## ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN SEPTEMBER

The main factors indicating the trend of economic conditions recorded an increase in September over the same month of last year. The index of the physical volume of business was 205.3, a downward trend having been shown since the early months of 1944. With the termination of hostilities in August, the September index of production reflected the cessation of production for war purposes. The deposit liabilities of the banks were at a considerably higher level than in the same month last year, notwithstanding the recession from the preceding month. Speculative factors, including common stock prices and trading on the stock exchanges, recorded a considerable advance. The increase in wholesale prices was of minor proportions. High-grade bond prices were also at a somewhat higher level. The net result was that the average of the six factors showed an advance.

### Expenditures

An increase was recorded in the new business obtained by the construction industry and by building permits during the first eight months of 1945 as compared with the same period of the preceding year. Contracts awarded were \$266.8 million, an increase of 27.6 per cent, while building permits recorded a gain of 27 per cent at \$84.1 million. The index of employment in the construction industry averaged 102.3, an increase of eight per cent over the same period of 1944.

The production of steel ingots indicative of the trend in the production of producers durables and munitions was 2,050,000 short tons in the 8 months of the present year against 1,994,000, a gain of 2.8 per cent. Pig iron production, on the other hand, showed a decline of 2.7 per cent.

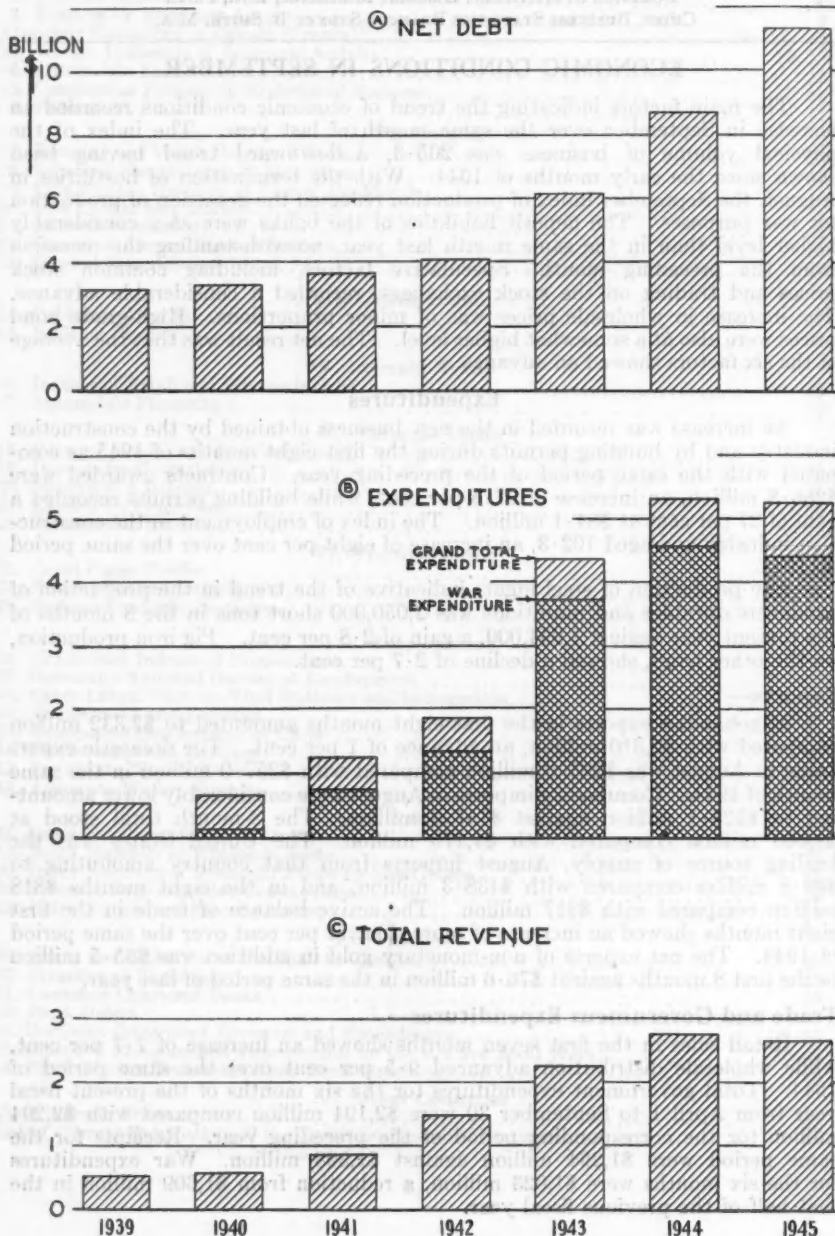
### Exports—

Merchandise exports in the first eight months amounted to \$2,332 million compared with \$2,310 million, an advance of 1 per cent. The domestic export trade in August was \$295.0 million compared with \$257.0 million in the same month of 1944. Commodity imports in August were considerably lower amounting to \$128.1 million against \$157.3 million. The 8-month total stood at \$1,066 million compared with \$1,170 million. The United States was the leading source of supply, August imports from that country amounting to \$96.8 million compared with \$138.3 million, and in the eight months \$818 million compared with \$917 million. The active balance of trade in the first eight months showed an increase of more than 11 per cent over the same period of 1944. The net exports of non-monetary gold in addition was \$65.5 million in the first 8 months against \$76.6 million in the same period of last year.

### Trade and Government Expenditures—

Retail sales in the first seven months showed an increase of 7.7 per cent, while wholesale distribution advanced 9.5 per cent over the same period of 1944. Total government expenditures for the six months of the present fiscal year from April 1 to September 30 were \$2,194 million compared with \$2,294 million for the corresponding period of the preceding year. Receipts for the same period were \$1,294 million against \$1,398 million. War expenditures for the six months were \$1,023 million, a reduction from \$1,609 million in the first half of the previous fiscal year.

# ACCOUNTS OF THE DOMINION GOVERNMENT AS OF FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31<sup>ST</sup>





### Purchasing Power

The general index of employment averaged 177.0 in the first eight months of 1945 compared with 181.9 in the same period of last year, a decline of 2.7 per cent. Increases were shown in logging, construction and trade, while declines were recorded in manufacturing and mining. Industrial employment generally in the Dominion showed a contraction at the beginning of August, constituting the first decline indicated at midsummer in the seven years since 1938. The establishments participating in the survey reported a release of 5,891 workers reducing their staffs by 0.3 per cent to 1,787,952 at the beginning of August. The decline took place largely in manufacturing in which there were important losses of a contra-seasonal character, some 16,000 workers being laid off by the cooperating plants. The movement in the non-manufacturing branch as a whole was upward, notably in construction, but the expansion in these sections was not sufficient to offset the contraction in manufacturing.

### Salaries and Wages

The amounts expended in salaries and wages by the plants furnishing statistics in the eight leading industries on August 1, amounted to \$57.5 million giving an average of \$32.15 per employee. At July 1 the sum of nearly \$58 million had been disposed of by employers, the per capita figure being \$32.32. The average at August 1, 1944, had been \$31.63, while those on August 1, 1943 and 1942 had been \$31.06 and \$28.62, respectively. The moderate decline in the average earnings at the date under review was due in part to holidays, to curtailment in the amount of overtime worked, and to the fact that the largest reductions in employment took place in the heavy manufacturing industries where the earnings tend to be above average, while among the industries showing expansion, the additions were generally of lower-paid workers. In the last 12 months, there have been declines of 3.5 per cent in the index of payrolls, and of five per cent in the index of employment, but the average weekly earnings of the persons in recorded employment have risen by 1.6 per cent. The war has brought about particularly marked expansion in employment and payrolls, in factories in which the rate of acceleration in the period of observation has been decidedly greater than in the non-manufacturing industries. The manufacturers furnishing data at the beginning of August reported the distribution of \$35.2 million in salaries and wages, which was 1.8 per cent less than that of \$35.8 million expended by the same firms at July 1. The fact that the contraction in employment on August 1 took place to a considerable extent in the more highly paid heavy manufacturing industries also contributed to the larger loss in the total of salaries and wages than in that of employees.

### Dividends and Interest—

The payment of dividends according to unofficial sources was at higher level, in the first ten months the increase having been 2.1 per cent. Interest payments by the Dominion Government amounted to \$172.9 million in the first six months of the present fiscal year against \$134.5 million in the same period of 1944.

### Production

#### Agriculture—

Marketings of wheat from August 1 to October 11 were 78.7 million bushels compared with 91.5 million in the same period one year ago. Stocks of wheat at October 11 were placed at 206.8 million bushels showing a considerable decline from the 317.1 million bushels recorded on the same date last year. If the Canadian wheat supply is considered in addition to that of the United States, it is found that the total North American supply amounts to about 2,013 million bushels or about 165 million bushels less than the supply one year ago. As any further increase in wheat prices would aggravate the problems of

## I. Analytical and General

## I. BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION

| Index  | 1944         |              |              |              | 1945         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|
|  | Sept.        | Oct.         | Nov.         | Dec.         | Jan.         | Feb.         | Mar.         | April        | May          | June         | July         | Aug.         | Sept.        |  |  |  |
| <b>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</b>                         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |  |  |
| <b>Physical Volume of Business..</b>               | <b>231.0</b> | <b>235.0</b> | <b>237.5</b> | <b>233.0</b> | <b>238.8</b> | <b>216.7</b> | <b>235.2</b> | <b>232.2</b> | <b>218.6</b> | <b>219.5</b> | <b>212.7</b> | <b>212.7</b> | <b>205.3</b> |  |  |  |
| <b>INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION</b>                       | <b>260.4</b> | <b>259.7</b> | <b>255.4</b> | <b>256.0</b> | <b>245.8</b> | <b>240.3</b> | <b>248.0</b> | <b>252.2</b> | <b>238.0</b> | <b>236.2</b> | <b>230.1</b> | <b>226.5</b> | <b>223.0</b> |  |  |  |
| Mineral Production.....                            | 205.5        | 208.6        | 191.7        | 289.3        | 174.0        | 147.9        | 173.6        | 183.2        | 188.9        | 174.6        | 160.9        | 186.2        | 150.4        |  |  |  |
| Gold, mint receipts.....                           | 68.0         | 63.2         | 71.6         | 57.8         | 60.9         | 63.5         | 63.1         | 70.2         | 74.2         | 61.7         | 61.4         | 64.3         | 67.5         |  |  |  |
| Coal production.....                               | 109.6        | 91.3         | 90.2         | 100.7        | 113.6        | 120.0        | 124.5        | 139.2        | 119.7        | 127.7        | 113.4        | 121.0        | 92.4         |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing.....                                 | 284.5        | 285.5        | 284.7        | 283.7        | 274.3        | 270.0        | 271.1        | 271.1        | 256.1        | 252.8        | 248.9        | 247.6        | 244.1        |  |  |  |
| Crop Products.....                                 | 160.4        | 162.4        | 167.1        | 174.3        | 197.6        | 195.8        | 194.0        | 192.6        | 189.8        | 171.7        | 168.9        | 169.8        | 171.3        |  |  |  |
| Flour production.....                              | 143.6        | 125.9        | 137.7        | 203.6        | 202.6        | 197.1        | 195.7        | 195.8        | 196.2        | 192.2        | 156.1        | 158.7        | .....        |  |  |  |
| Oatmeal production.....                            | 107.4        | 63.1         | 33.9         | 130.2        | 143.6        | 267.4        | 227.0        | 242.7        | 236.1        | 189.6        | 167.7        | 180.9        | .....        |  |  |  |
| Tobacco.....                                       | 185.0        | 188.7        | 199.9        | 219.8        | 283.4        | 250.7        | 236.1        | 236.1        | 205.1        | 187.2        | 162.5        | 191.1        | 194.2        |  |  |  |
| Cigar releases.....                                | 129.8        | 123.7        | 132.9        | 180.9        | 239.8        | 232.7        | 215.9        | 188.8        | 156.9        | 137.1        | 122.8        | 125.4        | 129.1        |  |  |  |
| Cigarette releases.....                            | 169.4        | 194.0        | 205.3        | 222.0        | 265.2        | 250.4        | 237.7        | 240.0        | 209.0        | 191.3        | 165.7        | 196.4        | 199.4        |  |  |  |
| Animal Products.....                               | 142.0        | 129.3        | 200.5        | 181.9        | 157.6        | 144.3        | 147.7        | 185.3        | 134.0        | 123.4        | 122.0        | 134.5        | 148.7        |  |  |  |
| Inspected slaughtering.....                        | 166.9        | 169.4        | 208.1        | 214.3        | 212.4        | 183.0        | 186.2        | 171.1        | 150.3        | 140.2        | 142.4        | 149.1        | 124.8        |  |  |  |
| Cattle.....  | 158.7        | 125.7        | 259.8        | 200.7        | 191.0        | 175.9        | 164.2        | 154.5        | 136.4        | 134.6        | 147.8        | 164.4        | 183.3        |  |  |  |
| Sheep.....   | 112.1        | 77.4         | 127.4        | 161.8        | 167.2        | 150.0        | 115.3        | 74.7         | 67.8         | 84.8         | 96.2         | 143.8        | 145.6        |  |  |  |
| Hogs.....  | 193.7        | 207.7        | 249.6        | 227.4        | 231.1        | 190.1        | 206.5        | 188.7        | 165.0        | 147.2        | 140.4        | 137.4        | 131.5        |  |  |  |
| Creamery butter.....                               | 114.6        | 112.8        | 120.8        | 119.2        | 121.8        | 126.7        | 137.2        | 135.5        | 121.3        | 113.1        | 114.0        | 117.6        | 117.2        |  |  |  |
| Factory cheese.....                                | 135.8        | 151.5        | 203.0        | 359.1        | 164.7        | 162.7        | 224.6        | 356.7        | 225.6        | 159.5        | 148.1        | 147.8        | 142.4        |  |  |  |
| Boots and shoes production.....                    | 126.1        | 149.0        | 212.4        | 99.1         | 193.3        | 155.1        | 142.0        | 141.5        | 136.9        | 150.4        | 123.6        | 123.8        | .....        |  |  |  |
| Textiles.....                                      | 121.0        | 133.0        | 134.4        | 128.2        | 129.5        | 126.5        | 133.6        | 128.4        | 132.5        | 130.7        | 123.0        | 128.2        | 125.3        |  |  |  |
| Cotton consumption.....                            | 118.8        | 125.8        | 132.5        | 120.0        | 122.1        | 123.3        | 140.4        | 122.7        | 125.1        | 119.4        | 99.0         | 117.2        | 114.4        |  |  |  |
| Forestry.....                                      | 116.4        | 128.5        | 124.6        | 126.1        | 116.8        | 127.3        | 137.7        | 118.5        | 123.5        | 124.6        | 125.0        | 125.2        | 123.6        |  |  |  |
| Newsprint.....                                     | 99.7         | 96.6         | 97.7         | 100.8        | 110.7        | 109.9        | 110.1        | 95.3         | 98.8         | 104.7        | 105.6        | 111.8        | 110.2        |  |  |  |
| Iron and steel.....                                | 574.3        | 573.3        | 558.0        | 147.4        | 532.4        | 516.0        | 513.5        | 514.8        | 482.1        | 479.0        | 469.5        | 473.1        | 463.4        |  |  |  |
| Steel production.....                              | 238.5        | 259.3        | 251.7        | 519.6        | 225.9        | 217.7        | 216.4        | 218.7        | 234.7        | 245.8        | 206.4        | 207.4        | 196.8        |  |  |  |
| Pig-iron production.....                           | 218.7        | 271.7        | 222.9        | 293.0        | 207.7        | 221.6        | 235.5        | 231.6        | 214.0        | 231.8        | 226.9        | 197.3        | 203.4        |  |  |  |
| Non-metallic minerals.....                         | 158.7        | 162.4        | 150.2        | 165.2        | 151.7        | 154.8        | 152.0        | 189.3        | 150.8        | 153.2        | 150.6        | 159.9        | 164.4        |  |  |  |
| Coke production.....                               | 177.0        | 161.5        | 160.6        | 153.6        | 156.5        | 159.4        | 160.4        | 162.9        | 167.0        | 168.4        | 175.4        | 177.0        | 172.1        |  |  |  |
| Construction.....                                  | 102.7        | 108.2        | 69.5         | 121.0        | 96.0         | 107.7        | 106.2        | 205.2        | 160.0        | 205.6        | 176.7        | 150.0        | 168.7        |  |  |  |
| Contracts awarded.....                             | 92.8         | 102.3        | 82.1         | 120.0        | 95.3         | 101.1        | 147.2        | 194.0        | 148.2        | 199.7        | 170.7        | 136.4        | 156.2        |  |  |  |
| Building permits.....                              | 141.9        | 136.8        | 119.0        | 125.0        | 98.5         | 133.9        | 242.0        | 249.8        | 207.2        | 218.9        | 200.4        | 204.0        | 218.2        |  |  |  |
| Cost of construction.....                          | 137.4        | 140.9        | 140.5        | 139.7        | 138.4        | 140.0        | 141.0        | 140.1        | 134.3        | 135.5        | 136.6        | 135.8        | 136.7        |  |  |  |
| Electric power.....                                | 153.7        | 152.4        | 148.5        | 144.7        | 151.6        | 150.1        | 154.2        | 165.5        | 165.4        | 164.1        | 161.3        | 154.6        | 146.3        |  |  |  |
| <b>DISTRIBUTION</b>                                | <b>170.3</b> | <b>162.4</b> | <b>171.1</b> | <b>185.5</b> | <b>193.7</b> | <b>167.7</b> | <b>177.9</b> | <b>190.7</b> | <b>178.6</b> | <b>191.0</b> | <b>179.7</b> | <b>184.0</b> | <b>166.8</b> |  |  |  |
| Carloadings.....                                   | 128.3        | 125.4        | 140.8        | 143.6        | 132.2        | 147.9        | 149.6        | 149.1        | 153.9        | 155.0        | 151.2        | 141.5        | 119.4        |  |  |  |
| Tons carried.....                                  | 153.6        | 139.7        | 164.0        | 153.3        | 191.6        | 192.8        | 206.6        | 210.8        | 214.2        | 226.7        | 204.6        | 201.8        | 147.4        |  |  |  |
| Imports.....                                       | 198.2        | 184.3        | 159.3        | 180.1        | 190.3        | 162.0        | 161.4        | 162.4        | 145.2        | 163.0        | 165.0        | 153.2        | 151.1        |  |  |  |
| Exports.....                                       | 286.3        | 290.1        | 289.7        | 268.6        | 281.3        | 295.0        | 300.6        | 381.4        | 330.6        | 353.8        | 307.0        | 320.0        | 239.9        |  |  |  |
| <b>Grain and Live Stock</b>                        | <b>81.5</b>  | <b>110.7</b> | <b>133.4</b> | <b>167.7</b> | <b>235.1</b> | <b>142.8</b> | <b>139.0</b> | <b>238.9</b> | <b>177.5</b> | <b>165.0</b> | <b>212.7</b> | <b>84.2</b>  | <b>51.3</b>  |  |  |  |
| Marketed.....                                      | 76.9         | 111.1        | 135.0        | 168.9        | 278.0        | 143.1        | 128.4        | 269.3        | 190.8        | 176.4        | 351.1        | 74.0         | 35.7         |  |  |  |
| Grain marketings <sup>1</sup> .....                | 83.2         | 123.3        | 212.7        | 245.6        | 276.0        | 193.8        | 186.0        | 369.0        | 246.9        | 232.6        | 328.4        | 62.4         | 22.7         |  |  |  |
| Wheat.....   | 302.5        | 251.7        | 124.7        | 283.4        | 889.3        | 460.8        | 312.5        | 935.4        | 862.5        | 710.3        | 674.8        | 694.2        | 375.4        |  |  |  |
| Oats.....  | 101.6        | 108.9        | 126.7        | 163.5        | 155.8        | 141.4        | 131.6        | 106.8        | 119.8        | 115.6        | 144.4        | 128.6        | 119.0        |  |  |  |
| Live Stock Marketings.....                         | 94.9         | 101.6        | 125.1        | 181.0        | 171.4        | 159.2        | 145.3        | 113.7        | 125.9        | 121.7        | 153.6        | 136.0        | 126.4        |  |  |  |
| Cattle.....  | 77.1         | 96.2         | 86.2         | 109.4        | 103.0        | 84.7         | 97.8         | 111.9        | 111.4        | 95.5         | 108.0        | 90.4         | 82.8         |  |  |  |
| Calves.....  | 136.4        | 144.1        | 139.9        | 127.3        | 129.1        | 114.7        | 117.3        | 102.7        | 120.0        | 118.3        | 144.2        | 126.5        | 113.9        |  |  |  |
| Hogs.....  | 105.9        | 109.4        | 176.7        | 164.0        | 157.9        | 114.8        | 80.8         | 54.6         | 79.0         | 76.9         | 106.6        | 116.8        | 116.3        |  |  |  |
| Sheep.....   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |  |  |
| <b>Cold Storage Holdings<sup>2</sup>.....</b>      | <b>173.9</b> | <b>181.5</b> | <b>188.7</b> | <b>190.1</b> | <b>195.2</b> | <b>203.9</b> | <b>207.1</b> | <b>235.4</b> | <b>217.6</b> | <b>155.6</b> | <b>141.5</b> | <b>147.9</b> | <b>144.9</b> |  |  |  |
| Butter.....  | 102.1        | 105.0        | 104.9        | 110.6        | 111.3        | 115.0        | 169.9        | 294.5        | 255.3        | 120.6        | 97.4         | 106.2        | 106.9        |  |  |  |
| Cheese.....  | 143.9        | 137.5        | 155.0        | 148.2        | 127.4        | 115.8        | 112.3        | 163.5        | 248.2        | 220.2        | 172.1        | 141.1        | 138.3        |  |  |  |
| Beef.....  | 161.6        | 181.1        | 127.6        | 141.9        | 163.3        | 176.1        | 130.3        | 147.8        | 123.4        | 112.1        | 125.6        | 160.3        | 220.5        |  |  |  |
| Pork.....  | 154.2        | 173.4        | 156.8        | 141.5        | 130.6        | 118.7        | 143.6        | 151.6        | 133.8        | 99.2         | 88.0         | 91.6         | 105.4        |  |  |  |
| Mutton.....  | 162.0        | 75.1         | 76.4         | 63.6         | 94.6         | 88.5         | 84.3         | 78.1         | 80.8         | 114.0        | 205.7        | 441.1        | 245.0        |  |  |  |
| Poultry.....                                       | 437.5        | 466.7        | 250.6        | 166.7        | 156.9        | 135.2        | 117.3        | 114.8        | 114.2        | 124.6        | 167.3        | 187.6        | 237.5        |  |  |  |
| Lard.....  | 355.2        | 246.5        | 230.1        | 195.5        | 157.8        | 128.7        | 102.4        | 81.7         | 68.0         | 51.2         | 51.3         | 36.9         | 39.3         |  |  |  |
| Venison.....                                       | 178.7        | 164.3        | 160.0        | 153.0        | 134.3        | 138.1        | 162.5        | 186.6        | 165.0        | 166.3        | 173.1        | 184.2        | 185.8        |  |  |  |
| <b>Percentage of Unemployment<sup>3</sup>.....</b> | <b>.26</b>   | <b>.36</b>   | <b>.61</b>   | <b>.87</b>   | <b>1.24</b>  | <b>1.34</b>  | <b>1.23</b>  | <b>.87</b>   | <b>.76</b>   | <b>.78</b>   | <b>.87</b>   | <b>1.30</b>  | <b>2.19</b>  |  |  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Receipts at country Elevators.<sup>2</sup> First of following month.<sup>3</sup> Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under Unemployment Insurance.

economic and political readjustment of the liberated areas to Canada's detriment in future trade with these areas, announcement was made of Canada's new wheat policy with respect to the maximum price for export and the establishment of long-term floor prices. The policy will be to offer wheat for sale for export overseas at prices not higher than the current export price of \$1.55 per bushel basis No. 1 Northern in store at Port Arthur, Fort William and Vancouver. During the five-year period ending July 31, 1950, the Canadian producers will receive not less than \$1.00 per bushel, basis No. 1 Northern on the authorized deliveries for each crop year. For the balance of 1945-46 crop year at least, the Canadian Wheat Board initial advance will continue at \$1.25 per bushel on the above mentioned basis. The wheat crop for all Canada in 1945 was placed at 321.4 million bushels in the first estimate of grain production issued by the Bureau. This crop is 114 million bushels less than that of 1944 and the average yield of 13.7 bushels per seeded acre is the lowest since 1937.

#### Forestry—

The output of the forestry industry was at a lower level in September than in the preceding month. The recession in the output of newsprint was of slight proportions after seasonal adjustment, a total of 269,963 tons against 287,028. The outward shipment of wood pulp and lumber retreated to a lower level, the export of planks and boards having been 157.9 million feet against 194.2 million. The British Columbia timber scaled in the latest available month was 261 million feet against 232 million in the preceding month. Tonnage of production and shipment of newsprint by Canadian mills during September continued above the level for that particular month since 1941. On the revised basis of capacity ratings, the production ratio for September was 80.8 per cent of capacity, this being the highest level for any one month since February, 1942, while shipments were at the rate of 82.9 p.c. or at the highest level for any month since March, 1942. Shipments by Canadian mills last month totalled 277,000 tons, being 24,000 more than the year ago comparison and the third consecutive increase in this comparison. It was announced that 300,000 tons of Swedish wood pulp have been shipped to the United States since June of the present year. It was forecast that more than 500,000 tons probably would be exported to the United States by the end of the year. Most of this pulp was prepared by the chemical process suitable for use in making kraft paper. Groundwood pulp, which together with sulphite chemical pulp is used in the manufacture of newsprint, is not being exported to the United States from Sweden in any appreciable quantity.

#### Shipping—

The number of vessels entering Canadian ports during the calendar year 1944 totalled 88,785 compared with 87,967 in 1943, and the increase was recorded in ships arriving from foreign ports. Cargoes of vessels loaded at Canadian ports for shipment to other countries in 1944 included 18.2 million tons of 2,000 pounds each and 805,000 tons of 40 cubic feet measurement. The tonnage of cargoes unloaded at Canadian ports during 1944 included 27.6 million tons weight and 102,554 tons measurement, a large percentage of which arrived from the United States.

#### Banking—

Notice deposits were \$2,833 million at the end of August compared with \$2,370 million on the same date of 1944. An increase was also recorded in demand deposits. The Dominion balances were at a lower level, the recession having been from \$293 million to \$255 million. Provincial balances were at a slightly higher level. The sum of the four classes rose from \$4,667 million to \$5,229 million. The money supply, consisting of deposits, notes and coin in the hands of the public, rose from \$5,680 million to \$6,361 million. Cash and cheque payments which had been \$6,454 million in August last year rose to \$6,761 million.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

October 31, 1945

## I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS<sup>1</sup>

| Item                              | 1944   |        |        |        | 1945   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|--|
|                                   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | April  | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  |  |  |  |
| <b>CANADA—</b>                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |  |  |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000       | 25,268 | 25,025 | 18,002 | 12,730 | 11,723 | 12,933 | 19,651 | 34,296 | 38,271 | 58,675 | 50,496 | 40,531 | 42,045 |  |  |  |
| Building permits.....\$           | 10,807 | 11,634 | 9,067  | 7,902  | 5,301  | 7,225  | 12,767 | 17,785 | 17,778 | 19,574 | 19,760 | 23,203 | 17,518 |  |  |  |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.    | 3,235  | 3,483  | 3,439  | 3,356  | 3,423  | 3,124  | 3,586  | 3,534  | 3,563  | 3,412  | 3,385  | 3,258  | 3,079  |  |  |  |
| Employment average, 1926=100      | 183-3  | 183-8  | 185-7  | 180-4  | 178-9  | 178-2  | 176-9  | 176-5  | 175-8  | 178-5  | 178-0  | 172-6  | .....  |  |  |  |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000         | 4,819  | 4,832  | 6,671  | 5,063  | 5,070  | 4,434  | 5,329  | 4,858  | 6,894  | 6,086  | 5,419  | 4,727  | 5,187  |  |  |  |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 42,133 | 48,665 | 52,349 | 48,906 | 47,658 | 48,516 | 53,854 | 67,121 | 51,055 | 54,369 | 56,308 | 40,027 | 52,995 |  |  |  |
| <b>MARITIME PROVINCES—</b>        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |  |  |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000       | 3,063  | 3,135  | 1,363  | 803    | 775    | 418    | 1,500  | 1,419  | 2,513  | 5,941  | 3,726  | 2,933  | 2,352  |  |  |  |
| Building permits.....\$000        | 280    | 360    | 213    | 127    | 294    | 161    | 130    | 730    | 806    | 622    | 717    | 662    | 951    |  |  |  |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.    | 83     | 99     | 104    | 99     | 108    | 88     | 99     | 93     | 99     | 99     | 95     | 92     | .....  |  |  |  |
| Employment average, 1926=100      | 189-1  | 187-1  | 191-8  | 182-5  | 179-9  | 179-9  | 180-5  | 183-1  | 181-0  | 177-7  | 178-4  | 173-2  | .....  |  |  |  |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000         | 98-2   | 114-8  | 156-9  | 120-5  | 111-2  | 99-3   | 111-8  | 116-6  | 165-2  | 121-7  | 120-2  | 104-5  | 144-0  |  |  |  |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 3,547  | 3,395  | 4,086  | 4,051  | 3,286  | 3,600  | 3,965  | 4,102  | 4,030  | 3,946  | 4,111  | 4,114  | 4,642  |  |  |  |
| <b>QUEBEC—</b>                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |  |  |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000       | 6,648  | 8,680  | 6,804  | 4,228  | 4,518  | 4,420  | 6,037  | 8,323  | 9,651  | 12,846 | 17,418 | 13,089 | 13,438 |  |  |  |
| Building permits.....\$000        | 3,665  | 3,959  | 2,871  | 2,408  | 748    | 1,392  | 2,861  | 5,378  | 4,697  | 4,719  | 6,133  | 6,089  | 4,864  |  |  |  |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.    | 1,860  | 2,002  | 1,628  | 1,605  | 1,858  | 1,727  | 2,020  | 2,030  | 2,073  | 1,956  | 1,859  | 1,820  | 1,061  |  |  |  |
| Employment average, 1926=100      | 193-8  | 196-7  | 197-6  | 191-1  | 189-1  | 188-6  | 185-2  | 184-9  | 184-3  | 181-9  | 181-6  | 178-1  | .....  |  |  |  |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000         | 1,336  | 1,291  | 1,911  | 1,472  | 1,553  | 1,311  | 1,516  | 1,308  | 1,941  | 1,705  | 1,486  | 1,345  | 1,399  |  |  |  |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 10,608 | 12,445 | 14,066 | 12,309 | 12,571 | 11,833 | 14,289 | 15,142 | 13,623 | 13,943 | 14,345 | 12,770 | 13,491 |  |  |  |
| <b>ONTARIO—</b>                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |  |  |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000       | 6,380  | 11,081 | 6,533  | 5,295  | 4,026  | 3,541  | 6,065  | 12,719 | 14,413 | 26,154 | 18,515 | 13,590 | 14,726 |  |  |  |
| Building permits.....\$000        | 3,260  | 4,315  | 3,781  | 3,996  | 2,513  | 3,435  | 6,776  | 7,845  | 6,618  | 7,640  | 7,214  | 10,655 | 6,069  |  |  |  |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.    | 840    | 909    | 907    | 915    | 917    | 825    | 953    | 926    | 938    | 907    | 880    | 867    | 857    |  |  |  |
| Employment average, 1926=100      | 185-9  | 185-9  | 188-0  | 184-2  | 184-3  | 184-2  | 183-0  | 180-1  | 178-9  | 179-9  | 177-9  | 174-6  | .....  |  |  |  |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000         | 2,193  | 2,191  | 2,969  | 2,289  | 2,226  | 2,049  | 2,673  | 2,301  | 3,183  | 2,817  | 2,482  | 2,039  | 2,419  |  |  |  |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 17,965 | 21,204 | 21,500 | 19,037 | 10,762 | 21,835 | 23,466 | 25,114 | 21,678 | 22,038 | 23,322 | 19,925 | 21,094 |  |  |  |
| <b>PRAIRIE PROVINCES—</b>         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |  |  |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000       | 2,855  | 3,521  | 2,561  | 1,550  | 1,480  | 3,202  | 3,963  | 8,441  | 7,899  | 8,862  | 7,801  | 7,321  | 8,464  |  |  |  |
| Building permits.....\$000        | 2,085  | 1,312  | 1,088  | 686    | 486    | 783    | 1,830  | 2,844  | 4,255  | 4,879  | 3,890  | 3,817  | 3,551  |  |  |  |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.    | 240    | 256    | 272    | 291    | 294    | 261    | 270    | 256    | 255    | 226    | 217    | 223    | 241    |  |  |  |
| Employment average, 1926=100      | 148-0  | 148-1  | 151-9  | 149-2  | 145-3  | 141-2  | 141-2  | 139-3  | 141-8  | 144-6  | 147-5  | 147-2  | .....  |  |  |  |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000         | 921    | 1,043  | 1,237  | 916    | 872    | 684    | 705    | 890    | 1,162  | 1,089  | 986    | 903    | 861    |  |  |  |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 6,693  | 8,191  | 9,146  | 8,323  | 8,410  | 7,677  | 8,293  | 8,660  | 8,090  | 9,383  | 10,266 | 8,675  | 9,461  |  |  |  |
| <b>BRITISH COLUMBIA—</b>          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |  |  |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000       | 3,352  | 1,499  | 1,610  | 1,153  | 952    | 1,342  | 2,066  | 3,394  | 3,795  | 5,672  | 4,335  | 3,608  | 3,066  |  |  |  |
| Building permits.....\$000        | 1,617  | 1,959  | 1,114  | 684    | 1,349  | 1,454  | 1,201  | 1,437  | 1,702  | 2,219  | 2,125  | 1,981  | 1,783  |  |  |  |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.    | 212    | 216    | 230    | 246    | 246    | 225    | 228    | 229    | 228    | 224    | 230    | 233    | 226    |  |  |  |
| Employment average, 1926=100      | 185-6  | 183-5  | 183-5  | 173-9  | 173-0  | 173-0  | 173-0  | 172-4  | 175-5  | 180-4  | 180-1  | 183-6  | .....  |  |  |  |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000         | 270-2  | 291-4  | 298-3  | 285-1  | 307-3  | 299-9  | 325-8  | 303-7  | 443-2  | 352-1  | 344-5  | 334-4  | 333-1  |  |  |  |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 3,320  | 3,430  | 3,532  | 3,186  | 3,650  | 3,671  | 3,821  | 4,074  | 3,625  | 4,149  | 4,161  | 3,543  | 3,707  |  |  |  |
| <b>POSTAL STATISTICS—</b>         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |  |  |
| Money Orders Sold.....No. 000     | 1,690  | 1,806  | 1,983  | 2,086  | 1,641  | 1,557  | 2,064  | 1,806  | 1,646  | 1,820  | 1,457  | 1,521  | .....  |  |  |  |
| Value.....\$000                   | 22,790 | 26,678 | 27,607 | 26,397 | 20,904 | 19,820 | 26,742 | 24,931 | 21,460 | 21,091 | 196,21 | 21,717 | .....  |  |  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Employment as at first of following month.



# REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XX

OTTAWA, OCTOBRE 1945

No 10

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: HERBERT MARSHALL, B.A., F.S.S.  
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

## SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN SEPTEMBRE

Les principaux facteurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique accusent des avances en septembre comparativement au même mois de l'an dernier. L'indice du volume des affaires se place à 205.3 et tend à décliner depuis les premiers mois de 1944. Avec la fin des hostilités en août, l'indice de la production en septembre reflète la cessation de la production pour fins de guerre. Les dépôts aux banques touchent un niveau beaucoup plus élevé que celui du même mois de l'an dernier, malgré une diminution par rapport au mois précédent. Les facteurs spéculatifs, comprenant le cours des actions ordinaires et les transactions boursières, laissent voir des gains considérables. La hausse des prix de gros est peu importante. Les obligations de tout repos sont également un peu plus élevées. Le résultat net est que la moyenne des six facteurs accuse une avance.

### Dépenses

Les nouvelles entreprises dans l'industrie de la construction et les permis de bâtir augmentent les huit premiers mois de 1945 comparativement à la même période de l'an dernier. Les contrats adjugés se chiffrent par \$266,800,000, augmentation de 27.6 p.c., tandis que les permis de bâtir s'élèvent à \$84,100,000 et augmentent de 27 p.c. L'indice de l'emploiement dans l'industrie de la construction est en moyenne de 102.3, gain de 8 p.c. par rapport à la même période de 1944.

La production d'acier en lingots, indiquant la tendance de la production d'articles durables et de munitions, s'établit à 2,050,000 tonnes courtes les huit premiers mois de cette année, au regard de 1,994,000, augmentation de 2.8 p.c. Par ailleurs, la production de fonte en gueuse diminue de 2.7 p.c.

### Exportations

Les exportations de marchandises atteignent un total de \$2,332,000,000 les huit premiers mois, comparativement à \$2,310,000,000, augmentation de 1 p.c. Le commerce d'exportation du Canada se place à \$295,000,000 en août contre \$257,000,000 le même mois de 1944. Les importations de denrées en août sont beaucoup plus faibles, s'établissant à \$128,100,000 contre \$157,300,000; le total des huit mois est de \$1,066,000,000 comparativement à \$1,170,000,000. Les Etats-Unis sont la principale source d'approvisionnement; les importations en provenance de ce pays se placent à \$96,800,000 en août cette année contre \$138,300,000 en août l'an dernier, et à \$818,000,000 les huit premiers mois comparativement à \$917,000,000 la même période de l'an dernier. La balance active du commerce au cours des huit premiers mois laisse voir une augmentation de plus de 11 p.c. par rapport à la même période de 1944. En outre, les exportations nettes d'or non monétaire s'élèvent à \$65,500,000 les huit premiers mois, à rapprocher de \$76,600,000 la même période de l'an dernier.

### Dépenses commerciales et gouvernementales

Durant les sept premiers mois les ventes de détail augmentent de 7.7 p.c. et les ventes de gros de 9.5 p.c. comparativement à la même période de 1944. Les dépenses globales du gouvernement au cours du premier semestre de l'année financière courante, du 1er avril au 30 septembre, s'établissent à \$2,194,000,000 contre \$2,294,000,000 la période correspondante de l'année précédente. Les recettes durant la même période sont de \$1,294,900,000 au regard de \$1,398,-



### 3—WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1945

| Item  | August |        |        |        | September |        |        |        |        | October |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|   | 4      | 11     | 18     | 25     | 1         | 8      | 15     | 22     | 29     | 6       | 13     |
| Statistics of Grain Trade—                  |        |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—                 |        |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Wheat.....000 bushels.....                  | 112    | 184    | 340    | 1,557  | 6,374     | 8,590  | 14,945 | 11,517 | 5,297  | 7,092   | 10,577 |
| Oats.....000 bushels.....                   | 5      | 187    | 399    | 1,613  | 4,428     | 4,414  | 3,316  | 3,206  | 1,413  | 2,250   | 3,294  |
| Barley.....000 bushels.....                 | 2      | 71     | 237    | 1,397  | 3,426     | 3,310  | 3,008  | 2,341  | 1,351  | 3,981   | 6,885  |
| Flax.....000 bushels.....                   | 5      | 8      | 19     | 60     | 70        | 140    | 121    | 37     | 282    | 901     |        |
| Rye.....000 bushels.....                    | 12     | 39     | 155    | 275    | 117       | 223    | 163    | 81     | 68     | 287     |        |
| VISUALS SUPPLY—                             |        |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....              | 222-0  | 213-7  | 209-3  | 199-6  | 193-9     | 197-7  | 202-9  | 204-9  | 201-2  | 197-4   | 206-8  |
| Oats.....000 bushels.....                   | 31,825 | 29,694 | 28,551 | 29,285 | 30,530    | 33,038 | 35,539 | 38,029 | 36,827 | 36,718  | 37,218 |
| Barley.....000 bushels.....                 | 10,394 | 9,356  | 9,103  | 9,789  | 12,730    | 15,980 | 19,322 | 20,298 | 20,640 | 23,604  | 27,023 |
| Flax.....000 bushels.....                   | 2,124  | 2,050  | 2,009  | 1,917  | 1,909     | 1,884  | 1,896  | 1,856  | 1,964  | 2,093   | 3,016  |
| Rye.....000 bushels.....                    | 1,464  | 1,116  | 1,155  | 1,314  | 1,559     | 1,672  | 1,916  | 1,774  | 1,599  | 1,664   | 1,856  |
| AVR. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT       |        |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| ARTICUL—Cents and sixths of a cent.         |        |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. ....per bush.         | 125    | 125    | 125    | 125    | 125       | 125    | 125    | 125    | 125    | 125     | 125    |
| Oats, No. 2 C.W. ....                       | 51/4   | 51/4   | 51/4   | 51/4   | 51/4      | 51/4   | 51/4   | 51/4   | 51/4   | 51/4    | 51/4   |
| Barley No. 3 C.W. ....                      | 64/6   | 64/6   | 64/6   | 64/6   | 64/6      | 64/6   | 64/6   | 64/6   | 64/6   | 64/6    | 64/6   |
| Rye No. 3 C.W. ....                         | 162/3  | 150/2  | 152/3  | 147/5  | 157       | 162/7  | 165/1  | 166/7  | 170/5  | 173/2   | 171/2  |
| Sales and Prices of Live Stock—             |        |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| SALES ON STOCKYARDS—                        |        |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Cattle.....No.                              | 16,790 | 16,621 | 30,717 | 34,834 | 28,479    | 33,900 | 32,512 | 29,221 | 33,727 | 29,824  | 34,369 |
| Calves....."                                | 6,980  | 6,008  | 10,142 | 9,529  | 8,008     | 9,102  | 10,531 | 10,561 | 9,912  | 8,412   | 9,011  |
| Hogs....."                                  | 15,816 | 12,153 | 17,055 | 16,696 | 13,783    | 14,970 | 17,116 | 14,295 | 18,456 | 16,645  | 19,164 |
| Sheep....."                                 | 8,245  | 8,866  | 16,898 | 19,272 | 13,979    | 15,762 | 20,028 | 20,710 | 21,131 | 21,148  | 25,313 |
| PRICES AT TORONTO—                          |        |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$              | 11-89  | 11-47  | 11-26  | 11-03  | 11-06     | 10-96  | 10-89  | 10-57  | 10-58  | 10-52   | 10-53  |
| Calves, good veal....."                     | 13-83  | 13-48  | 13-72  | 13-69  | 13-50     | 13-50  | 13-55  | 13-60  | 13-63  | 13-61   | 13-51  |
| Hogs, B 1 dressed....."                     | 19-00  | 18-35  | 18-31  | 18-10  | 18-10     | 18-06  | 17-97  | 17-90  | 17-74  | 17-33   | 17-25  |
| Lambs, good handweights....."               | 15-47  | 15-00  | 14-75  | 14-36  | 13-88     | 13-73  | 13-75  | 13-75  | 13-44  | 13-75   | 13-75  |
| Carloadings—                                |        |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Grain.....                                  | 11,750 | 9,653  | 7,892  | 10,535 | 12,133    | 11,167 | 10,848 | 10,882 | 11,517 | 14,313  | 12,108 |
| Grain products.....                         | 2,995  | 2,745  | 2,453  | 2,980  | 3,124     | 2,596  | 3,215  | 3,168  | 3,233  | 3,238   | 2,616  |
| Live stock.....                             | 1,671  | 2,567  | 2,256  | 2,639  | 2,962     | 2,584  | 2,986  | 2,796  | 2,985  | 3,290   | 3,326  |
| Coal.....                                   | 4,653  | 4,536  | 3,473  | 4,780  | 4,876     | 4,302  | 5,158  | 5,427  | 5,248  | 4,123   | 3,950  |
| Coke.....                                   | 703    | 773    | 903    | 733    | 799       | 864    | 787    | 899    | 866    | -809    | 824    |
| Lumber, lath and shingles.....              | 3,710  | 3,958  | 3,375  | 3,981  | 4,082     | 3,499  | 3,639  | 3,719  | 3,749  | 3,589   | 3,806  |
| Pulpwood.....                               | 3,272  | 3,412  | 2,955  | 3,494  | 3,462     | 3,216  | 3,175  | 2,836  | 2,790  | 2,415   | 2,202  |
| Pulp and paper.....                         | 3,169  | 3,213  | 2,807  | 3,394  | 3,378     | 2,709  | 3,350  | 3,352  | 3,280  | 3,515   | 3,046  |
| Logs and other forest products.....         | 2,098  | 2,036  | 1,899  | 2,122  | 2,062     | 1,805  | 1,989  | 1,678  | 1,677  | 1,745   | 1,601  |
| Ores, matte and other mine products.....    | 2,730  | 2,063  | 2,363  | 2,743  | 2,670     | 2,065  | 2,305  | 2,883  | 2,556  | 2,962   | 3,125  |
| Hay and straw.....                          | 149    | 208    | 228    | 372    | 334       | 450    | 525    | 459    | 475    | 523     | 561    |
| Fresh fruits.....                           | 169    | 279    | 482    | 652    | 773       | 749    | 822    | 707    | 599    | 697     | 1,001  |
| Fresh vegetables.....                       | 419    | 374    | 299    | 435    | 540       | 551    | 857    | 927    | 1,201  | 1,437   | 1,843  |
| Fresh meats and packing house products..... | 390    | 400    | 437    | 502    | 539       | 445    | 610    | 525    | 579    | 603     | 625    |
| Sand, stone, gravel, lime, brick and cement | 3,855  | 3,608  | 3,477  | 4,349  | 3,979     | 3,464  | 3,802  | 3,822  | 3,773  | 3,885   | 3,481  |
| Petroleum oils including gasoline.....      | 2,961  | 2,993  | 2,838  | 3,317  | 3,252     | 2,928  | 3,017  | 2,870  | 2,671  | 2,732   | 2,893  |
| Sugar.....                                  | 306    | 374    | 297    | 303    | 208       | 165    | 206    | 184    | 343    | 295     | 205    |
| Implements, tractors and machinery.....     | 569    | 458    | 531    | 642    | 551       | 356    | 467    | 415    | 473    | 345     | 356    |
| Automobiles and parts.....                  | 1,072  | 1,453  | 1,154  | 1,283  | 977       | 707    | 949    | 1,039  | 506    | 704     | 893    |
| Mdse. L. C. L.....                          | 14,610 | 13,645 | 12,701 | 15,219 | 15,599    | 13,014 | 15,560 | 15,776 | 15,780 | 15,966  | 13,847 |
| Miscellaneous.....                          | 5,890  | 5,447  | 4,838  | 5,724  | 5,771     | 4,882  | 5,374  | 5,629  | 6,093  | 5,590   | 4,644  |
| Total cars loaded.....                      | 70,421 | 68,633 | 60,683 | 74,329 | 75,994    | 66,019 | 73,786 | 73,480 | 73,921 | 76,376  | 69,788 |
| Total cars received from connections.....   | 34,381 | 33,620 | 31,773 | 31,058 | 32,599    | 30,341 | 31,753 | 32,491 | 32,066 | 31,492  | 29,786 |

000,000. Les dépenses de guerre pendant le semestre se placent à \$1,023,000,000 et diminuent par rapport à celles de \$1,609,000,000 le premier semestre de l'année financière précédente.

### Pouvoir d'achat

L'indice général de l'emploiement est en moyenne de 177.0 les huit premiers mois de 1945 contre 181.9 la même période de l'an dernier, déclin de 2.7 p.c. Le nombre d'employés augmente dans l'abatage du bois, la construction et le commerce, tandis qu'il diminue dans les manufactures et les mines. L'emploiement industriel dans le Dominion accuse généralement une contraction au début d'août et décline pour la première fois à la mi-été depuis 1938. Les établissements collaborant au relevé déclarent avoir congédié 5,891 ouvriers et réduit leurs effectifs à 1,787,952 personnes ou de 0.3 p.c. au commencement d'août. Des déclins importants et hors de saison se produisent surtout dans les manufactures, qui mettent à pied quelque 16,000 ouvriers. Le nombre d'employés tend à augmenter dans l'ensemble des industries non manufacturières, notamment dans la construction, mais l'augmentation ne suffit pas à neutraliser la diminution dans les manufactures.

### Salaires et gages

Les déboursés en salaires et gages des établissements fournissant des statistiques dans les huit principales industries le 1er août se chiffrent par \$57,500,000, ce qui donne une moyenne de \$32.15 par employé. Le 1er juillet, les employeurs avaient déboursé près de \$58,000,000 ou \$32.32 par employé. La moyenne était de \$31.63 le 1er août 1944, de \$31.06 le 1er août 1943 et de \$28.62 le 1er août 1942. Le déclin modéré des gains moyens le 1er août cette année est partiellement attribuable aux congés, à la diminution du surtemps et à ce que les plus fortes diminutions du nombre d'employés se produisent dans les industries manufacturières lourdes où les gains ont une tendance à être au-dessus de la moyenne, tandis que les industries où le nombre d'employés augmente embauchent généralement des ouvriers faiblement rémunérés. Au cours des douze derniers mois, l'indice des bordereaux de paye décline de 3.5 p.c. et l'indice de l'emploiement de 5 p.c., mais la moyenne des gains hebdomadaires des personnes comprises dans le relevé augmente de 1.6 p.c. La guerre a déterminé une augmentation particulièrement marquée de l'emploiement et des bordereaux de paye dans les fabriques, où le taux d'accélération durant la période observée a été nettement plus considérable que dans les industries non manufacturières. Les manufacturiers fournissant des données au début d'août déclarent avoir distribué \$35,200,000 en salaires et gages, soit 1.8 p.c. de moins que la somme de \$35,800,000 versée par les mêmes personnes le 1er juillet. La contraction considérable de l'emploiement le 1er août dans les industries manufacturières lourdes où les salaires sont le plus élevés contribue également à rendre la diminution des salaires et gages plus importante que celle du nombre d'employés.

### Dividendes et intérêts

D'après des sources officielles, les paiements de dividendes augmentent de 2.1 p.c. pendant les dix premiers mois. Les paiements d'intérêts par le gouvernement fédéral se chiffrent par \$172,900,000 le premier semestre de l'année financière courante, à rapprocher de \$134,500,000 la même période de 1944.

### Agriculture

Les arrivages de blé s'établissent à 78,700,000 boisseaux du 1er août au 11 octobre, à rapprocher de 91,500,000 la même période il y a un an. Les stocks de blé le 11 octobre se placent à 206,800,000 boisseaux, déclin considérable par rapport aux stocks de 317,100,000 la même date de l'an dernier. Si les approvisionnements de blé du Canada sont ajoutés à ceux des Etats-Unis, les approvisionnements globaux de l'Amérique du Nord s'élèvent à environ 2,013,000,000 de boisseaux ou 165,000,000 de moins qu'il y a un an. Comme une nouvelle augmentation des prix du blé aggraverait les problèmes du rajustement économique et politique des régions libérées au détriment du commerce futur du Canada avec ces régions, la nouvelle politique du blé du Canada a été annoncée

## I. Analytical and General—Concluded

## 3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

| Item                                      | August |        |        | September |        |        |        |        | October |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
|   | 11     | 18     | 25     | 1         | 8      | 15     | 22     | 29     | 6       | 13     | 20     |
| Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100..... | 90.5   | 98.8   | 98.8   | 98.8      | 98.7   | 98.6   | 98.4   | 98.4   | 98.1    | 97.8   | 98.0   |
| Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....     | 106.7  | 105.4  | 105.0  | 103.7     | 103.5  | 103.5  | 103.2  | 105.4  | 105.6   | 105.7  | 105.7  |
| Montreal Stock Exchange—average—          |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |
| Utilities (10).....                       | 65.5   | 64.7   | 64.2   | 64.0      | 64.6   | 65.0   | 64.9   | 65.4   | 65.9    | 66.5   | 66.8   |
| Industrials (20).....                     | 103.4  | 103.3  | 103.8  | 105.2     | 106.3  | 106.7  | 108.1  | 109.2  | 110.3   | 111.0  | 112.7  |
| Paper (10).....                           | 108.90 | 106.11 | 104.62 | 100.46    | 207.71 | 215.81 | 236.77 | 228.91 | 228.87  | 234.89 | 250.57 |
| Toronto Stock Exchange—average—           |        |        |        |           |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |
| Industrials (20).....                     | 150.06 | 150.43 | 150.41 | 152.47    | 153.86 | 154.36 | 155.77 | 156.67 | 159.47  | 160.46 | 163.15 |
| Golds (20).....                           | 127.32 | 128.06 | 126.87 | 127.77    | 128.38 | 127.33 | 128.25 | 129.07 | 131.28  | 131.12 | 135.53 |
| Base metals (10).....                     | 83.31  | 82.50  | 81.96  | 81.05     | 80.87  | 79.43  | 80.08  | 79.83  | 80.43   | 80.30  | 81.37  |
| Western oils (15).....                    | 28.25  | 28.41  | 27.64  | 28.13     | 28.74  | 28.35  | 27.96  | 28.25  | 28.27   | 29.40  | 30.18  |

## 4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

| Economic Areas          | 1944   |        |        |        | 1945   |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|                         | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | April  | May    | June   | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   |
| Maritime Provinces..... | 3,011  | 2,703  | 2,179  | 1,078  | 554    | 685    | 1,088  | 2,126  | 2,690  | 4,572  | 6,995   | 8,300   | 7,338   |
| Quebec.....             | 10,358 | 7,686  | 5,443  | 2,587  | 1,341  | 1,423  | 3,193  | 5,922  | 7,720  | 12,747 | 20,685  | 28,497  | 25,562  |
| Ontario.....            | 40,765 | 21,846 | 15,879 | 10,778 | 5,819  | 7,524  | 14,028 | 19,317 | 30,195 | 51,350 | 105,844 | 128,882 | 92,511  |
| Manitoba.....           | 368    | 387    | 291    | 266    | 121    | 150    | 205    | 223    | 444    | 956    | 1,467   | 1,478   | 1,611   |
| Saskatchewan.....       | 252    | 204    | 107    | 73     | 44     | 41     | 74     | 91     | 245    | 688    | 980     | 693     | 720     |
| Alberta.....            | 186    | 167    | 72     | 77     | 80     | 67     | 114    | 106    | 141    | 206    | 494     | 868     | 883     |
| British Columbia.....   | 8,590  | 5,039  | 4,023  | 4,318  | 2,617  | 3,019  | 3,639  | 4,317  | 5,864  | 8,614  | 14,536  | 18,917  | 17,648  |
| Total.....              | 61,846 | 38,036 | 27,994 | 19,071 | 10,650 | 12,589 | 22,341 | 32,102 | 46,990 | 79,133 | 151,007 | 187,212 | 145,966 |

## 5. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

| Branches of Business             | 1944  |       |       |       |       |       | 1945  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | April | May   | June  | July  |
| Trade.....                       | 3     | 4     | 2     | ..... | 4     | 2     | 9     | 5     | 1     | 4     | 3     | ..... | 2     |
| Manufactures.....                | 6     | ..... | 4     | 2     | 3     | ..... | 1     | 3     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 1     |
| Agriculture.....                 | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Licensing Fishing, Trapping..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Mining.....                      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Construction.....                | 3     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 5     | ..... | 5     | 4     | 4     | 1     | 3     | 2     | 2     |
| Transportation.....              | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | 2     | ..... | 4     | 1     | ..... | ..... | 1     |
| Finance.....                     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Service.....                     | 4     | 4     | 7     | 4     | 2     | 3     | 8     | 4     | 4     | 5     | 4     | 3     | 3     |
| Unclassified.....                | ..... | 2     | 4     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | 1     | 1     |
| Total.....                       | 18    | 18    | 20    | 8     | 15    | 7     | 25    | 16    | 11    | 13    | 12    | 9     | 10    |

## 6. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

| Province               | 1944  |       |       |       |       | 1945  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                        | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | April | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  |
| Prince Edward Isl..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Nova Scotia.....       | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| New Brunswick.....     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Quebec.....            | 6     | 4     | 3     | 7     | 9     | 8     | 5     | 5     | 3     | 5     | 5     | 4     | 1     |
| Ontario.....           | 1     | 2     | 1     | ..... | ..... | 1     | 5     | ..... | 1     | ..... | 1     | 2     | 1     |
| Manitoba.....          | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | 1     |
| Saskatchewan.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Alberta.....           | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| British Columbia.....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | 1     | 1     | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total Canada.....      | 7     | 7     | 7     | 8     | 10    | 11    | 11    | 7     | 6     | 5     | 6     | 8     | 4     |

au sujet du prix maximum à l'exportation et de l'établissement de prix minimums à longue échéance. Cette politique consistera à offrir en vente du blé pour exportation outre-mer à des prix pas plus élevés que le prix courant à l'exportation de \$1.55 le boisseau, base n° 1 Nord en magasin à Port Arthur, Fort William et Vancouver. Au cours de la période de cinq ans se terminant le 31 juillet 1950, les producteurs canadiens recevront non moins de \$1.00 le boisseau, base n° 1 Nord, sur les livraisons autorisées pour chaque campagne.

Pour le reste de la campagne de 1945-46 au moins, l'avance initiale de la Commission canadienne du blé se continuera à \$1.25 le boisseau sur la base susmentionnée. La récolte de blé dans tout le Canada en 1945 est placée à 321,400,000 boisseaux, d'après la première estimation de la production de céréales publiée par le Bureau. Cette récolte est inférieure de 114,000,000 de boisseaux à celle de 1944 et le rendement moyen de 13.7 boisseaux par acre ensemencée est le plus faible depuis 1937.

### Industrie forestière

La production de l'industrie forestière en septembre est plus faible que le mois précédent. La diminution de la production de papier à journal est peu importante après ajustement pour la saison; elle est de 269,963 tonnes contre 287,028. Les expéditions de pulpe de bois et de bois d'oeuvre rétrogradent, tandis que les exportations de madriers et planches se placent à 157,900,000 pieds comparativement à 194,200,000. En Colombie Britannique il se mesure 261,000,000 de pieds de bois le dernier mois connu, à rapprocher de 232,000,000 le mois précédent. La production et les expéditions de papier à journal par les moulins canadiens en septembre continuent d'être supérieures au niveau qu'elles ont atteint en ce mois particulier depuis 1941. La proportion de la production en septembre par rapport à la capacité établie est de 80.8 p.c., la plus élevée en tout mois depuis février 1942, tandis que les expéditions se font au taux de 82.9 p.c. et sont les plus considérables en tout mois depuis mars 1942. Les expéditions des moulins canadiens le mois dernier s'élèvent à 277,000 tonnes, soit 24,000 de plus que l'an dernier, et accusent une augmentation pour le troisième mois consécutif. Il a été annoncé que 300,000 tonnes de pulpe de bois de la Suède ont été expédiées aux Etats-Unis depuis juin de cette année. On prévoit que plus de 500,000 tonnes auront probablement été exportées aux Etats-Unis vers la fin de l'année. La majeure partie de cette pulpe est de la pulpe chimique qui convient à la fabrication du papier d'emballage fort. La pulpe mécanique, qui est employée à la fabrication du papier à journal, tout comme la pulpe sulfiteuse, n'est pas exportée de la Suède aux Etats-Unis en quantité appréciable.

### Industrie minière

La plupart des facteurs traçant l'orientation de la production minérale rétrogradent le dernier mois dont les statistiques sont connues. Les arrivages d'or à la Monnaie s'établissent à 192,735 onces fines en septembre contre 209,014 le mois précédent. Les expéditions d'argent des mines canadiennes, les exportations et les arrivages à la Monnaie laissent voir des déclin. La production canadienne d'or est de 2,923,000 onces fines en 1944, à rapprocher de 3,651,000 l'année précédente. La valeur passe de \$140,600,000 à \$112,500,000. La quantité d'or récupérée des minerais canadiens de toutes sortes l'an dernier est la plus faible depuis 1931 et reflète l'effort soutenu par une nation qui a connu plus de cinq ans de guerre totale. Plusieurs employés des mines d'or et de métaux communs sont entrés dans les divers services de l'armée, et la fabrication de certains outillages et matériaux nécessaires à la mise en valeur des nouvelles mines d'or ou à l'expansion des anciennes a été considérablement restreinte ou consacrée à des usages plus urgents.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,

31 OCTOBRE 1945.

## II. Production

## 7. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

| Classification                     | 1944    |         |         |         | 1945    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   |
| <b>*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Wheat.....000 bus.                 | 54,906  | 66,100  | 53,212  | 30,636  | 25,191  | 12,775  | 13,678  | 17,334  | 13,126  | 19,693  | 29,730  | 10,040  | 41,962  |
| Oats....."                         | 10,587  | 12,374  | 5,421   | 7,353   | 20,411  | 13,455  | 11,704  | 15,575  | 10,480  | 12,823  | 10,111  | 7,519   | 13,136  |
| Barley....."                       | 21,442  | 19,351  | 4,720   | 5,937   | 5,785   | 2,602   | 2,010   | 1,946   | 1,538   | 2,570   | 2,944   | 6,057   | 11,369  |
| Rye....."                          | 887     | 645     | 286     | 247     | 213     | 306     | 313     | 293     | 154     | 128     | 101     | 547     | 806     |
| Flax....."                         | 1,687   | 3,818   | 376     | 259     | 137     | 50      | 65      | 100     | 61      | 148     | 105     | 118     | 386     |
| <b>VISIBLE SUPPLY<sup>1</sup></b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Wheat.....000 bus.                 | 310,231 | 336,541 | 365,619 | 371,542 | 369,812 | 359,649 | 347,042 | 327,953 | 282,579 | 254,376 | 225,095 | 193,937 | 201,241 |
| Oats....."                         | 34,744  | 35,128  | 29,497  | 27,747  | 40,437  | 40,622  | 42,258  | 41,914  | 36,921  | 39,423  | 31,502  | 30,530  | 36,527  |
| Barley....."                       | 37,346  | 45,493  | 37,664  | 36,986  | 37,940  | 35,878  | 32,651  | 25,462  | 18,232  | 13,694  | 10,819  | 12,730  | 20,640  |
| Rye....."                          | 4,435   | 4,374   | 3,501   | 3,148   | 2,968   | 3,078   | 3,282   | 3,027   | 2,409   | 1,782   | 1,706   | 1,559   | 1,599   |
| Flax....."                         | 3,172   | 6,277   | 6,226   | 5,648   | 5,192   | 4,425   | 4,107   | 3,009   | 2,563   | 2,332   | 2,158   | 1,909   | 1,864   |
| <b>CASH PRICES<sup>2</sup></b>     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Wheat, No. 1 Nor....               | 125     | 125     | 125     | 125     | 125     | 125     | 125     | 125     | 125     | 125     | 125     | 125     | 125     |
| Oats, No. 2 C.W....                | 51/2    | 51/4    | 51/4    | 51/4    | 51/4    | 51/4    | 51/4    | 51/4    | 51/2    | 51/3    | 51/4    | 51/4    | 51/4    |
| Barley, No. 2 C.W....              | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    | 64/6    |
| Rye, No. 2 C.W....                 | 95/2    | 104/3   | 108/2   | 109/7   | 116/3   | 125/3   | 131/2   | 144/2   | 154/7   | 157/6   | 161/5   | 153/6   | 168/1   |
| Flax, No. 1 C.W....                | 275     | 275     | 275     | 275     | 275     | 275     | 275     | 275     | 275     | 275     | 275     | 275     | 275     |

<sup>1</sup> First of following month. <sup>2</sup> Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.<sup>3</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill and platform loadings.

## 8. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

|                            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>SALES ON STOCK YDS.</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Cattle.....                | 93,123  | 119,505 | 113,394 | 104,607 | 106,944 | 80,764  | 78,672  | 73,126  | 77,683  | 65,866  | 95,090  | 107,423 | 124,012 |
| Calves.....                | 35,605  | 46,240  | 33,628  | 27,126  | 23,218  | 19,803  | 33,762  | 60,128  | 55,866  | 45,982  | 48,002  | 35,624  | 38,190  |
| Hogs.....                  | 72,150  | 117,736 | 123,244 | 108,739 | 103,549 | 84,064  | 66,176  | 82,692  | 86,645  | 72,267  | 79,262  | 67,466  | 60,266  |
| Sheep.....                 | 64,267  | 101,307 | 83,137  | 43,757  | 28,217  | 14,110  | 10,203  | 6,295   | 9,061   | 21,589  | 38,551  | 56,247  | 70,579  |
| <b>INFECTED</b>            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>SLAUGHTERINGS</b>       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Cattle.....                | 125,134 | 132,843 | 160,013 | 153,527 | 159,342 | 128,107 | 126,234 | 114,590 | 107,825 | 98,318  | 107,093 | 143,999 | 180,774 |
| Calves.....                | 55,073  | 51,921  | 46,394  | 35,152  | 33,779  | 34,178  | 71,903  | 107,311 | 102,719 | 81,560  | 74,742  | 64,218  | 59,825  |
| Sheep.....                 | 9,334   | 8,495   | 11,266  | 10,896  | 12,990  | 10,298  | 3,980   | 22,546  | 17,262  | 24,411  | 20,424  | 15,025  | 22,795  |
| Lambs.....                 | 113,315 | 131,062 | 131,429 | 72,893  | 61,043  | 46,467  | 42,078  | 1,818   | 1,374   | 19,834  | 45,010  | 112,195 | 136,760 |
| Swine.....                 | 440,881 | 609,072 | 628,418 | 787,669 | 756,446 | 563,719 | 601,317 | 639,865 | 494,450 | 377,921 | 310,277 | 299,713 | 299,181 |

## 9. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

| Commodity                            | 1944   |        |        |        | 1945   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                      | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | April  | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   |
| <b>BUTTER—</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Creamery.....                        | 66,706 | 63,085 | 51,773 | 40,006 | 30,244 | 20,177 | 12,866 | 12,047 | 19,110 | 38,491 | 55,207 | 67,020 | 70,262 |
| Dairy.....                           | 96     | 86     | 139    | 129    | 107    | 44     | 25     | 70     | 50     | 65     | 115    | 66     | 57     |
| CHEESE (not Process or Cottage)..... | 64,717 | 53,545 | 42,223 | 39,290 | 29,747 | 23,616 | 20,190 | 25,637 | 40,907 | 64,200 | 65,217 | 64,095 | 62,055 |
| CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....         | 43,378 | 43,244 | 40,618 | 31,542 | 28,172 | 23,203 | 23,991 | 27,910 | 41,545 | 48,394 | 51,914 | 54,976 | 47,589 |
| <b>EGGS—</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Cold Storage.....                    | 7,532  | 3,486  | 538    | 231    | 404    | 93     | 1,096  | 7,443  | 13,378 | 17,394 | 17,075 | 16,337 | 11,456 |
| Fresh.....                           | 3,250  | 1,388  | 1,318  | 2,434  | 2,891  | 2,807  | 4,514  | 6,005  | 3,993  | 3,629  | 2,835  | 3,043  | 2,015  |
| Frozen.....                          | 44,415 | 43,333 | 37,840 | 30,187 | 24,338 | 18,078 | 11,898 | 11,654 | 18,097 | 25,791 | 29,875 | 29,174 | 27,305 |
| POULTRY, dressed.....                | 11,836 | 14,106 | 18,659 | 24,219 | 20,823 | 15,878 | 11,069 | 8,103  | 5,864  | 5,165  | 5,953  | 5,614  | 6,419  |
| PORK, grand total.....               | 36,584 | 43,054 | 47,495 | 48,686 | 48,045 | 48,712 | 59,970 | 64,181 | 56,161 | 38,481 | 28,233 | 24,278 | 24,956 |
| Fresh (not frozen).....              | 6,130  | 7,574  | 8,850  | 7,993  | 6,999  | 5,982  | 6,258  | 6,445  | 6,142  | 4,433  | 3,547  | 4,192  | 4,451  |
| Fresh (frozen).....                  | 9,112  | 6,669  | 7,470  | 8,888  | 14,904 | 21,545 | 28,980 | 36,002 | 24,702 | 14,397 | 8,141  | 5,358  | 4,355  |
| Cured or in cure.....                | 21,342 | 28,811 | 31,175 | 31,805 | 26,142 | 21,185 | 24,734 | 22,736 | 26,317 | 19,651 | 16,545 | 14,748 | 16,120 |
| LARD.....                            | 7,251  | 4,870  | 4,485  | 4,960  | 4,275  | 3,721  | 3,092  | 2,617  | 2,600  | 1,822  | 1,740  | 935    | 805    |
| BEAN, grand total.....               | 24,819 | 25,183 | 30,724 | 31,828 | 35,147 | 31,013 | 29,726 | 21,666 | 16,095 | 13,158 | 13,923 | 19,397 | 33,617 |
| VISAL.....                           | 6,613  | 6,984  | 6,505  | 6,133  | 5,718  | 2,480  | 2,643  | 4,383  | 4,921  | 5,174  | 5,641  | 5,998  | 6,845  |
| MUTTON AND LAMB.....                 | 2,866  | 4,689  | 6,127  | 6,918  | 5,997  | 4,240  | 3,213  | 1,956  | 522    | 833    | 1,150  | 2,286  | 4,321  |
| <b>FISH—</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Frozen fresh.....                    | 42,526 | 42,409 | 36,924 | 28,035 | 20,276 | 19,363 | 15,304 | 14,511 | 17,457 | 21,561 | 30,535 | 33,896 | 36,936 |
| Frozen smoked.....                   | 2,306  | 2,039  | 1,517  | 2,021  | 1,468  | 1,323  | 1,291  | 1,172  | 1,190  | 1,411  | 1,948  | 2,241  | 1,956  |

## 10. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

| Classification  | 1944      | 1945    |           |         |         |         |         |         |       |
|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
|                 | Oct.      | Feb.    | Mar.      | April   | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept. |
| Catch, cwt..... | 873,019   | 682,648 | 277,436   | 402,050 | 923,994 | 1159553 | 1334805 | 1601948 | ..... |
| Loaded \$.....  | 2,534,288 | 1218264 | 1,579,221 | 2344221 | 6023904 | 6835126 | 7280455 | 7631180 | ..... |



## 11 MINERAL PRODUCTION

| Classification               | 1944   |        |        |        |        | 1945   |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                              | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    |
| Copper..... tons             | 22,685 | 21,673 | 21,137 | 22,027 | 23,039 | 22,191 | 19,902 | 22,966  | 21,477  | 20,583  | 22,190  | 21,195  | 19,740  |
| Nickel..... tons             | 11,923 | 11,354 | 10,909 | 11,129 | 10,383 | 11,885 | 10,382 | 11,787  | 10,830  | 11,742  | 11,322  | 11,947  | 10,996  |
| Lead..... tons               | 9,160  | 9,454  | 9,185  | 17,832 | 17,598 | 12,812 | 12,289 | 17,585  | 14,086  | 12,750  | 12,588  | 12,753  | 14,084  |
| Zinc..... tons               | 20,434 | 22,562 | 20,708 | 21,484 | 24,394 | 24,753 | 22,260 | 23,848  | 21,693  | 22,714  | 21,735  | 22,599  | 20,760  |
| Gold..... 000 oz.            | 236-9  | 234-4  | 230-0  | 223-1  | 223-5  | 233-2  | 212-3  | 228-7   | 223-7   | 217-6   | 212-2   | 210-2   | 211-8   |
| Silver..... 000 oz.          | 830    | 905    | 1,054  | 1,192  | 1,227  | 1,019  | 952    | 1,199-5 | 1,233-9 | 1,198-3 | 1,099-5 | 951-8   | 1,055-5 |
| Coal..... 000 tons           | 1,377  | 1,396  | 1,532  | 1,638  | 1,524  | 1,682  | 1,498  | 1,467   | 1,316   | 1,171-6 | 1,271-0 | 1,077-9 | 1,202-6 |
| Coke..... 000 tons           | 328    | 330    | 331    | 329    | 330    | 341    | 314    | 342     | 326     | 333     | 324     | 330     | 329     |
| Petroleum..... 000 bbls.     | 833-4  | 858-3  | 884-3  | 961-9  | 885-4  | 881-8  | 778-8  | 779-5   | 692-9   | 715-8   | 672-9   | 696-7   | 685-0   |
| Natural gas..... 000 M cu.   | 2,527  | 2,782  | 3,224  | 4,643  | 5,435  | 5,781  | 5,082  | 4,580   | 4,363   | 3,961   | 3,452   | 3,335   | 3,348   |
| Gypsum..... 000 tons         | 78     | 86     | 48     | 38     | 34     | 13     | 13     | 16      | 25      | 44      | 104     | 82      | 99      |
| Feldspar..... tons           | 1,901  | 2,280  | 2,444  | 1,919  | 2,241  | 1,159  | 1,848  | 2,233   | 1,935   | 2,079   | 3,490   | 2,115   | 2,973   |
| Salt (commercial) tons       | 27,538 | 29,130 | 24,536 | 30,236 | 22,844 | 23,583 | 22,787 | 23,226  | 25,884  | 28,896  | 29,518  | 27,580  | 28,798  |
| <b>STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Cement..... 000 bbls.        | 944    | 860    | 878    | 860    | 190    | 172    | 194    | 382     | 616     | 763     | 1,041   | 1,160   | 1,048   |
| Clay products.... \$000      | 733    | 720    | 741    | 697    | 431    | 408    | 399    | 548     | 573     | 682     | 738     | 775     | 814     |
| Lime..... tons               | 69,953 | 70,379 | 78,983 | 74,396 | 66,144 | 64,895 | 62,522 | 72,467  | 73,221  | 72,661  | 72,361  | 70,651  | 68,717  |

## 12. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KILOWATT HOURS

|                          | 1944    |         |         |         | 1945    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                          | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   |
|                          | 000     | 000     | 000     | 000     | 000     | 000     | 000     | 000     | 000     | 000     | 000     | 000     | 000     |
| <b>PRODUCTION (NET):</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Hydraulic.....           | 3152989 | 3394954 | 3357303 | 3268683 | 3333378 | 3044627 | 3504688 | 3469288 | 3522151 | 3345738 | 3217398 | 3168366 | 3001877 |
| Thermal.....             | 81,789  | 87081   | 82346   | 87,419  | 89,307  | 79,308  | 81,827  | 74,869  | 70,923  | 65,938  | 67,552  | 69,247  | 77,433  |
| Total.....               | 3234778 | 3482045 | 3439651 | 3356102 | 3422685 | 3124235 | 3586515 | 3534157 | 3569374 | 3411673 | 3284950 | 3237613 | 3079310 |

## NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):

|                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Prince Edward</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Island.....           | 892     | 991     | 1,185   | 1,193   | 1,285   | 1,134   | 958     | 1,001   | 928     | 919     | 850     | 864     | 893     |
| Nova Scotia.....      | 37,141  | 44,337  | 48,099  | 51,439  | 53,124  | 46,890  | 49,800  | 45,873  | 47,276  | 46,998  | 48,435  | 48,190  | 43,732  |
| New Brunswick.....    | 42,442  | 51,001  | 51,161  | 42,442  | 49,301  | 36,918  | 43,863  | 41,891  | 46,643  | 47,212  | 46,416  | 42,661  | 44,919  |
| Quebec.....           | 1366555 | 1597951 | 1526314 | 1408454 | 1452542 | 1359422 | 1608756 | 1612851 | 1641124 | 1534459 | 1453325 | 1436724 | 1300136 |
| Ontario.....          | 948,496 | 1092815 | 1123637 | 1114743 | 1157801 | 1041627 | 1158912 | 1121814 | 1128284 | 1078916 | 1023556 | 1023238 | 1004886 |
| Manitoba.....         | 108,895 | 154,148 | 160,571 | 175,001 | 177,069 | 160,590 | 168,483 | 161,377 | 158,060 | 130,988 | 121,451 | 125,270 | 144,838 |
| Saskatchewan.....     | 52,232  | 56,154  | 59,338  | 62,248  | 63,019  | 56,581  | 55,263  | 51,992  | 54,489  | 53,074  | 51,378  | 52,578  | 52,434  |
| Alberta.....          | 47,531  | 48,050  | 52,855  | 54,217  | 55,252  | 45,705  | 48,672  | 46,098  | 46,740  | 44,043  | 46,304  | 47,712  | 48,100  |
| British Columbia..... | 213,250 | 217,415 | 220,224 | 244,483 | 244,820 | 222,089 | 236,017 | 225,706 | 223,573 | 221,195 | 227,459 | 230,630 | 223,541 |
| Total.....            | 2817434 | 3262742 | 3252394 | 3155418 | 3258213 | 2971576 | 3370724 | 3308603 | 3344653 | 3157801 | 3021174 | 3007867 | 2983479 |

## DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:

|                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Prince Edward</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Island.....           | 30     | 32     | 39     | 39     | 41     | 40     | 31     | 33     | 30     | 31     | 28     | 28     | 30     |
| Nova Scotia.....      | 1,238  | 1,430  | 1,603  | 1,659  | 1,714  | 1,672  | 1,607  | 1,529  | 1,528  | 1,667  | 1,562  | 1,554  | 1,458  |
| New Brunswick.....    | 1,418  | 1,674  | 1,660  | 1,401  | 1,542  | 1,318  | 1,372  | 1,361  | 1,456  | 1,516  | 1,449  | 1,367  | 1,480  |
| Quebec.....           | 45,552 | 47,102 | 43,943 | 37,188 | 37,073 | 37,517 | 39,371 | 40,988 | 40,769 | 38,970 | 36,242 | 36,264 | 34,085 |
| Ontario.....          | 31,616 | 32,541 | 34,543 | 33,242 | 34,406 | 34,609 | 34,285 | 33,900 | 33,065 | 33,234 | 30,815 | 30,745 | 31,317 |
| Manitoba.....         | 2,630  | 3,568  | 3,653  | 3,780  | 3,748  | 3,681  | 3,585  | 3,586  | 3,618  | 3,386  | 3,144  | 3,243  | 3,593  |
| Saskatchewan.....     | 1,741  | 1,811  | 1,978  | 2,008  | 2,034  | 2,021  | 1,783  | 1,733  | 1,758  | 1,769  | 1,657  | 1,696  | 1,748  |
| Alberta.....          | 1,584  | 1,559  | 1,762  | 1,748  | 1,782  | 1,636  | 1,570  | 1,537  | 1,508  | 1,468  | 1,494  | 1,539  | 1,603  |
| British Columbia..... | 7,108  | 7,009  | 7,634  | 7,880  | 7,890  | 7,946  | 7,606  | 7,519  | 7,207  | 7,367  | 7,331  | 7,433  | 7,445  |
| Canada.....           | 93,914 | 96,617 | 96,815 | 88,946 | 90,230 | 90,530 | 91,210 | 92,186 | 90,936 | 89,308 | 83,721 | 83,969 | 82,709 |

## 13. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

| Classification                 | 1944    |         |         |         |         | 1945    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    |
| <b>Flour Milling</b>           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Mill grindings                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Wheat.....000 bush.            | 8,636   | 8,728   | 9,103   | 10,258  | 9,031   | 9,177   | 8,396   | 9,602   | 9,382   | 9,319   | 9,435   | 8,093   | 8,970   |
| Oats..... "                    | 1,708   | 1,871   | 1,982   | 2,191   | 2,017   | 2,242   | 2,043   | 2,141   | 2,070   | 1,897   | 1,894   | 1,697   | 1,790   |
| Corn..... "                    | 121-1   | 55-9    | 90-1    | 187-5   | 190-8   | 246-4   | 131-2   | 187-0   | 187-2   | 174-4   | 170-2   | 194-6   | 223-0   |
| Barley..... "                  | 643-2   | 698-4   | 760-8   | 941-2   | 768-6   | 753-1   | 681-8   | 638-4   | 642-3   | 562-5   | 841-4   | 420-3   | 463-6   |
| Mixed grain..... "             | 2,037   | 2,114   | 2,361   | 3,000   | 2,637   | 2,499   | 2,227   | 2,338   | 2,258   | 2,007   | 1,686   | 1,625   | 2,037   |
| <b>Mill Production</b>         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Wheat flour percent-           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| age of operation.....          | 84-8    | 89-6    | 93-3    | 98-1    | 90-5    | 90-3    | 89-5    | 93-9    | 96-1    | 94-0    | 92-8    | 82-2    | 87-8    |
| Quantity.....000 bbls.         | 2,016   | 1,973   | 2,049   | 2,307   | 2,030   | 2,068   | 1,892   | 2,161   | 2,126   | 2,108   | 2,134   | 1,822   | 2,021   |
| Oatmeal.....000 lbs.           | 531-1   | 953-4   | 799-3   | 449-5   | 1,061-7 | 1,171-1 | 1,744-6 | 1,530-6 | 1,005-4 | 1,218-1 | 1,218-1 | 1,073-5 | 1,406   |
| Rolls..... "                   | 14,810  | 16,421  | 17,396  | 20,330  | 18,017  | 20,834  | 16,996  | 19,328  | 16,331  | 15,319  | 14,395  | 11,811  | 11,690  |
| Corn flour, meal..... "        | 641     | 416     | 1,174   | 1,980   | 2,357   | 2,235   | 1,206   | 1,959   | 2,128   | 2,725   | 1,913   | 1,915   | 2,477   |
| <b>M. and S. Con-</b>          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>tracts..... \$000</b>       | 53,935  | 51,714  | 27,384  | 40,195  | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   |
| <b>Tobacco Released</b>        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>for Consumption</b>         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Tobacco cut.....000 lbs        | 1,944   | 3,368   | 2,541   | 2,077   | 2,305   | 2,025   | 1,892   | 1,960   | 1,892   | 1,943   | 1,889   | 2,211   | 2,195   |
| plug..... "                    | 296-7   | 308-7   | 312-6   | 288-3   | 337-7   | 285-5   | 296-0   | 259-1   | 211-3   | 207-2   | 212-2   | 258-2   | 291-1   |
| Canadian raw leaf..... "       | 181-6   | 203-1   | 242-7   | 279-1   | 207-5   | 216-1   | 201-9   | 183-2   | 184-9   | 195-3   | 224-6   | 189-6   | 226-1   |
| Cigarettes.....000             | 1066-8  | 1017-9  | 1,043-6 | 1,031-8 | 1,159-1 | 1,090-7 | 1,087-8 | 1,164-5 | 1,199-2 | 1,182-4 | 1,096-0 | 1,178-5 | 1,122-9 |
| Cigars.....mmn                 | 16,472  | 18,193  | 18,855  | 16,037  | 16,583  | 18,160  | 18,667  | 18,032  | 17,627  | 16,988  | 14,842  | 15,368  | 16,372  |
| Snuff.....lbs.                 | 82,407  | 85,797  | 83,765  | 64,478  | 78,657  | 78,774  | 77,102  | 82,627  | 88,407  | 86,395  | 85,481  | 79,064  | 77,064  |
| <b>Boots and Shoes</b>         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 600 pairs                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>LEATHER OF FABRIC</b>       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>UPPER</b>                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Wells.....                     | 468-6   | 486-1   | 510-8   | 435-1   | 466-2   | 513-8   | 519-2   | 493-5   | 507-5   | 478-8   | 338-9   | .....   | .....   |
| McKays and all imi-            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| tation wells.....              | 810-3   | 813-3   | 823-7   | 707-2   | 764-7   | 790-2   | 888-6   | 832-6   | 839-1   | 871-0   | 641-8   | .....   | .....   |
| Nailed, pegged.....            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| screw or wire fast-            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| ened.....                      | 163-4   | 173-6   | 173-8   | 159-9   | 212-5   | 184-9   | 188-4   | 186-8   | 174-5   | 167-1   | 147-6   | .....   | .....   |
| Stitchdowns.....               | 245-4   | 254-9   | 278-6   | 221-7   | 314-8   | 267-5   | 302-6   | 278-6   | 277-3   | 290-9   | 207-1   | .....   | .....   |
| Total.....                     | 2,400   | 2,801   | 2,566   | 2,203   | 2,410   | 2,565   | 2,823   | 2,692   | 2,706   | 2,687   | 1,983   | .....   | .....   |
| <b>TOTAL FOOTWEAR</b>          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Men's.....                     | 752-2   | 761-8   | 794-1   | 696-1   | 748-7   | 779-3   | 832-8   | 801-4   | 846-5   | 802-6   | 732-3   | .....   | .....   |
| Boys' and youths.....          | 200-0   | 210-9   | 208-6   | 197-7   | 189-5   | 208-9   | 217-4   | 199-0   | 201-4   | 201-7   | 172-4   | .....   | .....   |
| Women's.....                   | 1,302-2 | 1,383-4 | 1,390-6 | 1,154-7 | 1,300-6 | 1,416-2 | 1,582-2 | 1,497-4 | 1,532-4 | 1,518-0 | 1,206-7 | .....   | .....   |
| Misses' and Child-             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| ren's.....                     | 413-7   | 464-2   | 480-0   | 364-9   | 411-3   | 441-6   | 511-7   | 528-0   | 500-7   | 528-8   | 369-5   | .....   | .....   |
| Babies' and infants.....       | 226-0   | 245-1   | 257-7   | 213-9   | 228-4   | 219-8   | 248-3   | 249-9   | 237-9   | 220-1   | .....   | .....   | .....   |
| Total.....                     | 2,894   | 3,065-5 | 3,131-0 | 2,627-3 | 2,878-4 | 3,075-9 | 3,392-6 | 3,275-4 | 3,325-5 | 3,287-0 | 2,701-0 | .....   | .....   |
| <b>Cotton bales, used</b>      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Reporting Firms</b>         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| No.....                        | 24,681  | 26,621  | 28,667  | 25,478  | 26,173  | 27,043  | 29,982  | 26,497  | 27,135  | 25,680  | 21,070  | 25,298  | 24,743  |
| 000 lbs.....                   | 12,355  | 13,315  | 14,343  | 12,748  | 13,127  | 13,545  | 14,988  | 13,224  | 13,534  | 12,799  | 10,504  | 12,595  | 12,340  |
| Total.....                     | 29,074  | 31,360  | 33,793  | 30,013  | 30,832  | 31,867  | 35,319  | 31,313  | 31,935  | 30,251  | 24,820  | 29,801  | 29,147  |
| No.....                        | 14,531  | 15,658  | 16,896  | 15,017  | 15,464  | 15,958  | 17,656  | 15,758  | 16,944  | 15,078  | 12,574  | 14,838  | 14,837  |
| <b>Newsprint production</b>    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| .....000 tons                  | 244-21  | 258-30  | 256-76  | 244-97  | 264-77  | 239-66  | 263-78  | 245-43  | 264-48  | 266-42  | 270-64  | 287-03  | 269-96  |
| Stocks.....000 tons            | 49-73   | 45-03   | 43-38   | 56-57   | 89-23   | 111-64  | 108-28  | 99-96   | 89-65   | 97-72   | 86-30   | 69-21   | .....   |
| <b>B.C. timber</b>             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| scaled Mil. bd. ft.            | 250-7   | 280-7   | 270-8   | 229-1   | 163-8   | 197-8   | 211-3   | 234-7   | 273-8   | 297-1   | 232-0   | 261-3   | 264-4   |
| <b>Dairy Production</b>        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Creamery butter</b>         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 000 lbs.....                   | 30,946  | 24,576  | 16,333  | 12,401  | 11,424  | 10,601  | 14,525  | 20,833  | 32,025  | 43,910  | 42,445  | 38,166  | 30,379  |
| Factory cheese.....            | 23,233  | 19,602  | 9,472   | 4,372   | 2,418   | 2,071   | 3,532   | 9,283   | 22,120  | 32,028  | 30,126  | 27,700  | 23,960  |
| Condensed milk.....            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 000 lbs.....                   | 3,825   | 3,315   | 1,738   | 3,118   | 1,680   | 1,978   | 2,214   | 2,827   | 3,301   | 2,445   | 1,551   | 2,854   | 3,089   |
| Evaporated milk.....           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 000 lbs.....                   | 14,632  | 14,327  | 10,519  | 8,700   | 9,568   | 7,359   | 13,407  | 17,066  | 25,128  | 29,157  | 25,824  | 21,245  | 18,059  |
| <b>Iron, Gold and</b>          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Silver</b>                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Pig iron production</b>     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| net tons                       | 148,406 | 154,119 | 146,972 | 139,152 | 155,969 | 149,487 | 165,817 | 156,070 | 155,574 | 150,046 | 150,287 | 139,812 | 135,227 |
| <b>Ferro-alloys production</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| .....net tons                  | 14,568  | 15,631  | 15,290  | 12,391  | 12,130  | 13,402  | 16,484  | 18,350  | 19,883  | 18,473  | 15,750  | 15,068  | 13,517  |
| <b>Steel ingots and cast-</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>ings.....net tons</b>       | 242,725 | 275,834 | 268,923 | 243,482 | 268,722 | 250,464 | 277,461 | 274,213 | 267,643 | 257,115 | 229,161 | 224,928 | 198,808 |
| <b>Gold, mint receipts</b>     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 000 oz.....                    | 226     | 223     | 240     | 202     | 233     | 208     | 212     | 208     | 222     | 191     | 194     | 209     | 193     |
| Silver..... "                  | 32      | 31      | 32      | 31      | 33      | 30      | 29      | 30      | 31      | 28      | 28      | 30      | 27      |

\* Including estimate for non-reporting companies.  
 belonging to mill.

\* This figure includes stocks held in warehouse but still

## III. Construction

## 14. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED IN THOUSAND DOLLARS

| Classification                | 1944          |               |               |               | 1945          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                               | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | April         | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         |
| <b>Contracts</b>              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Awarded—</b>               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Apartment.....                | 330           | 798           | 824           | 232           | 49            | 277           | 430           | 1,227         | 1,037         | 371           | 770           | 445           | 445           |
| Residences.....               | 9,048         | 8,824         | 7,315         | 4,864         | 4,263         | 6,055         | 8,829         | 15,378        | 23,340        | 31,745        | 22,478        | 19,801        | 19,080        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                  | <b>9,378</b>  | <b>9,622</b>  | <b>8,139</b>  | <b>5,096</b>  | <b>4,312</b>  | <b>6,331</b>  | <b>9,259</b>  | <b>16,605</b> | <b>24,378</b> | <b>32,116</b> | <b>23,248</b> | <b>20,246</b> | <b>19,495</b> |
| <b>RESIDENTIAL.....</b>       | <b>9,378</b>  | <b>9,622</b>  | <b>8,139</b>  | <b>5,096</b>  | <b>4,312</b>  | <b>6,331</b>  | <b>9,259</b>  | <b>16,605</b> | <b>24,378</b> | <b>32,116</b> | <b>23,248</b> | <b>20,246</b> | <b>19,495</b> |
| Churches.....                 | 218           | 166           | 195           | 38            | 108           | 225           | 38            | 160           | 132           | 336           | 973           | 303           | 439           |
| Public garages.....           | 166           | 278           | 170           | 118           | 72            | 99            | 127           | 129           | 122           | 280           | 291           | 421           | 284           |
| Hospitals.....                | 3,845         | 2,697         | 424           | 82            | 34            | 270           | 2,309         | 5,595         | 994           | 3,577         | 2,035         | 1,367         | 1,146         |
| Hotels and clubs.....         | 125           | 142           | 201           | 231           | 393           | 120           | 109           | 158           | 123           | 280           | 204           | 307           | 297           |
| Office buildings.....         | 452           | 272           | 281           | 331           | 194           | 151           | 197           | 422           | 299           | 377           | 537           | 704           | 742           |
| Public buildings.....         | 2,315         | 662           | 854           | 1,169         | 485           | 142           | 1,171         | 365           | 420           | 380           | 438           | 1,435         | 969           |
| Schools.....                  | 772           | 741           | 897           | 210           | 859           | 411           | 521           | 272           | 1,656         | 1,581         | 1,868         | 2,531         | 2,568         |
| Stores.....                   | 374           | 421           | 310           | 298           | 424           | 413           | 342           | 418           | 514           | 788           | 974           | 470           | 458           |
| Theatres.....                 | 33            | 21            | 23            | 69            | 4             | 21            | 23            | 75            | 46            | 63            | 37            | 54            | 5             |
| Warehouses.....               | 1,492         | 1,327         | 1,275         | 850           | 2,301         | 1,254         | 864           | 1,690         | 1,829         | 3,328         | 2,266         | 1,548         | 1,166         |
| <b>TOTAL BUSINESS.....</b>    | <b>9,792</b>  | <b>6,726</b>  | <b>4,628</b>  | <b>3,352</b>  | <b>4,573</b>  | <b>3,106</b>  | <b>5,600</b>  | <b>9,284</b>  | <b>5,937</b>  | <b>10,992</b> | <b>9,623</b>  | <b>9,145</b>  | <b>8,073</b>  |
| <b>INDUSTRIAL.....</b>        | <b>3,623</b>  | <b>7,929</b>  | <b>3,865</b>  | <b>3,482</b>  | <b>2,149</b>  | <b>2,259</b>  | <b>2,437</b>  | <b>4,087</b>  | <b>6,178</b>  | <b>12,005</b> | <b>9,364</b>  | <b>6,747</b>  | <b>9,566</b>  |
| Bridges.....                  | 55            | 15            | 24            | .....         | 3             | 1,010         | .....         | 14            | 64            | 236           | 131           | 258           | 204           |
| Dams and wharves.....         | 94            | 401           | 327           | 380           | 108           | 54            | 597           | 368           | 67            | 230           | 124           | 320           | 41            |
| Sewers and water mains.....   | 523           | 95            | 107           | 156           | 370           | 56            | 134           | 296           | 248           | 321           | 311           | 709           | 841           |
| Roads and streets.....        | 1,495         | 1,270         | 686           | 35            | 41            | 7             | 122           | 2,340         | 917           | 2,401         | 4,992         | 1,508         | 1,869         |
| General Engineering.....      | 318           | 167           | 1,427         | 229           | 169           | 111           | 1,768         | 583           | 483           | 574           | 3,003         | 1,598         | 1,838         |
| <b>TOTAL ENGINEERING.....</b> | <b>2,486</b>  | <b>1,949</b>  | <b>2,869</b>  | <b>800</b>    | <b>687</b>    | <b>1,237</b>  | <b>2,355</b>  | <b>3,901</b>  | <b>1,779</b>  | <b>3,762</b>  | <b>8,261</b>  | <b>4,393</b>  | <b>4,892</b>  |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL.....</b>       | <b>25,289</b> | <b>25,925</b> | <b>18,502</b> | <b>12,730</b> | <b>11,722</b> | <b>12,933</b> | <b>10,651</b> | <b>34,596</b> | <b>38,271</b> | <b>58,975</b> | <b>50,496</b> | <b>40,531</b> | <b>42,045</b> |
| <b>Prince Edward Island—</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Residential.....              | 17            | 13            | 12            | .....         | .....         | 10            | 6             | .....         | 34            | 62            | 23            | 16            | 19            |
| Business.....                 | 30            | 7             | 7             | 2             | .....         | .....         | .....         | 11            | 26            | 65            | 20            | 125           | 100           |
| Industrial.....               | .....         | 8             | 28            | .....         | .....         | .....         | 8             | .....         | 188           | 2             | 43            | .....         | .....         |
| Engineering.....              | .....         | .....         | .....         | .....         | .....         | .....         | .....         | 10            | .....         | .....         | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>             | <b>47</b>     | <b>27</b>     | <b>47</b>     | <b>2</b>      | <b>.....</b>  | <b>10</b>     | <b>14</b>     | <b>21</b>     | <b>248</b>    | <b>129</b>    | <b>86</b>     | <b>141</b>    | <b>119</b>    |
| <b>New Brunswick—</b>         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Residential.....              | 151           | 156           | 132           | 77            | 41            | 75            | 259           | 287           | 683           | 887           | 747           | 426           | 447           |
| Business.....                 | 408           | 166           | 579           | 182           | 266           | 47            | 456           | 237           | 577           | 2,297         | 701           | 224           | 432           |
| Industrial.....               | 74            | 497           | 53            | 80            | 7             | 2             | 16            | .....         | 100           | 204           | 54            | 102           | 75            |
| Engineering.....              | 241           | 452           | 259           | 28            | 229           | .....         | 292           | 432           | 10            | 94            | 116           | 194           | 203           |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>             | <b>873</b>    | <b>1,271</b>  | <b>1,023</b>  | <b>368</b>    | <b>543</b>    | <b>124</b>    | <b>1,023</b>  | <b>957</b>    | <b>1,370</b>  | <b>3,482</b>  | <b>1,619</b>  | <b>946</b>    | <b>1,158</b>  |
| <b>Quebec—</b>                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Residential.....              | 259           | 289           | 102           | 44            | 70            | 108           | 172           | 301           | 718           | 885           | 522           | 887           | 301           |
| Business.....                 | 1,842         | 424           | 112           | 38            | 124           | 119           | 269           | 94            | 111           | 459           | 408           | 792           | 561           |
| Industrial.....               | 32            | 113           | 51            | 15            | 38            | 32            | 22            | 35            | 66            | 273           | 79            | 36            | 182           |
| Engineering.....              | 41            | 11            | 59            | 37            | .....         | 25            | .....         | 12            | .....         | 113           | 16            | 132           | 33            |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>             | <b>2,174</b>  | <b>837</b>    | <b>323</b>    | <b>133</b>    | <b>232</b>    | <b>284</b>    | <b>463</b>    | <b>442</b>    | <b>895</b>    | <b>1,731</b>  | <b>1,023</b>  | <b>1,847</b>  | <b>1,079</b>  |
| <b>Ontario—</b>               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Residential.....              | 2,987         | 4,060         | 2,543         | 1,791         | 1,021         | 1,496         | 2,697         | 4,841         | 5,867         | 7,300         | 5,962         | 5,300         | 5,976         |
| Business.....                 | 2,766         | 1,879         | 1,870         | 1,260         | 2,640         | 1,022         | 1,303         | 1,515         | 1,662         | 2,063         | 3,124         | 2,727         | 2,657         |
| Industrial.....               | 427           | 2,293         | 1,867         | 980           | 787           | 814           | 568           | 1,762         | 1,728         | 2,680         | 5,048         | 3,975         | 3,588         |
| Engineering.....              | 468           | 330           | 815           | 258           | 70            | 1,106         | 1,469         | 208           | 395           | 883           | 3,285         | 1,027         | 917           |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>             | <b>6,648</b>  | <b>8,680</b>  | <b>6,804</b>  | <b>4,228</b>  | <b>4,518</b>  | <b>4,429</b>  | <b>6,037</b>  | <b>8,323</b>  | <b>9,651</b>  | <b>12,846</b> | <b>17,418</b> | <b>13,089</b> | <b>13,438</b> |
| <b>Manitoba—</b>              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Residential.....              | 3,401         | 2,719         | 2,474         | 1,776         | 1,565         | 1,338         | 2,460         | 3,557         | 8,630         | 12,041        | 11,771        | 8,904         | 7,978         |
| Business.....                 | 1,877         | 2,598         | 1,130         | 1,329         | 1,056         | 1,053         | 1,948         | 5,671         | 1,305         | 3,606         | 2,657         | 1,840         | 1,457         |
| Industrial.....               | 2,480         | 4,712         | 1,691         | 2,006         | 1,197         | 850           | 1,351         | 1,494         | 3,284         | 8,353         | 3,047         | 1,714         | 3,497         |
| Engineering.....              | 1,603         | 1,652         | 1,237         | 183           | 209           | 90            | 296           | 1,826         | 1,195         | 2,155         | 1,041         | 1,822         | 1,795         |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>             | <b>9,360</b>  | <b>11,081</b> | <b>6,533</b>  | <b>5,295</b>  | <b>4,028</b>  | <b>3,541</b>  | <b>6,085</b>  | <b>12,719</b> | <b>14,413</b> | <b>26,154</b> | <b>18,518</b> | <b>13,580</b> | <b>14,726</b> |
| <b>Saskatchewan—</b>          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Residential.....              | 459           | 523           | 830           | 371           | 472           | 647           | 1,062         | 1,285         | 2,171         | 2,985         | 883           | 698           | 1,243         |
| Business.....                 | 285           | 374           | 184           | 199           | 112           | 463           | 292           | 142           | 305           | 882           | 552           | 564           | 435           |
| Industrial.....               | 144           | 43            | 30            | 146           | .....         | 13            | 204           | 1,061         | 140           | 109           | 363           | 26            | 45            |
| Engineering.....              | 18            | 68            | 18            | 99            | .....         | .....         | 293           | 71            | 17            | 115           | 318           | 590           | 95            |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>             | <b>906</b>    | <b>1,007</b>  | <b>1,062</b>  | <b>815</b>    | <b>584</b>    | <b>1,123</b>  | <b>1,851</b>  | <b>2,559</b>  | <b>2,633</b>  | <b>4,092</b>  | <b>2,116</b>  | <b>1,878</b>  | <b>1,818</b>  |
| <b>Alberta—</b>               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Residential.....              | 166           | 181           | 161           | 76            | 94            | 280           | 426           | 1,129         | 1,049         | 1,110         | 741           | 811           | 495           |
| Business.....                 | 157           | 103           | 66            | 76            | 57            | 150           | 113           | 287           | 361           | 459           | 569           | 1,379         | 1,132         |
| Industrial.....               | 83            | 20            | 246           | 6             | 6             | .....         | 14            | 24            | 16            | 41            | 67            | 303           | 75            |
| Engineering.....              | .....         | 13            | .....         | .....         | 29            | .....         | .....         | 6             | 108           | 101           | 255           | 509           | 145           |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>             | <b>405</b>    | <b>304</b>    | <b>485</b>    | <b>158</b>    | <b>176</b>    | <b>430</b>    | <b>554</b>    | <b>1,446</b>  | <b>1,534</b>  | <b>1,711</b>  | <b>1,622</b>  | <b>3,003</b>  | <b>1,848</b>  |
| <b>British Columbia—</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Residential.....              | 923           | 883           | 690           | 326           | 301           | 1,444         | 1,386         | 3,425         | 3,129         | 2,244         | 2,230         | 1,826         | 2,531         |
| Business.....                 | 335           | 305           | 204           | 119           | 190           | 132           | 120           | 160           | 394           | 474           | 1,194         | 401           | 549           |
| Industrial.....               | 236           | 23            | 69            | 87            | 39            | 24            | 53            | 139           | 209           | 254           | 337           | 178           | 191           |
| Engineering.....              | 31            | .....         | 22            | 45            | 190           | .....         | .....         | 715           | .....         | 87            | 3             | 34            | 1,428         |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>             | <b>1,524</b>  | <b>1,211</b>  | <b>1,014</b>  | <b>577</b>    | <b>690</b>    | <b>1,650</b>  | <b>1,558</b>  | <b>4,436</b>  | <b>3,732</b>  | <b>3,059</b>  | <b>3,763</b>  | <b>2,440</b>  | <b>4,798</b>  |
| <b>British Columbia—</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Residential.....              | 1,025         | 501           | 896           | 635           | 749           | 743           | 761           | 1,768         | 2,097         | 4,601         | 370           | 1,418         | 505           |
| Business.....                 | 2,094         | 742           | 467           | 205           | 129           | 60            | 1,099         | 978           | 1,967         | 667           | 410           | 1,392         | 652           |
| Industrial.....               | 148           | 221           | 109           | 161           | 75            | 894           | 201           | 315           | 447           | 190           | 328           | 414           | 1,834         |
| Engineering.....              | 85            | 35            | 147           | 150           | .....         | 15            | 5             | 333           | 55            | 214           | 3,228         | 354           | 275           |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>             | <b>3,352</b>  | <b>1,499</b>  | <b>1,610</b>  | <b>1,153</b>  | <b>952</b>    | <b>1,342</b>  | <b>2,066</b>  | <b>3,394</b>  | <b>3,705</b>  | <b>5,672</b>  | <b>4,335</b>  | <b>3,608</b>  | <b>3,066</b>  |

Source: MacLean Building Reporter, Toronto.

46340—3

### III. Construction

#### 15. BUILDING PERMITS<sup>1</sup>

| Province and City             | 1944   |        |       |       | 1945  |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                               | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.   | April  | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  |
| Building Permits—             | \$000  | \$000  | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000  | \$000  | \$000  | \$000  | \$000  | \$000  | \$000  |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—         |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Charlottetown.....            | 5      | .....  | 2     | ..... | 182   | 7     | 5      | 5      | 5      | 15     | 20     | 15     | 317    |
| NOVA SCOTIA.....              | 166    | 247    | 153   | 101   | 107   | 118   | 96     | 621    | 372    | 491    | 537    | 416    | 382    |
| Dartmouth.....                | 5      | 19     | 14    | 5     | ..... | 12    | 14     | 19     | 8      | 65     | 43     | 40     | .....  |
| Halifax.....                  | 57     | 99     | 44    | 32    | 89    | 62    | 42     | 475    | 133    | 198    | 152    | 157    | 238    |
| Sydney.....                   | 27     | 26     | 25    | 20    | 3     | 3     | 10     | 54     | 68     | 70     | 91     | 24     | 41     |
| NEW BRUNSWICK.....            | 110    | 143    | 58    | 26    | 35    | 37    | 27     | 106    | 129    | 116    | 160    | 230    | 253    |
| Fredericton.....              | 5      | 1      | 4     | ..... | 6     | 2     | 2      | .....  | 17     | 4      | 15     | 73     | 34     |
| Moncton.....                  | 52     | 73     | 9     | 13    | 20    | 16    | 9      | 60     | 66     | 64     | 97     | 56     | 138    |
| Saint John.....               | 48     | 54     | 40    | 13    | 9     | 18    | 17     | 39     | 26     | 28     | 43     | 25     | 66     |
| QUEBEC.....                   | 3,665  | 3,950  | 2,871 | 2,408 | 748   | 1,392 | 2,861  | 5,378  | 4,697  | 4,713  | 6,133  | 6,089  | 4,864  |
| Chicoutimi.....               | 49     | 193    | 1     | ..... | 14    | 9     | 73     | 312    | 81     | 106    | 24     | 16     | 48     |
| Hull.....                     | 55     | 11     | 11    | 6     | 3     | 26    | 42     | 151    | 89     | 67     | 107    | 86     | 58     |
| Lachine.....                  | 13     | 207    | 52    | 26    | 20    | 25    | 23     | 37     | 247    | 101    | 89     | 51     | 235    |
| Montreal and Maisonneuve..... | 1,499  | 1,656  | 1,684 | 1,417 | 396   | 601   | 1,427  | 2,198  | 2,137  | 1,860  | 5,802  | 2,844  | 1,786  |
| Quebec.....                   | 274    | 446    | 221   | 614   | 132   | 301   | 106    | 323    | 334    | 288    | 541    | 237    | 400    |
| Shawinigan.....               | 121    | 21     | 60    | 8     | ..... | 5     | 358    | 105    | 120    | 54     | 76     | 334    | 84     |
| Sherbrooke.....               | 224    | 45     | 136   | 33    | ..... | 10    | 73     | 132    | 137    | 243    | 103    | 37     | 470    |
| Three Rivers.....             | 20     | 150    | 17    | 5     | 11    | 5     | 76     | 89     | 93     | 288    | 51     | 265    | 113    |
| Verdun.....                   | 336    | 60     | 120   | 28    | ..... | 22    | 40     | 132    | 161    | 626    | 92     | 203    | 245    |
| Westmount.....                | 6      | 134    | 1     | 80    | 9     | 13    | 4      | 22     | 83     | 7      | 14     | 37     | 8      |
| ONTARIO.....                  | 3,260  | 4,318  | 3,781 | 3,096 | 2,513 | 3,485 | 6,776  | 7,345  | 6,618  | 7,640  | 7,214  | 10,655 | 6,069  |
| Brantford.....                | 27     | 27     | 6     | 607   | 1     | 8     | 13     | 49     | 130    | 37     | 66     | 34     | 46     |
| Chatham.....                  | 79     | 44     | 79    | 2     | 4     | 5     | 30     | 27     | 52     | 32     | 120    | 416    | 98     |
| Etobicoke Twp.....            | 133    | 141    | 189   | 61    | 60    | 152   | 579    | 536    | 309    | 453    | 406    | 440    | 344    |
| Fort William.....             | 22     | 30     | 11    | 8     | 6     | 13    | 23     | 245    | 186    | 171    | 106    | 49     | 131    |
| Hamilton.....                 | 304    | 303    | 229   | 90    | 722   | 1,063 | 111    | 835    | 114    | 268    | 341    | 231    | 373    |
| Kingston.....                 | 40     | 42     | 107   | 18    | 63    | 1     | 52     | 91     | 79     | 472    | 157    | 76     | 76     |
| Kitchener.....                | 34     | 91     | 31    | 28    | 10    | 13    | 301    | 128    | 179    | 153    | 194    | 73     | 91     |
| London.....                   | 123    | 120    | 76    | 63    | 75    | 82    | 83     | 141    | 135    | 149    | 126    | 136    | 93     |
| Ottawa.....                   | 227    | 272    | 256   | 48    | 176   | 149   | 189    | 447    | 316    | 278    | 263    | 185    | 137    |
| Port Arthur.....              | 52     | 31     | 30    | 11    | 1     | 4     | 38     | 66     | 244    | 228    | 171    | 186    | 69     |
| Sault Ste. Marie.....         | 76     | 39     | 18    | 242   | 14    | 9     | 22     | 54     | 152    | 118    | 57     | 73     | 79     |
| Scarboro.....                 | 101    | 94     | 57    | 24    | 25    | 22    | 109    | 131    | 236    | 199    | 173    | 458    | 718    |
| St. Catharines.....           | 54     | 74     | 65    | 3     | 7     | 27    | 185    | 113    | 75     | 144    | 52     | 120    | 68     |
| Toronto.....                  | 398    | 817    | 484   | 554   | 327   | 371   | 765    | 1,557  | 621    | 1,446  | 792    | 938    | 587    |
| York Township.....            | 88     | 109    | 42    | 47    | 61    | 110   | 279    | 295    | 275    | 241    | 469    | 207    | 162    |
| East.....                     | 79     | 170    | 147   | 89    | 30    | 61    | 272    | 129    | 222    | 269    | 177    | 210    | 220    |
| North.....                    | 218    | 198    | 236   | 36    | 11    | 744   | 2,260  | 455    | 373    | 261    | 436    | 4,419  | 1,026  |
| Windsor.....                  | 160    | 313    | 248   | 1,347 | 125   | 68    | 150    | 172    | 226    | 176    | 375    | 129    | 159    |
| MANITOBA.....                 | 972    | 505    | 462   | 294   | 124   | 242   | 462    | 775    | 1,274  | 1,378  | 1,392  | 881    | 876    |
| Brandon.....                  | 20     | 36     | 32    | 1     | 2     | 9     | 12     | 23     | 72     | 9      | 21     | 29     | 31     |
| St. Boniface.....             | 543    | 124    | 105   | 50    | 9     | 30    | 46     | 52     | 160    | 200    | 113    | 212    | 108    |
| Winnipeg.....                 | 360    | 323    | 314   | 234   | 108   | 190   | 388    | 647    | 918    | 1,068  | 1,164  | 581    | 709    |
| SASKATCHEWAN.....             | 305    | 225    | 81    | 49    | 63    | 73    | 275    | 519    | 891    | 1,121  | 544    | 1,138  | 580    |
| Moose Jaw.....                | 56     | 9      | 4     | 12    | 29    | 19    | 4      | 63     | 55     | 189    | 107    | 17     | 23     |
| Prince Albert.....            | 50     | 25     | 6     | 1     | ..... | 4     | 19     | 25     | 100    | 61     | 90     | 45     | 80     |
| Regina.....                   | 69     | 89     | 19    | 14    | 16    | 21    | 125    | 269    | 456    | 688    | 126    | 727    | 94     |
| Saskatoon.....                | 16     | 50     | 23    | 8     | 12    | 23    | 114    | 115    | 148    | 101    | 107    | 165    | 281    |
| ALBERTA.....                  | 807    | 581    | 545   | 343   | 298   | 468   | 1,082  | 1,549  | 2,090  | 1,890  | 1,644  | 1,798  | 2,396  |
| Calgary.....                  | 298    | 287    | 184   | 151   | 158   | 277   | 560    | 715    | 736    | 778    | 721    | 825    | 1,412  |
| Edmonton.....                 | 429    | 206    | 304   | 164   | 106   | 150   | 346    | 582    | 1,047  | 880    | 772    | 688    | 818    |
| Lethbridge.....               | 55     | 43     | 50    | 24    | 34    | 29    | 137    | 176    | 222    | 145    | 101    | 255    | 137    |
| Medicine Hat.....             | 23     | 45     | 6     | 4     | ..... | 1     | 34     | 69     | 80     | 65     | 44     | 26     | 21     |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA.....         | 1,517  | 1,959  | 1,114 | 684   | 1,349 | 1,454 | 1,201  | 1,437  | 1,702  | 2,219  | 2,125  | 1,981  | 1,782  |
| New Westminster.....          | 49     | 89     | 38    | 26    | 99    | 67    | 59     | 55     | 63     | 50     | 159    | 122    | 391    |
| Prince Rupert.....            | .....  | 7      | ..... | 5     | ..... | 15    | 2      | .....  | 15     | 13     | 8      | 122    | .....  |
| Vancouver.....                | 924    | 1,448  | 819   | 413   | 1,001 | 1,086 | 831    | 1,142  | 1,394  | 1,686  | 1,417  | 1,211  | .....  |
| North.....                    | 11     | 16     | 19    | 20    | 21    | 12    | 13     | 25     | 10     | 40     | 27     | 35     | 35     |
| Victoria.....                 | 351    | 184    | 114   | 165   | 171   | 163   | 114    | 97     | 137    | 206    | 221    | 200    | 765    |
| Totals.....                   | 10,807 | 11,934 | 9,067 | 7,902 | 5,391 | 7,225 | 12,787 | 17,735 | 17,778 | 10,576 | 19,769 | 23,203 | 17,518 |

<sup>1</sup> Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January, 1940.

## IV. Internal Trade

## 16. INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

| Type of Business            | 1944  |       |       |       |       | 1945  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                             | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | April | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  |
| <b>Unadjusted—</b>          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Wholesale Sales—</b>     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Automotive equipment.....   | 199.4 | 205.4 | 202.6 | 195.3 | 179.8 | 182.3 | 178.6 | 201.8 | 198.5 | 205.7 | 207.5 | 203.5 | 215.8 |
| Drugs.....                  | 222.1 | 235.9 | 221.4 | 208.6 | 166.4 | 203.6 | 211.3 | 235.4 | 235.6 | 216.4 | 234.2 | 228.3 | 254.3 |
| Clothing.....               | 202.4 | 207.0 | 236.7 | 231.8 | 187.1 | 218.3 | 202.6 | 209.4 | 220.0 | 222.0 | 210.5 | 208.0 | 223.2 |
| Footwear.....               | 194.6 | 184.4 | 222.8 | 195.9 | 120.6 | 232.0 | 218.1 | 223.3 | 183.6 | 147.4 | 147.8 | 146.7 | 194.6 |
| Dry Goods.....              | 228.3 | 212.8 | 227.9 | 189.4 | 139.8 | 221.0 | 215.6 | 229.0 | 246.0 | 202.6 | 210.7 | 155.9 | 259.6 |
| Groceries.....              | 174.8 | 189.5 | 186.6 | 158.7 | 113.2 | 181.8 | 173.1 | 191.4 | 166.6 | 147.5 | 144.1 | 121.3 | 167.3 |
| Fruits and vegetables.....  | 184.6 | 185.3 | 183.0 | 185.3 | 162.9 | 165.3 | 165.6 | 170.5 | 166.5 | 187.2 | 188.6 | 186.4 | 191.1 |
| Tobacco, confectionary..... | 239.0 | 240.1 | 218.2 | 204.6 | 222.7 | 189.8 | 192.3 | 238.8 | 281.6 | 271.4 | 284.2 | 284.5 | 276.3 |
|                             | 191.2 | 198.0 | 193.1 | 197.9 | 156.0 | 173.0 | 188.7 | 211.7 | 212.8 | 205.0 | 211.8 | 206.2 | 210.8 |
|                             | 236.1 | 226.8 | 251.2 | 242.7 | 239.3 | 223.9 | 215.1 | 251.0 | 241.9 | 284.9 | 270.1 | 259.5 | 264.9 |
| <b>Retail Sales—</b>        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Country general.....        | 168.9 | 178.1 | 182.3 | 190.4 | 237.1 | 143.0 | 148.7 | 194.3 | 174.6 | 182.8 | 196.6 | 170.6 | 178.3 |
| Department.....             | 174.4 | 171.5 | 174.0 | 165.9 | 196.3 | 127.0 | 127.2 | 157.9 | 160.1 | 182.1 | 183.5 | 182.0 | 187.9 |
| Variety.....                | 139.4 | 183.8 | 193.1 | 225.2 | 253.9 | 122.6 | 136.2 | 200.5 | 164.8 | 162.8 | 169.1 | 133.1 | 185.6 |
| Food.....                   | 172.4 | 191.4 | 199.8 | 216.9 | 372.3 | 139.6 | 151.9 | 207.9 | 179.5 | 192.0 | 212.8 | 196.7 | 192.8 |
| Restaurants.....            | 170.9 | 176.1 | 168.9 | 168.5 | 204.6 | 166.5 | 167.5 | 201.1 | 181.7 | 192.1 | 210.8 | 178.2 | 188.6 |
| Family clothing.....        | 196.6 | 192.1 | 196.1 | 194.8 | 196.8 | 179.7 | 171.3 | 195.4 | 192.4 | 191.9 | 199.1 | 208.7 | 212.6 |
| Men's clothing.....         | 150.1 | 189.9 | 229.9 | 228.6 | 292.9 | 124.2 | 128.5 | 220.3 | 184.9 | 189.0 | 216.3 | 179.2 | 170.9 |
| Women's clothing.....       | 125.2 | 174.8 | 207.7 | 228.6 | 296.6 | 118.3 | 130.8 | 205.8 | 165.8 | 168.3 | 212.1 | 182.8 | 140.9 |
| Shoes.....                  | 153.8 | 200.8 | 218.8 | 226.6 | 293.3 | 136.6 | 139.3 | 227.9 | 199.5 | 198.9 | 217.9 | 165.8 | 165.9 |
| Drugs.....                  | 154.9 | 196.7 | 173.6 | 181.1 | 245.2 | 99.4  | 108.3 | 255.9 | 179.6 | 191.1 | 261.4 | 180.4 | 180.4 |
| Furniture.....              | 170.8 | 177.3 | 186.2 | 181.3 | 261.2 | 176.5 | 167.6 | 188.4 | 175.2 | 178.6 | 184.7 | 178.5 | 180.9 |
| Hardware.....               | 122.6 | 134.8 | 142.9 | 145.3 | 149.2 | 99.6  | 112.6 | 143.1 | 159.3 | 166.9 | 164.3 | 135.0 | 135.0 |
| Jewellery.....              | 180.1 | 182.7 | 184.7 | 181.7 | 192.3 | 119.9 | 119.0 | 167.2 | 190.6 | 204.9 | 218.4 | 200.2 | 204.1 |
| Radio and electrical.....   | 191.4 | 202.4 | 203.6 | 255.1 | 605.9 | 148.7 | 168.0 | 204.1 | 187.6 | 197.1 | 230.6 | 219.1 | 230.1 |
|                             | 94.9  | 112.4 | 113.0 | 117.6 | 135.8 | 99.0  | 93.8  | 110.5 | 110.5 | 115.4 | 116.0 | 108.1 | 113.5 |
| <b>Adjusted</b>             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Retail Sales—</b>        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Country general.....        | 173.6 | 178.9 | 174.7 | 181.9 | 172.8 | 175.0 | 185.6 | 201.7 | 179.7 | 176.0 | 184.2 | 189.2 | 190.1 |
| Department.....             | 161.0 | 184.0 | 180.6 | 180.2 | 163.1 | 165.0 | 171.8 | 179.2 | 178.2 | 168.6 | 172.6 | 176.1 | 172.1 |
| Variety.....                | 165.4 | 179.7 | 171.4 | 194.7 | 158.4 | 163.3 | 181.1 | 215.5 | 171.7 | 167.3 | 160.6 | 175.8 | 184.0 |
| Food.....                   | 184.4 | 191.2 | 199.0 | 217.2 | 194.1 | 128.0 | 223.6 | 239.7 | 212.9 | 194.9 | 193.9 | 207.4 | 204.1 |
| Restaurants.....            | 183.0 | 168.2 | 175.1 | 173.3 | 176.2 | 176.2 | 182.4 | 188.1 | 185.4 | 189.6 | 197.0 | 189.5 | 193.8 |
| Family clothing.....        | 182.7 | 184.4 | 195.1 | 204.4 | 190.6 | 189.1 | 194.0 | 195.9 | 195.8 | 187.2 | 198.6 | 201.5 | 195.0 |
| Men's clothing.....         | 184.0 | 195.2 | 198.0 | 198.1 | 183.3 | 184.7 | 198.6 | 201.9 | 173.1 | 183.8 | 198.7 | 215.4 | 208.7 |
| Women's clothing.....       | 169.4 | 172.2 | 180.8 | 187.2 | 172.5 | 166.8 | 192.1 | 175.2 | 189.9 | 174.3 | 189.3 | 193.0 | 189.9 |
| Shoes.....                  | 196.9 | 204.5 | 191.3 | 204.8 | 190.6 | 191.1 | 221.7 | 259.1 | 175.2 | 190.8 | 196.3 | 203.6 | 211.5 |
| Drugs.....                  | 181.3 | 169.9 | 175.9 | 191.3 | 168.8 | 143.7 | 183.1 | 243.1 | 161.6 | 173.6 | 196.4 | 215.3 | 206.3 |
| Furniture.....              | 172.6 | 178.3 | 182.8 | 184.6 | 205.6 | 187.6 | 185.9 | 186.8 | 184.4 | 183.8 | 190.8 | 186.2 | 181.3 |
| Hardware.....               | 120.2 | 112.6 | 124.2 | 137.8 | 125.7 | 151.1 | 144.3 | 165.5 | 147.1 | 134.8 | 155.5 | 179.8 | 137.3 |
| Jewellery.....              | 168.3 | 183.5 | 184.4 | 181.0 | 177.8 | 199.8 | 218.0 | 229.9 | 188.2 | 155.2 | 177.3 | 194.8 | 190.7 |
| Radio and electrical.....   | 198.7 | 224.4 | 228.3 | 250.2 | 235.6 | 208.3 | 241.2 | 267.0 | 227.8 | 210.7 | 243.2 | 269.2 | 238.6 |
|                             | 104.3 | 99.7  | 97.6  | 103.0 | 106.6 | 118.6 | 122.3 | 131.2 | 112.7 | 99.3  | 121.1 | 129.7 | 124.7 |

## 17. AUTOMOBILE FINANCING

| Classification               | 1944  |       |       | 1945  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                              | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | April | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. |
| <b>Automobile Financing—</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                  | 2,359 | 2,304 | 1,589 | 1,491 | 1,742 | 2,422 | 2,792 | 2,426 | 2,462 | 2,554 | 2,642 | 2,488 |
| Percentage change.....       | -23.2 | -16.7 | -32.1 | -32.1 | -24.0 | -10.0 | -19.0 | -33.0 | -23.3 | -19.7 | -4.6  | -4.0  |
| Financing.....               | 1,062 | 1,056 | 853   | 853   | 809   | 1,277 | 1,478 | 1,151 | 901   | 1,311 | 1,348 | 1,279 |
| Percentage change.....       | -15.9 | -10.6 | -12.6 | -16.0 | -15.0 | +5.0  | +4.0  | -33.0 | -24.0 | -5.4  | +5.7  | +8.0  |

## V. External Trade

## 18. EXTERNAL TRADE EXCLUDING GOLD (\$'000's)

| Imports                               | 1944   |        |        | 1945   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                       | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | April  | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  |
| Domestic Exports.....                 | 199050 | 141617 | 127317 | 129685 | 112373 | 132486 | 133827 | 143844 | 146479 | 138691 | 128134 | 122259 |
| Foreign Exports.....                  | 313962 | 312491 | 266879 | 236498 | 236364 | 301175 | 313323 | 315192 | 522846 | 282796 | 295049 | 220810 |
| Total Trade.....                      | 4,487  | 4,982  | 3,270  | 3,364  | 3,908  | 5,831  | 5,788  | 3,531  | 4,299  | 3,335  | 5,583  | 4,171  |
| Positive Balance of Trade.....        | 478500 | 459090 | 397366 | 342546 | 352726 | 439493 | 451938 | 482568 | 473624 | 424725 | 428766 | 347240 |
| Net exports of non-monetary gold..... | 155399 | 175856 | 142933 | 104177 | 127990 | 174521 | 184284 | 174879 | 189665 | 147363 | 172498 | 102723 |
| Duty collected.....                   | 8,400  | 10,100 | 5,900  | 8,700  | 8,400  | 10,200 | 6,800  | 10,200 | 4,700  | 8,000  | 8,500  | 6,800  |
|                                       | 15,461 | 14,013 | 12,061 | 13,198 | 12,189 | 16,243 | 14,154 | 14,076 | 14,719 | 13,603 | 12,767 | 13,498 |



## V. External Trade

## 19. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

(in thousands of dollars)

|                                | 1941    |         |         |         | 1945    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   |
| All countries.....             | 159,710 | 160,050 | 141,617 | 137,217 | 129,685 | 112,373 | 132,486 | 133,827 | 143,844 | 146,479 | 138,681 | 128,134 | 123,259 |
| Empire countries...            | 16,389  | 31,736  | 19,127  | 16,908  | 21,429  | 13,622  | 19,555  | 20,598  | 30,101  | 24,616  | 25,342  | 19,880  | 23,420  |
| Foreign countries...           | 143,321 | 128,314 | 123,490 | 110,412 | 108,256 | 98,751  | 112,931 | 113,229 | 113,743 | 121,864 | 113,339 | 108,255 | 99,839  |
| British East Africa.....       | 86      | 50      | 197     | 54      | 191     | 29      | 132     | 132     | 246     | 164     | 39      | 58      | 232     |
| British South Africa.....      | 493     | 575     | 454     | 866     | 360     | 554     | 510     | 927     | 635     | 343     | 301     | 644     | 1,054   |
| Southern Rhodesia.....         | 49      | 51      | 26      | 53      | 6       | 99      | 56      | 83      | 53      | 171     | 87      | 7       | 6       |
| British West Africa.....       | 99      | 744     | 562     | 91      | 651     | 1,290   | 1,559   | 927     | 1,491   | 295     | 1,640   | 238     | 480     |
| Bermuda.....                   | 8       |         | 10      | 2       | 3       | 1       | 1       |         | 20      |         | 3       | 33      | 21      |
| British India.....             | 2,372   | 3,015   | 2,517   | 1,076   | 6,054   | 1,363   | 3,099   | 1,752   | 4,400   | 876     | 2,342   | 1,092   | 3,389   |
| Ceylon.....                    | 439     | 336     | 614     |         | 1,464   | 4       | 528     | 460     | 1,161   | 12      | 80      | 837     | 740     |
| British Guiana.....            | 653     | 557     | 346     | 231     | 464     | 569     | 860     | 1,059   | 885     | 1,279   | 1,477   | 865     | 741     |
| Barbados.....                  | 722     | 1,438   | 605     | 478     | 130     | 688     | 494     | 336     | 384     | 1,406   | 304     | 642     | 565     |
| Jamaica.....                   | 871     | 1,890   | 493     | 530     | 746     | 211     | 422     | 201     | 540     | 906     | 950     | 893     | 756     |
| Trinidad and Tobago.....       | 369     | 74      | 27      | 16      | 153     | 317     | 27      | 838     | 119     | 45      | 709     | 90      | 153     |
| Other British West Indies..... | 49      | 81      | 104     | 89      | 195     | 96      | 104     | 45      | 32      | 55      | 12      | 27      | 20      |
| Newfoundland.....              | 1,033   | 667     | 1,004   | 505     | 433     | 359     | 383     | 428     | 852     | 971     | 3,345   | 1,604   | 2,878   |
| Australia.....                 | 876     | 2,466   | 386     | 1,726   | 592     | 467     | 1,713   | 1,410   | 1,363   | 3,268   | 946     | 1,469   | 1,541   |
| Fiji.....                      | 889     |         | 417     | 636     |         | 638     |         |         | 38      |         | 204     |         |         |
| New Zealand.....               | 275     | 1,687   | 206     | 822     | 595     | 81      | 137     | 40      | 2,132   | 708     | 882     | 527     | 990     |
| United Kingdom.....            | 7,092   | 18,096  | 11,137  | 9,395   | 9,393   | 6,741   | 9,284   | 11,974  | 15,179  | 13,843  | 11,982  | 10,661  | 9,631   |
| United States.....             | 135,588 | 121,389 | 116,087 | 102,945 | 101,833 | 92,805  | 105,334 | 102,697 | 104,753 | 110,715 | 103,483 | 96,756  | 89,588  |
| Argentina.....                 | 941     | 547     | 548     | 602     | 726     | 447     | 737     | 905     | 1,009   | 1,055   | 499     | 432     | 413     |
| Bolivia.....                   |         |         | 5       |         | 5       |         | 20      |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Brazil.....                    | 473     | 334     | 567     | 333     | 251     | 295     | 451     | 1,043   | 259     | 349     | 710     | 816     | 421     |
| Chile.....                     | 45      | 147     | 100     | 27      | 45      | 36      | 76      | 26      | 65      | 72      | 47      | 43      | 37      |
| China.....                     |         | 1       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Colombia.....                  | 916     | 2,039   | 1,094   | 992     | 842     | 537     | 1,062   | 1,030   | 1,012   | 1,063   | 1,464   | 729     | 1,185   |
| Costa Rica.....                | 370     | 37      | 27      | 33      | 25      | 36      | 3       | 2       | 27      | 33      | 28      | 335     | 84      |
| Cuba.....                      | 227     | 261     | 260     | 168     | 422     | 642     | 156     | 224     | 615     | 1,842   | 803     | 982     | 823     |
| Ecuador.....                   | 96      | 3       | 186     | 5       | 170     | 137     | 26      | 262     | 282     | 24      | 449     | 293     | 159     |
| Egypt.....                     | 3       | 1       | 26      | 10      | 25      | 58      |         | 42      |         |         | 8       | 4       |         |
| Guatemala.....                 | 2       | 7       | 11      | 35      | 28      | 95      | 47      | 155     | 105     | 439     | 187     | 265     | 108     |
| Haiti.....                     | 15      | 25      | 14      | 22      | 16      | 48      | 38      | 50      | 48      | 32      | 15      | 20      | 87      |
| Honduras.....                  | 138     | 170     | 193     | 231     | 408     | 382     | 659     | 862     | 721     | 900     | 640     | 504     | 770     |
| Mexico.....                    | 999     | 751     | 988     | 1,218   | 732     | 1,065   | 1,687   | 1,500   | 1,392   | 862     | 728     | 1,178   | 1,182   |
| Netherlands West Indies.....   |         |         |         |         |         | 149     | 150     | 77      | 54      | 161     | 20      |         |         |
| Nicaragua.....                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 233     |         |
| Panama.....                    |         |         | 2       |         | 1       |         |         | 8       | 5       | 19      | 1       |         |         |
| Paraguay.....                  | 43      | 11      | 5       |         | 10      | 12      | 30      | 9       |         | 34      |         | 37      | 18      |
| Peru.....                      | 1       | 11      | 4       | 2       | 5       | 7       | 14      | 56      | 11      | 17      | 1       | 1       | 1       |
| Portugal.....                  | 77      | 69      | 117     | 126     | 89      | 65      | 60      | 62      | 163     | 170     | 115     | 110     | 121     |
| Salvador.....                  | 165     | 22      | 84      | 61      | 89      |         |         | 410     | 268     | 220     | 15      | 159     | 194     |
| San Domingo.....               | 859     | 15      | 332     | 751     | 534     | 280     | 165     | 776     | 373     | 327     | 1,040   | 1,563   | 380     |
| Spain.....                     | 117     | 246     | 250     | 871     | 257     | 163     | 131     | 445     | 393     | 361     | 183     | 385     | 221     |
| Sweden.....                    |         |         |         |         |         |         | 7       | 1       |         | 5       | 46      | 58      | 203     |
| Switzerland.....               | 204     | 118     | 77      | 894     | 206     | 100     | 453     | 443     | 609     | 764     | 444     | 879     | 815     |
| Puerto Rico.....               | 4       | 7       | 9       |         | 9       |         |         |         | 3       | 1       | 1       | 8       | 26      |
| Uruguay.....                   |         | 38      |         | 6       | 15      | 1       |         | 15      | 6       | 3       | 28      | 14      | 1       |
| Venezuela.....                 | 1,525   | 1,859   | 1,374   | 1,225   | 960     | 1,087   | 926     | 1,582   | 1,003   | 1,573   | 1,712   | 1,638   | 1,857   |

## V. External Trade

## 20. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

(in thousands of dollars)

|   | 1944    |         |         |         | 1945    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|   | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   |
| Total Imports (excluding gold).....         | 159,710 | 160,050 | 141,017 | 127,217 | 129,655 | 112,373 | 132,486 | 133,837 | 143,844 | 146,479 | 138,681 | 128,134 | 122,259 |
| Agricultural products (total).....          | 15,031  | 18,873  | 15,220  | 16,026  | 19,201  | 14,816  | 17,877  | 20,729  | 22,554  | 22,092  | 21,025  | 18,137  | 16,319  |
| Fruits.....                                 | 5,212   | 5,436   | 4,223   | 5,619   | 4,798   | 3,830   | 5,081   | 5,128   | 6,351   | 6,004   | 7,515   | 6,583   | 6,205   |
| Nuts.....                                   | 589     | 993     | 1,162   | 1,988   | 729     | 771     | 647     | 614     | 1,323   | 1,269   | 574     | 697     | 796     |
| Vegetables.....                             | 110     | 553     | 656     | 996     | 1,474   | 1,392   | 1,953   | 2,228   | 2,729   | 2,724   | 2,204   | 355     | 164     |
| Grains and products (total).....            | 434     | 888     | 1,235   | 930     | 555     | 794     | 1,191   | 590     | 851     | 899     | 884     | 474     | 510     |
| Oil, vegetable.....                         | 1,027   | 1,264   | 781     | 883     | 990     | 676     | 1,138   | 1,442   | 1,467   | 632     | 946     | 929     | 805     |
| Cocoa and chocolate.....                    | 114     | 828     | 8       | 25      | 90      | 737     | 123     | 630     | 508     | 100     | 1,319   | .....   | 320     |
| Coffee and chicory.....                     | 869     | 1,120   | 878     | 327     | 240     | 73      | 168     | 86      | 912     | 884     | 740     | 1,146   | 798     |
| Tea.....                                    | 907     | 1,829   | 1,055   | .....   | 4,311   | 699     | 1,991   | 1,420   | 3,243   | 223     | 447     | 702     | 1,246   |
| Alcoholic beverages.....                    | 350     | 452     | 822     | 614     | 697     | 433     | 514     | 430     | 477     | 504     | 402     | 732     | 640     |
| Gums and resins.....                        | 185     | 183     | 283     | 465     | 453     | 500     | 482     | 250     | 376     | 293     | 265     | 243     | 269     |
| Animal products (total).....                | 2,561   | 3,456   | 3,411   | 3,543   | 3,841   | 3,251   | 3,575   | 3,679   | 4,234   | 3,631   | 2,587   | 2,607   | 3,013   |
| Furs (chiefly raw).....                     | 784     | 1,314   | 1,369   | 1,729   | 2,073   | 1,942   | 1,569   | 1,640   | 898     | 1,133   | 840     | 771     | 1,387   |
| Hides, raw.....                             | 374     | 481     | 336     | 271     | 510     | 144     | 228     | 119     | 759     | 90      | 106     | 178     | 200     |
| Fibres and Textiles (total).....            | 12,609  | 20,032  | 17,628  | 16,107  | 15,683  | 13,201  | 21,113  | 16,705  | 17,006  | 15,472  | 16,044  | 14,446  | 15,395  |
| Cotton (total).....                         | 6,103   | 7,029   | 9,074   | 8,661   | 7,454   | 6,970   | 10,281  | 7,205   | 6,203   | 5,540   | 6,356   | 6,359   | 6,565   |
| Raw, and linters.....                       | 2,230   | 2,474   | 5,764   | 4,562   | 3,330   | 3,011   | 4,271   | 2,070   | 2,269   | 2,376   | 2,544   | 3,351   | 3,380   |
| Yarn.....                                   | 1,022   | 786     | 875     | 773     | 538     | 313     | 859     | 650     | 566     | 704     | 676     | 585     | 827     |
| Fabrics.....                                | 2,423   | 3,159   | 2,831   | 2,869   | 3,071   | 3,097   | 4,417   | 2,861   | 2,841   | 2,357   | 2,637   | 1,979   | 2,284   |
| Flax, hemp and jute (total).....            | 1,124   | 1,726   | 1,823   | 1,810   | 2,585   | 563     | 1,359   | 999     | 2,115   | 808     | 2,211   | 1,630   | 2,687   |
| Wool (total).....                           | 1,976   | 6,980   | 2,660   | 2,685   | 3,368   | 2,287   | 4,339   | 3,931   | 4,089   | 4,577   | 3,915   | 3,427   | 2,983   |
| Wood and Paper (total, unmanufactured)..... | 3,787   | 4,501   | 3,932   | 3,501   | 3,505   | 3,168   | 4,423   | 4,298   | 4,330   | 4,057   | 3,836   | 3,740   | 4,218   |
| Wood, unmanufactured (total).....           | 586     | 602     | 471     | 390     | 438     | 338     | 661     | 570     | 622     | 498     | 512     | 516     | 571     |
| Wood, manufactured.....                     | 605     | 728     | 672     | 650     | 656     | 537     | 734     | 703     | 751     | 709     | 626     | 722     | 791     |
| Paper.....                                  | 1,014   | 1,229   | 1,169   | 967     | 984     | 915     | 1,182   | 1,191   | 1,192   | 1,218   | 1,038   | 962     | 1,065   |
| Books and printed matter.....               | 1,583   | 1,942   | 1,610   | 1,493   | 1,517   | 1,375   | 1,846   | 1,835   | 1,766   | 1,632   | 1,660   | 1,540   | 1,792   |
| Iron and products (total).....              | 35,917  | 36,969  | 30,926  | 29,780  | 32,588  | 27,923  | 34,099  | 34,079  | 35,035  | 36,778  | 34,745  | 32,680  | 28,528  |
| Castings and forgings.....                  | 695     | 674     | 595     | 523     | 722     | 532     | 975     | 538     | 902     | 777     | 621     | 602     | 496     |
| Rolling mill products.....                  | 4,845   | 5,449   | 4,682   | 4,016   | 3,533   | 3,670   | 4,893   | 5,063   | 4,616   | 4,777   | 5,649   | 5,623   | 4,650   |
| Engines and boilers.....                    | 5,386   | 5,311   | 3,403   | 3,627   | 3,173   | 2,369   | 2,648   | 1,888   | 2,492   | 2,485   | 2,172   | 2,127   | 1,495   |
| Farm implements.....                        | 3,593   | 3,594   | 2,517   | 2,572   | 4,315   | 2,935   | 4,429   | 4,491   | 4,328   | 4,385   | 4,127   | 4,451   | 4,269   |
| Machinery (except agricultural).....        | 5,818   | 5,353   | 5,618   | 4,962   | 6,133   | 5,268   | 7,935   | 8,052   | 8,971   | 9,541   | 8,642   | 8,053   | 6,876   |
| Tools.....                                  | 605     | 672     | 701     | 513     | 646     | 614     | 659     | 678     | 612     | 635     | 655     | 682     | 643     |
| Vehicles.....                               | 6,974   | 8,408   | 6,944   | 7,611   | 9,007   | 7,941   | 7,754   | 7,734   | 7,175   | 7,002   | 7,421   | 6,273   | 4,487   |
| Non-ferrous metals (total).....             | 10,321  | 8,000   | 7,602   | 7,268   | 8,006   | 7,094   | 9,867   | 9,660   | 10,168  | 10,723  | 8,217   | 8,126   | 7,165   |
| Electrical apparatus.....                   | 6,390   | 4,149   | 3,739   | 3,364   | 3,976   | 3,278   | 4,586   | 4,226   | 3,964   | 3,690   | 3,443   | 3,876   | 3,532   |
| Non-metallic minerals (total).....          | 26,112  | 27,539  | 24,682  | 18,159  | 16,059  | 15,703  | 19,030  | 21,144  | 21,837  | 24,555  | 26,872  | 24,682  | 24,304  |
| Clay products.....                          | 728     | 1,732   | 1,394   | 1,066   | 1,031   | 767     | 1,145   | 1,262   | 1,185   | 1,253   | 1,378   | 1,117   | 995     |
| Coal.....                                   | 11,541  | 10,604  | 10,164  | 7,678   | 8,667   | 6,810   | 7,570   | 7,513   | 7,151   | 8,254   | 10,417  | 9,687   | 9,470   |
| Coke.....                                   | 961     | 805     | 799     | 516     | 467     | 459     | 848     | 1,040   | 1,202   | 1,056   | 1,235   | 1,072   | 1,145   |
| Glass and glassware.....                    | 1,158   | 1,713   | 1,402   | 1,177   | 1,163   | 1,046   | 1,603   | 1,639   | 1,507   | 1,402   | 1,190   | 1,173   | 1,202   |
| Petroleum products.....                     | 9,152   | 10,413  | 8,632   | 6,002   | 4,930   | 5,130   | 5,915   | 7,389   | 8,527   | 10,158  | 10,140  | 9,356   | 9,282   |
| Stone and products.....                     | 1,039   | 1,073   | 828     | 729     | 736     | 612     | 807     | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   |
| Chemicals (total).....                      | 5,979   | 7,096   | 6,654   | 5,881   | 6,146   | 5,336   | 7,601   | 708     | 807     | 910     | 1,184   | 797     | 883     |
| Cellulose products.....                     | 394     | 477     | 425     | 407     | 390     | 399     | 475     | 6,801   | 7,010   | 6,643   | 6,929   | 5,675   | 6,596   |
| Drugs and medicines.....                    | 553     | 737     | 705     | 697     | 859     | 501     | 808     | 451     | 519     | 466     | 432     | 318     | 451     |
| Dyeing and tanning materials.....           | 491     | 612     | 649     | 555     | 457     | 614     | 801     | 689     | 735     | 691     | 632     | 642     | 639     |
| Fertilisers.....                            | 290     | 301     | 377     | 302     | 219     | 245     | 259     | 263     | 255     | 214     | 404     | 269     | 331     |
| Paints and varnishes.....                   | 564     | 756     | 631     | 557     | 651     | 541     | 797     | 801     | 783     | 756     | 801     | 616     | 684     |
| Inorganic chemicals (total).....            | 874     | 1,301   | 891     | 672     | 775     | 651     | 971     | 919     | 1,008   | 904     | 960     | 732     | 1,222   |
| Soda and compounds.....                     | 246     | 464     | 436     | 258     | 314     | 259     | 258     | 256     | 337     | 341     | 348     | 293     | 269     |
| Miscellaneous commodities (total).....      | 47,393  | 33,594  | 31,561  | 26,671  | 23,564  | 21,884  | 14,902  | 10,732  | 21,060  | 22,628  | 18,425  | 16,036  | 10,722  |
| Scientific equipment.....                   | 634     | 834     | 729     | 579     | 778     | 658     | 814     | 776     | 741     | 847     | 736     | 678     | 714     |
| Vehicles, n.o.p. (except iron).....         | 5,759   | 5,317   | 4,450   | 5,072   | 2,444   | 2,063   | 2,117   | 1,678   | 1,648   | 1,821   | 1,823   | 1,306   | 697     |

\* Included certain military stores.

## V. External Trade

## 21. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

(in thousands of dollars)

|                                 | 1944    |         |         |         | 1945    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|
|                                 | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   |  |  |  |
| All countries.....              | 264,619 | 313,962 | 312,401 | 266,879 | 230,498 | 236,384 | 301,175 | 312,323 | 315,192 | 322,846 | 282,709 | 295,046 | 220,810 |  |  |  |
| Empire countries.....           | 117,114 | 151,562 | 145,102 | 108,579 | 116,940 | 104,236 | 154,988 | 157,326 | 154,044 | 156,379 | 139,790 | 138,304 | 95,650  |  |  |  |
| Foreign countries.....          | 147,505 | 162,370 | 167,389 | 158,300 | 113,558 | 132,128 | 146,267 | 154,997 | 161,148 | 166,467 | 142,919 | 156,742 | 125,161 |  |  |  |
| British East Africa.....        | 864     | 497     | 918     | 258     | 814     | 399     | 187     | 91      | 210     | 190     | 253     | 870     | 44      |  |  |  |
| British South Africa.....       | 2,616   | 1,821   | 2,409   | 1,328   | 2,365   | 2,156   | 2,056   | 2,399   | 2,151   | 2,186   | 3,023   | 2,682   | 2,458   |  |  |  |
| Southern Rhodesia.....          | 168     | 128     | 124     | 35      | 143     | 105     | 188     | 138     | 319     | 153     | 153     | 136     | 175     |  |  |  |
| British West Africa.....        | 15      | 230     | 230     | 31      | 73      | 122     | 108     | 135     | 52      | 166     | 279     | 176     | 205     |  |  |  |
| Bermuda.....                    | 132     | 183     | 199     | 134     | 177     | 342     | 222     | 211     | 123     | 171     | 132     | 162     | 185     |  |  |  |
| British India.....              | 6,684   | 20,064  | 24,320  | 17,016  | 18,022  | 22,080  | 31,930  | 29,138  | 23,039  | 41,730  | 36,772  | 54,533  | 16,385  |  |  |  |
| Ceylon.....                     | 265     | 384     | 463     | 1,670   | 676     | 721     | 379     | 327     | 840     | 380     | 673     | 629     | 783     |  |  |  |
| British Guiana.....             | 747     | 92      | 719     | 247     | 351     | 441     | 590     | 854     | 717     | 424     | 344     | 517     | 432     |  |  |  |
| Barbados.....                   | 215     | 258     | 543     | 463     | 28      | 301     | 248     | 374     | 414     | 703     | 299     | 573     | 380     |  |  |  |
| Jamaica.....                    | 611     | 1,001   | 1,041   | 900     | 1,591   | 715     | 952     | 1,473   | 887     | 1,433   | 1,442   | 746     | 1,165   |  |  |  |
| Trinidad and Tobago.....        | 1,190   | 1,440   | 1,510   | 732     | 1,357   | 840     | 1,274   | 2,223   | 1,437   | 1,297   | 1,132   | 1,040   | 1,285   |  |  |  |
| British West Indies, other..... | 350     | 418     | 325     | 496     | 265     | 438     | 603     | 570     | 480     | 743     | 285     | 674     | 507     |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland.....               | 5,446   | 5,369   | 4,483   | 4,106   | 3,787   | 1,532   | 2,972   | 3,017   | 3,741   | 4,465   | 3,098   | 3,300   | 3,680   |  |  |  |
| Australia.....                  | 2,066   | 4,199   | 2,211   | 1,594   | 1,790   | 3,821   | 581     | 5,761   | 1,087   | 3,412   | 2,596   | 961     | 4,023   |  |  |  |
| Fiji.....                       | 3       | 111     | 41      | 2       | 0       | .....   | 5       | 8       | 93      | 5       | 1       | .....   | 2       |  |  |  |
| New Zealand.....                | 25      | 1,901   | 700     | 69      | 1,382   | 1,763   | 867     | 926     | 1,250   | 543     | 2,244   | 1,992   | 1,936   |  |  |  |
| Palestine.....                  | 328     | 260     | 327     | 204     | 16      | 191     | 349     | 121     | 153     | 229     | 138     | 210     | 86      |  |  |  |
| Eire.....                       | 782     | 432     | 1,321   | 975     | 598     | 766     | 698     | 1,224   | 1,692   | 2,293   | 1,383   | 1,999   | 1,999   |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom.....             | 94,425  | 112,639 | 102,214 | 77,883  | 83,230  | 67,451  | 106,802 | 109,091 | 115,574 | 94,634  | 83,922  | 68,627  | 58,820  |  |  |  |
| United States.....              | 110,457 | 123,050 | 118,914 | 126,369 | 84,703  | 91,518  | 103,343 | 109,121 | 117,228 | 112,326 | 102,703 | 112,645 | 84,837  |  |  |  |
| Argentina.....                  | 212     | 211     | 256     | 259     | 109     | 462     | 487     | 454     | 516     | 263     | 453     | 347     | 740     |  |  |  |
| Bolivia.....                    | 14      | 21      | 26      | 10      | 27      | 3       | .....   | .....   | .....   | 24      | 40      | 8       | 26      |  |  |  |
| Brazil.....                     | 773     | 836     | 1,049   | 824     | 707     | 359     | 723     | 1,013   | 1,464   | 1,267   | 2,559   | 883     | 1,977   |  |  |  |
| Chile.....                      | 135     | 296     | 112     | 156     | 121     | 84      | 216     | 191     | 182     | 172     | 204     | 182     | 368     |  |  |  |
| China.....                      | 8       | 7       | 8       | 2       | 1       | 4       | 17      | 1       | 1       | 69      | 3       | 2       | 15      |  |  |  |
| Colombia.....                   | 196     | 290     | 240     | 163     | 101     | 165     | 411     | 332     | 456     | 440     | 432     | 507     | 596     |  |  |  |
| Costa Rica.....                 | 9       | 32      | 8       | 11      | 9       | 29      | .....   | .....   | .....   | 37      | 72      | 50      | 86      |  |  |  |
| Cuba.....                       | 283     | 647     | 437     | 243     | 462     | 271     | 411     | 363     | 271     | 382     | 522     | 285     | 317     |  |  |  |
| Ecuador.....                    | 28      | 47      | 19      | 33      | 14      | 9       | .....   | .....   | .....   | 63      | 27      | 26      | 27      |  |  |  |
| Egypt.....                      | 5,317   | 2,399   | 7,273   | 3,081   | 2,314   | 5,016   | 5,743   | 4,411   | 4,284   | 6,711   | 1,387   | 1,064   | 1,740   |  |  |  |
| French Possessions.....         | 2,027   | 4,255   | 4,332   | 2,312   | 1,146   | 1,165   | 1,760   | 1,190   | 326     | 4,076   | 5,401   | 1,842   | 1,747   |  |  |  |
| Greece.....                     | 673     | 810     | 164     | 647     | 451     | 206     | 900     | 1,389   | 1,534   | 4,160   | 4,501   | 3,495   | 1,813   |  |  |  |
| Guatemala.....                  | 21      | 46      | 30      | 9       | 36      | 19      | 15      | 27      | 50      | 20      | 28      | 44      | 48      |  |  |  |
| Haiti.....                      | 17      | 52      | 39      | 76      | 12      | 51      | 36      | 90      | 30      | 44      | 70      | 32      | 94      |  |  |  |
| Honduras.....                   | 2       | 15      | 22      | 14      | .....   | 5       | .....   | .....   | .....   | 27      | 6       | 5       | 59      |  |  |  |
| Iceland.....                    | 116     | 36      | 112     | 320     | 249     | 107     | 512     | 162     | 743     | 400     | 809     | 211     | 413     |  |  |  |
| Iraq.....                       | 108     | 103     | 238     | 67      | 231     | 112     | 90      | 154     | 73      | 757     | 657     | 833     | 448     |  |  |  |
| Italy.....                      | 12,768  | 9,158   | 13,589  | 11,102  | 12,711  | 19,234  | 14,246  | 14,731  | 12,239  | 3,638   | 3,995   | 4,879   | 2,124   |  |  |  |
| Mexico.....                     | 501     | 771     | 691     | 508     | 621     | 560     | 680     | 606     | 541     | 783     | 845     | 470     | 755     |  |  |  |
| Morocco.....                    | 5       | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | 983     | 16      | 2,712   | 2,200   |  |  |  |
| Netherlands.....                | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | 2,706   | 2,981   | 6,114   | 6,183   |  |  |  |
| Netherlands West Indies.....    | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   |  |  |  |
| India.....                      | 17      | 43      | 27      | 32      | 49      | 49      | 51      | 74      | 83      | 76      | 84      | 53      | 63      |  |  |  |
| Nicaragua.....                  | 5       | 54      | 24      | 5       | 19      | 39      | 35      | 13      | 33      | 13      | 20      | 20      | 36      |  |  |  |
| Norway.....                     | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1,170   | 2,147   | 812     | 809     |  |  |  |
| Panama.....                     | 39      | 120     | 40      | 62      | 31      | 70      | 53      | 114     | 46      | 68      | 97      | 51      | 103     |  |  |  |
| Persia.....                     | 142     | 106     | 138     | .....   | 126     | 7       | 25      | 487     | 186     | 421     | 81      | 267     | 24      |  |  |  |
| Peru.....                       | 122     | 120     | 141     | 80      | 148     | 174     | 189     | 136     | 246     | 97      | 595     | 662     | 131     |  |  |  |
| Portugal.....                   | 21      | 26      | 34      | 6       | 45      | 69      | 22      | 32      | 175     | 175     | 813     | 320     | 41      |  |  |  |
| Portuguese Africa.....          | 7       | 28      | 54      | 12      | 47      | 419     | 73      | 78      | 20      | 49      | 23      | 21      | 25      |  |  |  |
| Russia.....                     | 9,059   | 8,276   | 13,801  | 7,634   | 4,380   | 4,002   | 4,655   | 6,223   | 10,392  | 5,977   | 1,183   | 6,091   | 2,445   |  |  |  |
| Salvador.....                   | 10      | 27      | 34      | 32      | 12      | 7       | .....   | .....   | .....   | 39      | 28      | 32      | 12      |  |  |  |
| San Domingo.....                | 11      | 25      | 18      | 44      | 51      | 28      | 55      | 70      | 43      | 50      | 45      | 44      | 95      |  |  |  |
| Spain.....                      | 22      | .....   | .....   | 1       | .....   | 400     | .....   | 145     | 17      | 8       | 111     | 44      | .....   |  |  |  |
| Switzerland.....                | 1,155   | 1,702   | 1,454   | 999     | 919     | 1,228   | 1,980   | 1,549   | 692     | 355     | 1,475   | 19      | 167     |  |  |  |
| Turkey.....                     | .....   | 44      | 63      | 254     | 31      | 89      | 17      | 106     | 113     | 72      | 53      | 4       | 40      |  |  |  |
| Hawaii.....                     | 204     | 236     | 19      | 126     | 403     | 321     | 312     | 410     | 270     | 299     | 190     | 503     | 326     |  |  |  |
| Puerto Rico.....                | 253     | 183     | 142     | 186     | 97      | 301     | 277     | 290     | 121     | 288     | 136     | 246     | 47      |  |  |  |
| Uruguay.....                    | 75      | 110     | 238     | 27      | 107     | 38      | 91      | 224     | 159     | 129     | 161     | 131     | 216     |  |  |  |
| Venezuela.....                  | 96      | 290     | 191     | 174     | 154     | 68      | 404     | 317     | 501     | 457     | 307     | 358     | 311     |  |  |  |

## V. External Trade

## 22. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

(in thousands of dollars)

|  | 1944    |         |         |         | 1945    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   |
| Total Domestic Exports.....              | 264,601 | 313,062 | 312,491 | 266,879 | 230,498 | 236,364 | 301,178 | 312,323 | 315,192 | 322,846 | 282,709 | 295,049 | 230,510 |
| Agricultural products (total).....       | 66,131  | 74,544  | 66,807  | 68,545  | 26,415  | 32,328  | 41,949  | 60,618  | 76,919  | 99,833  | 82,623  | 88,016  | 67,722  |
| Fruits.....                              | 1,309   | 2,052   | 2,506   | 1,899   | 928     | 1,044   | 1,216   | 776     | 648     | 340     | 189     | 2,665   | 3,458   |
| Vegetables.....                          | 750     | 1,744   | 1,991   | 1,434   | 1,525   | 2,965   | 2,777   | 2,213   | 1,393   | 1,134   | 1,034   | 498     | 614     |
| Grains (total).....                      | 45,393  | 53,187  | 42,840  | 45,256  | 9,472   | 12,508  | 10,378  | 33,651  | 50,046  | 73,457  | 63,452  | 67,975  | 48,123  |
| Barley.....                              | 3,486   | 9,390   | 8,530   | 4,180   | 551     | 298     | 278     | 5,592   | 8,863   | 6,338   | 2,084   | 1,918   | 1,697   |
| Wheat.....                               | 33,979  | 36,754  | 29,837  | 34,393  | 6,606   | 9,265   | 12,971  | 20,591  | 40,303  | 61,347  | 64,844  | 60,821  | 43,872  |
| Wheat flour.....                         | 7,915   | 7,162   | 6,494   | 8,106   | 5,643   | 6,799   | 8,188   | 9,225   | 9,564   | 11,598  | 8,434   | 8,173   | 7,140   |
| Alcoholic beverages.....                 | 1,750   | 2,250   | 2,632   | 2,177   | 2,197   | 2,370   | 2,593   | 2,424   | 2,803   | 2,732   | 1,534   | 1,572   | 2,304   |
| Seeds.....                               | 2,609   | 1,781   | 3,341   | 3,614   | 1,560   | 1,430   | 3,024   | 2,278   | 1,622   | 409     | 482     | 106     | 207     |
| Animal products (total).....             | 27,659  | 23,678  | 32,846  | 27,448  | 30,513  | 24,061  | 40,989  | 24,798  | 33,913  | 29,182  | 31,656  | 31,022  | 28,531  |
| Cattle (except for stock).....           | 447     | 468     | 467     | 365     | 258     | 276     | 388     | 602     | 877     | 858     | 844     | 624     | 632     |
| Fishery products.....                    | 6,930   | 4,892   | 7,547   | 4,287   | 4,361   | 4,405   | 5,447   | 6,000   | 6,288   | 7,270   | 8,452   | 8,926   | 9,150   |
| Furs (chiefly raw).....                  | 922     | 1,286   | 1,094   | 3,782   | 3,800   | 2,664   | 2,527   | 1,945   | 1,888   | 2,426   | 2,634   | 1,120   | 1,087   |
| Hides, raw.....                          | 88      | 35      | 15      | 24      | 33      | .....   | 1       | 46      | 23      | 12      | 40      | 21      | 24      |
| Leather, unmanufactured.....             | 246     | 233     | 264     | 196     | 268     | 252     | 332     | 338     | 380     | 349     | 334     | 348     | 292     |
| Leather, manufactured.....               | 266     | 230     | 344     | 200     | 214     | 139     | 377     | 296     | 203     | 441     | 319     | 246     | 306     |
| Meats.....                               | 11,064  | 7,221   | 14,737  | 11,845  | 15,875  | 11,351  | 21,761  | 14,584  | 16,133  | 13,009  | 11,298  | 8,114   | 7,425   |
| Butter.....                              | 114     | 136     | 132     | 140     | 84      | 159     | 219     | 200     | 170     | 205     | 132     | 174     | 154     |
| Cheese.....                              | 2,908   | 4,290   | 2,874   | 3,164   | 1,107   | 796     | 1,692   | 806     | 359     | 64      | 1,919   | 5,390   | 5,437   |
| Eggs.....                                | 1,556   | 2,638   | 2,342   | 1,728   | 2,270   | 1,938   | 6,281   | 7,249   | 5,281   | 2,164   | 3,092   | 2,592   | 1,306   |
| Fibres and Textiles (total).....         | 4,701   | 7,431   | 8,143   | 6,988   | 5,033   | 4,054   | 7,968   | 7,401   | 4,291   | 6,027   | 3,803   | 2,655   | 4,316   |
| Cotton.....                              | 367     | 2,601   | 1,331   | 811     | 765     | 1,308   | 1,452   | 1,249   | 385     | 858     | 704     | 588     | 468     |
| Flax.....                                | 216     | 200     | 37      | 101     | 55      | 41      | 372     | 157     | 136     | 269     | 175     | 71      | 133     |
| Wool.....                                | 1,706   | 2,757   | 2,733   | 3,497   | 1,595   | 1,137   | 1,916   | 3,523   | 589     | 1,658   | 996     | 829     | 2,620   |
| Artificial silk.....                     | 646     | 650     | 863     | 337     | 892     | 851     | 424     | 1,312   | 1,367   | 1,108   | 1,092   | 238     | 459     |
| Wood and paper (total).....              | 39,775  | 45,890  | 42,111  | 35,737  | 31,854  | 33,052  | 39,149  | 37,018  | 39,269  | 41,193  | 43,207  | 44,415  | 44,052  |
| Planks and boards.....                   | 9,661   | 10,516  | 10,004  | 8,897   | 6,402   | 6,621   | 7,467   | 6,500   | 6,746   | 8,397   | 9,147   | 9,623   | 8,230   |
| Timber, square.....                      | 56      | 187     | 110     | 67      | 67      | 84      | 40      | 22      | 49      | 107     | 102     | 144     | 61      |
| Shingles, red cedar.....                 | 569     | 639     | 622     | 568     | 551     | 705     | 782     | 615     | 663     | 725     | 644     | 702     | 620     |
| Pulpwood.....                            | 2,335   | 2,875   | 1,693   | 1,271   | 1,526   | 1,369   | 1,241   | 891     | 1,253   | 2,275   | 2,641   | 3,255   | 2,723   |
| Wood pulp.....                           | 8,191   | 11,294  | 8,430   | 7,869   | 6,922   | 7,617   | 9,845   | 8,292   | 10,190  | 8,878   | 9,403   | 9,268   | 8,923   |
| Paper, newsprint.....                    | 13,437  | 14,265  | 14,015  | 12,179  | 11,313  | 11,852  | 14,125  | 14,819  | 14,684  | 14,765  | 15,163  | 15,506  | 17,291  |
| Iron and products (total).....           | 40,221  | 65,344  | 71,127  | 43,959  | 55,719  | 54,321  | 67,620  | 68,419  | 59,719  | 68,614  | 47,245  | 49,659  | 29,050  |
| Pigs, ingots, etc.....                   | 2,301   | 1,631   | 1,489   | 1,334   | 1,239   | 1,244   | 1,982   | 1,738   | 2,435   | 1,811   | 1,569   | 2,156   | 1,796   |
| Rolling mill products.....               | 349     | 1,244   | 1,027   | 1,019   | 586     | 648     | 1,610   | 1,056   | 1,181   | 878     | 894     | 825     | 651     |
| Tubes and pipes.....                     | 137     | 238     | 249     | 121     | 231     | 202     | 360     | 225     | 285     | 397     | 216     | 265     | 117     |
| Farm implements.....                     | 831     | 1,228   | 1,425   | 611     | 914     | 1,525   | 1,598   | 1,795   | 1,924   | 2,327   | 1,978   | 1,593   | 1,740   |
| Hardware and cutlery.....                | 295     | 330     | 416     | 209     | 252     | 300     | 335     | 407     | 271     | 404     | 377     | 402     | 341     |
| Machinery, other than farm.....          | 1,789   | 2,322   | 3,270   | 1,944   | 2,145   | 1,949   | 1,900   | 1,917   | 1,884   | 1,868   | 1,001   | 1,624   | 1,297   |
| Motor vehicles and parts.....            | 27,644  | 40,035  | 42,972  | 21,924  | 37,354  | 34,211  | 41,634  | 43,688  | 36,474  | 49,414  | 30,788  | 33,207  | 18,481  |
| Non-ferrous metals (excluding gold)..... | 26,166  | 34,427  | 37,140  | 27,405  | 31,283  | 33,970  | 40,356  | 36,426  | 29,891  | 26,325  | 27,899  | 26,596  | 22,677  |
| Non-metallic minerals (total).....       | 5,599   | 6,170   | 4,943   | 3,069   | 4,503   | 3,658   | 4,628   | 4,755   | 4,736   | 6,973   | 5,918   | 5,389   | 5,513   |
| Coal.....                                | 623     | 392     | 391     | 502     | 448     | 424     | 466     | 452     | 413     | 473     | 335     | 367     | 522     |
| Petroleum.....                           | 1,256   | 2,110   | 933     | 280     | 1,167   | 92      | 354     | 179     | 267     | 2,545   | 1,538   | 1,293   | 1,237   |
| Stone.....                               | 1,355   | 1,212   | 1,260   | 1,007   | 934     | 1,196   | 1,306   | 1,288   | 1,401   | 1,440   | 1,286   | 1,237   | 1,195   |
| Chemicals (total).....                   | 7,293   | 9,535   | 10,155  | 8,116   | 8,011   | 10,678  | 12,924  | 12,685  | 13,324  | 9,881   | 7,494   | 9,869   | 6,846   |
| Acids.....                               | 249     | 196     | 198     | 282     | 142     | 128     | 354     | 324     | 370     | 422     | 328     | 487     | 183     |
| Fertilizers.....                         | 1,536   | 2,271   | 1,726   | 1,936   | 2,428   | 2,833   | 2,372   | 2,170   | 2,921   | 2,068   | 1,541   | 2,490   | 2,550   |
| Soda compounds.....                      | 551     | 553     | 614     | 456     | 528     | 428     | 607     | 537     | 565     | 483     | 568     | 550     | 293     |
| *Miscellaneous (total).....              | 47,073  | 46,944  | 39,219  | 45,072  | 37,168  | 30,642  | 45,592  | 50,171  | 53,129  | 24,818  | 32,964  | 37,427  | 12,104  |
| Electric energy.....                     | 981     | 731     | 553     | 603     | 533     | 466     | 434     | 608     | 687     | 683     | 779     | 888     | 630     |
| Films.....                               | 45      | 170     | 69      | 155     | 269     | 251     | 202     | 121     | 144     | 137     | 296     | 190     | 61      |

\*Includes certain military stores.

## 23. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

| Canal                     | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.  | Dec. | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | April | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Sault Ste. Marie 000 tons | 15,962 | 14,863 | 9,183 | 747  | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9,780 | 15,848 | 15,468 | 15,949 | 15,394 | 15,405 |
| Welland..... 000 tons     | 1,506  | 1,282  | 1,241 | 124  | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,054 | 1,668  | 1,706  | 1,749  | 1,749  | 1,789  |
| St. Lawrence 000 tons     | 814    | 827    | 660   | 8    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 345   | 966    | 872    | 1,036  | 1,011  | 984    |

## VI. Transportation

## 24. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

| Commodity  | 1944      |           |           |           | 1945    |         |           |           |           |           |  |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
|  | July      | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      | Feb.    | Mar.    | April     | May       | June      | July      |  |
| <b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—</b>                          |           |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |           |  |
| Wheat.....   | 1,789,924 | 1,384,557 | 1,932,827 | 1,332,380 | 604,500 | 805,884 | 1,167,737 | 1,911,806 | 2,355,533 | 2,297,491 |  |
| Corn.....  | 4,234     | 20,345    | 36,517    | 34,462    | 21,251  | 26,834  | 18,951    | 26,511    | 14,047    | 9,640     |  |
| Oats.....  | 204,424   | 244,190   | 192,606   | 160,428   | 363,563 | 306,147 | 333,463   | 401,657   | 265,676   | 279,946   |  |
| Barley.....  | 121,976   | 509,001   | 181,647   | 180,745   | 206,698 | 140,669 | 109,053   | 126,077   | 131,036   | 109,517   |  |
| Rye.....   | 5,425     | 14,872    | 14,171    | 13,695    | 10,486  | 11,090  | 21,265    | 36,475    | 4,221     | 5,536     |  |
| Flaxseed.....  | 18,740    | 67,120    | 77,589    | 30,916    | 13,666  | 17,333  | 19,855    | 12,658    | 9,355     | 15,744    |  |
| Other grain.....                                       | 962       | 1,587     | 2,374     | 980       | 2,523   | 4,830   | 4,779     | 3,123     | 2,127     | 2,584     |  |
| Flour.....   | 130,581   | 163,238   | 167,266   | 158,847   | 145,235 | 181,403 | 179,397   | 173,069   | 181,965   | 157,954   |  |
| Other mill products.....                               | 187,169   | 220,698   | 227,048   | 207,961   | 193,470 | 210,690 | 179,433   | 202,430   | 197,894   | 176,341   |  |
| Hay and straw.....                                     | 10,981    | 57,834    | 64,888    | 33,705    | 31,875  | 42,907  | 16,797    | 21,749    | 19,233    | 14,534    |  |
| Cotton.....  | 1,574     | 1,973     | 1,116     | 948       | 1,306   | 1,808   | 787       | 1,119     | 1,841     | 1,546     |  |
| Apples (fresh).....                                    | 909       | 63,865    | 62,518    | 43,405    | 23,152  | 18,551  | 10,348    | 3,352     | 278       | 407       |  |
| Other fruit (fresh).....                               | 2,863     | 15,174    | 2,860     | 2,716     | 1,171   | 1,172   | 1,464     | 1,277     | 1,195     | 3,478     |  |
| Potatoes.....  | 14,678    | 72,403    | 62,421    | 59,298    | 58,338  | 77,346  | 65,678    | 39,883    | 5,501     | 7,685     |  |
| Other fresh vegetables.....                            | 9,314     | 28,095    | 28,088    | 13,026    | 16,672  | 16,376  | 9,163     | 4,976     | 4,854     | 8,343     |  |
| Other agricultural products.....                       | 27,941    | 187,900   | 149,533   | 133,901   | 37,985  | 42,953  | 42,911    | 30,251    | 30,241    | 32,538    |  |
| <b>ANIMAL PRODUCTS—</b>                                |           |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |           |  |
| Horses.....  | 5,658     | 5,424     | 5,271     | 4,461     | 3,332   | 9,484   | 11,514    | 5,835     | 4,658     | 5,734     |  |
| Cattle and calves.....                                 | 44,125    | 73,954    | 78,767    | 61,589    | 45,596  | 49,667  | 45,634    | 44,330    | 41,113    | 52,419    |  |
| Sheep.....   | 1,533     | 11,873    | 12,328    | 4,148     | 3,775   | 2,661   | 2,646     | 1,642     | 1,544     | 1,724     |  |
| Hogs.....  | 39,171    | 36,105    | 50,778    | 49,173    | 36,521  | 38,338  | 32,029    | 29,225    | 24,620    | 20,697    |  |
| Dressed meats (fresh).....                             | 9,008     | 22,056    | 22,492    | 21,767    | 31,336  | 38,496  | 24,322    | 19,632    | 15,175    | 17,921    |  |
| (cured, salted, canned).....                           | 39,465    | 17,433    | 31,492    | 31,710    | 20,734  | 28,408  | 24,783    | 22,082    | 20,767    | 14,406    |  |
| Other packing house products (edible).....             | 10,508    | 9,912     | 6,675     | 6,025     | 4,323   | 4,774   | 4,391     | 3,712     | 4,021     | 2,913     |  |
| Eggs.....  | 6,365     | 5,967     | 3,225     | 2,902     | 6,984   | 12,688  | 12,748    | 9,547     | 7,075     | 5,151     |  |
| Butter and cheese.....                                 | 13,454    | 17,360    | 11,519    | 9,906     | 6,420   | 6,059   | 4,116     | 5,366     | 8,478     | 16,874    |  |
| Wool.....  | 4,056     | 2,805     | 3,400     | 2,684     | 2,657   | 4,507   | 3,770     | 3,254     | 3,319     | 7,335     |  |
| Hides and leather.....                                 | 5,181     | 8,281     | 6,296     | 6,621     | 7,830   | 8,239   | 5,438     | 6,691     | 6,103     | 4,936     |  |
| Other animal products.....                             | 6,394     | 11,958    | 12,816    | 10,885    | 11,427  | 12,696  | 10,495    | 9,316     | 9,613     | 6,947     |  |
| <b>MINE PRODUCTS—</b>                                  |           |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |           |  |
| Anthracite coal.....                                   | 521       | 220       | 883       | 624       | 142     | 697     | 57        | 278       | 202       | 128       |  |
| Bituminous coal.....                                   | 657,140   | 692,608   | 705,095   | 638,892   | 652,396 | 707,722 | 614,364   | 603,172   | 630,598   | 559,444   |  |
| Lignite coal.....                                      | 200,566   | 381,630   | 411,914   | 402,946   | 375,205 | 314,234 | 231,233   | 212,262   | 22,919    | 19,187    |  |
| Coke.....  | 102,081   | 106,557   | 127,826   | 108,876   | 115,604 | 116,898 | 107,829   | 109,710   | 106,741   | 113,041   |  |
| Iron ores.....   | 77,171    | 89,712    | 73,237    | 474       | 124     | 126     | 54,648    | 114,212   | 133,837   | 179,233   |  |
| Other ores and concentrates.....                       | 431,909   | 427,289   | 436,902   | 460,931   | 466,835 | 477,336 | 514,740   | 447,886   | 414,609   | 465,906   |  |
| Base bullion and matte.....                            | 73,252    | 100,121   | 114,481   | 110,983   | 108,153 | 141,663 | 118,927   | 95,574    | 94,757    | 99,523    |  |
| Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....                     | 489,204   | 441,778   | 358,721   | 165,894   | 125,204 | 171,158 | 225,753   | 318,440   | 455,703   | 512,346   |  |
| Slate or black stone.....                              | 1,916     | 2,940     | 2,016     | 570       | 1,028   | 1,342   | 1,752     | 1,916     | 2,084     | 2,732     |  |
| Crude petroleum.....                                   | 26,214    | 35,858    | 31,576    | 29,567    | 24,841  | 19,289  | 26,452    | 25,136    | 19,994    | 21,362    |  |
| Asphalt.....   | 34,287    | 23,388    | 11,665    | 7,120     | 8,257   | 8,935   | 10,425    | 15,852    | 31,952    | 42,696    |  |
| Salt.....  | 33,589    | 32,861    | 33,261    | 31,838    | 28,419  | 32,525  | 30,495    | 33,915    | 36,173    | 29,210    |  |
| Other mine products.....                               | 230,775   | 253,854   | 235,396   | 181,681   | 191,260 | 208,820 | 228,364   | 191,728   | 295,061   | 198,135   |  |
| <b>FOREST PRODUCTS—</b>                                |           |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |           |  |
| Logs, posts, poles, cordwood... ..                     | 172,948   | 181,326   | 202,406   | 172,870   | 202,243 | 226,347 | 146,439   | 178,593   | 197,381   | 184,515   |  |
| Timber.....  | 20,584    | 14,160    | 15,519    | 14,104    | 9,679   | 10,911  | 10,154    | 9,636     | 8,889     | 8,935     |  |
| Pulpwood.....  | 364,499   | 322,968   | 230,020   | 232,856   | 563,569 | 568,615 | 408,630   | 464,635   | 540,047   | 443,939   |  |
| Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material..... | 511,317   | 507,072   | 474,010   | 399,543   | 380,050 | 491,468 | 407,921   | 428,370   | 498,339   | 554,738   |  |
| Other forest products.....                             | 45,564    | 30,449    | 27,366    | 41,198    | 20,611  | 20,181  | 18,256    | 29,846    | 45,956    | 26,571    |  |



## VI. Transportation

## 24. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

| Commodity  | 1944    |         |         |         | 1945    |         |         |         |         |         |  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|  | July    | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    |  |
| <b>MANUFACTURERS AND MISCEL-</b>                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |  |
| <b>LANEOUR—</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |  |
| Gasoline, petroleum products..                             | 489,204 | 294,649 | 247,015 | 215,434 | 201,573 | 261,973 | 245,105 | 293,834 | 304,896 | 284,020 |  |
| Sugar.....   | 29,741  | 36,731  | 35,779  | 25,028  | 20,104  | 20,335  | 21,791  | 22,207  | 22,799  | 22,632  |  |
| Iron, pig and bloom.....                                   | 47,433  | 45,979  | 64,107  | 46,307  | 62,831  | 65,279  | 60,457  | 45,434  | 43,975  | 29,908  |  |
| Rails and fastenings.....                                  | 18,248  | 21,233  | 10,688  | 19,510  | 11,061  | 19,858  | 12,407  | 28,438  | 25,294  | 13,481  |  |
| Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....                            | 98,435  | 128,949 | 119,046 | 97,277  | 104,004 | 125,720 | 108,676 | 116,530 | 113,032 | 105,414 |  |
| Castings, machinery and boilers.....                       | 11,894  | 14,212  | 14,826  | 13,845  | 14,973  | 15,047  | 14,444  | 13,264  | 11,427  | 13,653  |  |
| Cement.....  | 114,371 | 81,062  | 44,156  | 14,953  | 13,725  | 33,179  | 63,990  | 27,142  | 103,187 | 136,283 |  |
| Brick and artificial stone.....                            | 23,740  | 23,891  | 20,711  | 17,437  | 15,501  | 19,791  | 24,464  | 23,112  | 24,260  | 25,669  |  |
| Lime and plaster.....                                      | 34,195  | 35,474  | 33,165  | 31,426  | 28,281  | 36,561  | 40,590  | 37,376  | 35,850  | 35,624  |  |
| Sewer pipe and drain tile.....                             | 4,759   | 3,356   | 2,960   | 1,866   | 1,284   | 1,747   | 4,231   | 4,939   | 5,167   | 5,069   |  |
| Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos..... | 21,725  | 13,231  | 19,075  | 12,299  | 13,597  | 22,473  | 27,532  | 19,341  | 18,351  | 16,040  |  |
| Automobiles and auto trucks.....                           | 169,863 | 144,983 | 191,856 | 135,633 | 189,234 | 189,434 | 172,376 | 161,035 | 159,269 | 116,833 |  |
| Household goods.....                                       | 2,697   | 5,248   | 4,709   | 2,039   | 1,845   | 5,527   | 7,018   | 3,031   | 2,095   | 2,346   |  |
| Furniture.....   | 3,147   | 4,091   | 3,721   | 3,507   | 3,950   | 4,725   | 4,251   | 4,267   | 3,969   | 3,223   |  |
| Beverages.....   | 47,839  | 44,693  | 49,117  | 50,276  | 41,453  | 45,332  | 56,203  | 47,062  | 46,429  | 45,066  |  |
| Fertilizers, all kinds.....                                | 75,867  | 122,594 | 115,944 | 109,246 | 149,459 | 191,326 | 171,173 | 177,904 | 105,660 | 97,954  |  |
| Paper, printed matter, books.....                          | 251,367 | 267,212 | 266,392 | 259,062 | 378,368 | 304,122 | 279,308 | 246,622 | 249,260 | 244,917 |  |
| Wood-pulp.....   | 125,158 | 133,903 | 135,307 | 125,098 | 132,100 | 159,925 | 152,274 | 132,820 | 146,856 | 143,970 |  |
| Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....                           | 9,165   | 10,166  | 11,363  | 11,472  | 13,639  | 13,874  | 10,017  | 11,447  | 10,210  | 13,006  |  |
| Canned goods (except meats).....                           | 28,209  | 53,494  | 64,443  | 83,626  | 49,132  | 48,910  | 43,058  | 54,941  | 44,910  | 40,234  |  |
| Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....                  | 742,783 | 799,935 | 775,097 | 693,525 | 694,077 | 888,091 | 904,181 | 788,841 | 755,992 | 758,665 |  |
| Merchandise.....   | 211,412 | 233,813 | 235,555 | 203,420 | 211,427 | 275,564 | 252,867 | 241,343 | 228,571 | 220,394 |  |
| Grand Total 000 tons.....                                  | 8,682   | 9,561   | 9,528   | 7,885   | 7,483   | 8,488   | 8,231   | 9,076   | 9,551   | 9,352   |  |

## 25. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

| Classification                                | 1944   |        |        |        | 1945   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|   | Aug.   | Sept.  | Nov.   | Dec.   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | April  | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   |
| <b>Canadian National—</b>                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Operating revenues.....\$000                  | 34,257 | 33,972 | 32,809 | 34,596 | 28,546 | 27,089 | 32,403 | 31,715 | 33,270 | 35,399 | 35,474 | 33,953 |
| Operating expenses.....\$000                  | 29,085 | 28,899 | 28,374 | 28,566 | 25,384 | 24,743 | 25,787 | 24,524 | 26,495 | 26,843 | 27,233 | 26,454 |
| Operating income.....\$000                    | 4,663  | 4,641  | 3,912  | 5,562  | 2,725  | 1,871  | 6,040  | 6,694  | 6,352  | 8,039  | 7,863  | 7,010  |
| No. of tons carried.....                      | 6,066  | 5,922  | 5,969  | 5,066  | 4,943  | 4,958  | 5,963  | 5,531  | 5,952  | 6,072  | 6,177  | 5,899  |
| Ton miles.....000 tons                        | 2,670  | 2,752  | 2,647  | 2,684  | 2,186  | 2,093  | 2,405  | 2,521  | 2,782  | 2,808  | 2,789  | 2,816  |
| Passengers carried.....\$000                  | 3,127  | 2,737  | 2,574  | 3,063  | 2,821  | 2,609  | 2,873  | 2,483  | 2,392  | 2,563  | 2,572  | 2,553  |
| Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass. | 336    | 283    | 243    | 361    | 229    | 203    | 252    | 224    | 244    | 311    | 365    | 340    |
| Total pay-roll.....\$000                      | 15,249 | 15,943 | 15,536 | 15,824 | 16,299 | 14,083 | 15,819 | 15,135 | 16,026 | 16,198 | 16,634 | 17,196 |
| Number of employees.....000                   | 98     | 95     | 93     | 92     | 94     | 96     | 93     | 90     | 92     | 95     | 97     | 98     |
| <b>Canadian Pacific—</b>                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Operating revenues.....\$000                  | 28,567 | 27,783 | 27,288 | 25,572 | 24,235 | 23,336 | 26,426 | 26,451 | 26,602 | 28,154 | 29,164 | 26,973 |
| Operating expenses.....\$000                  | 30,540 | 32,387 | 30,524 | 30,507 | 21,123 | 20,100 | 21,772 | 21,081 | 21,081 | 21,464 | 22,826 | 22,663 |
| Operating income.....\$000                    | -3,409 | 3,691  | 6,030  | 4,750  | 1,662  | 1,751  | 2,604  | 3,014  | 2,537  | 4,653  | 3,896  | 816    |
| No. of tons carried 000 tons                  | 4,754  | 4,779  | 5,097  | 4,263  | 4,154  | 4,147  | 4,580  | 4,496  | 4,673  | 4,894  | 4,763  | 4,645  |
| Ton miles.....000,000 tons                    | 2,303  | 2,293  | 2,406  | 2,341  | 2,088  | 2,035  | 2,226  | 2,290  | 2,420  | 2,583  | 2,396  | 2,161  |
| Passengers carried.....000                    | 1,875  | 1,522  | 1,286  | 1,790  | 1,467  | 1,398  | 1,628  | 1,512  | 1,330  | 1,486  | 1,914  | 1,933  |
| Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass. | 309    | 259    | 210    | 261    | 199    | 183    | 210    | 197    | 217    | 277    | 326    | 326    |
| Total pay-roll.....\$000                      | 10,835 | 11,196 | 11,309 | 11,283 | 11,779 | 10,636 | 11,617 | 11,379 | 11,553 | 11,757 | 11,951 | 12,142 |
| Number of employees.....000                   | 64     | 63     | 63     | 62     | 64     | 64     | 63     | 63     | 64     | 66     | 66     | 65     |
| <b>All Railways—</b>                          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Carloadings.....000 cars                      | 318-00 | 317-00 | 328-00 | 273-00 | 290-00 | 265-00 | 301-00 | 295-00 | 311-00 | 322-00 | 306-00 | 314-00 |
| Operating revenues.....\$000                  | 68,900 | 68,253 | 66,294 | 66,104 | 58,389 | 55,112 | 64,689 | 64,772 | 65,312 | 69,851 | 70,913 | 68,900 |
| Operating expenses.....\$000                  | 63,581 | 66,030 | 63,444 | 65,235 | 50,759 | 48,959 | 61,726 | 60,996 | 61,964 | 62,748 | 64,061 | 63,581 |
| Operating income.....\$000                    | 2,207  | 8,984  | 10,640 | 11,256 | 4,687  | 4,377  | 9,238  | 10,772 | 10,759 | 13,500 | 11,663 | 6,900  |
| No. of tons carried 000 tons                  | 14,704 | 14,467 | 14,941 | 12,979 | 12,403 | 12,364 | 14,207 | 13,918 | 14,508 | 14,643 | 14,680 | 14,704 |
| No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons | 5,947  | 5,563  | 5,597  | 5,192  | 4,750  | 4,612  | 5,175  | 5,368  | 5,739  | 5,919  | 5,692  | 5,947  |
| Passengers carried.....000                    | 5,659  | 4,761  | 4,145  | 5,237  | 4,098  | 4,363  | 4,833  | 4,126  | 4,042  | 4,407  | 4,947  | 5,659  |
| Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass. | 702    | 591    | 487    | 662    | 471    | 420    | 497    | 452    | 492    | 622    | 735    | 702    |
| Total pay-roll.....\$000                      | 29,400 | 29,136 | 28,777 | 29,017 | 29,974 | 28,180 | 29,305 | 28,415 | 29,558 | 29,925 | 30,820 | 29,400 |
| Number of employees.....000                   | 170    | 169    | 167    | 165    | 168    | 170    | 166    | 164    | 167    | 171    | 174    | 170    |

Carloadings, September, 300,000

## VII. Employment

## 26. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

| Classification                         | 1944   |        |        |        |        | 1945   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | April  | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   |
| All Industries.....                    | 184-3  | 185-5  | 182-3  | 183-8  | 185-7  | 180-4  | 178-9  | 178-2  | 176-9  | 175-8  | 175-3  | 175-5  | 175-0  |
| MANUFACTURING.....                     | 225-0  | 226-2  | 223-7  | 221-3  | 220-1  | 212-7  | 215-0  | 214-3  | 212-9  | 210-6  | 209-0  | 207-2  | 204-1  |
| Animal products—edible.....            | 239-1  | 234-9  | 229-1  | 232-6  | 238-0  | 228-4  | 222-9  | 209-7  | 204-2  | 207-0  | 218-6  | 234-5  | 224-0  |
| Fur and products.....                  | 132-6  | 125-3  | 126-9  | 129-1  | 134-6  | 131-9  | 130-7  | 130-9  | 133-7  | 140-5  | 141-0  | 135-1  | 140-4  |
| Leather and products.....              | 136-4  | 136-1  | 135-6  | 135-7  | 136-8  | 135-5  | 130-7  | 140-3  | 140-6  | 140-7  | 140-1  | 139-6  | 139-5  |
| Lumber and products.....               | 131-3  | 132-6  | 126-1  | 123-3  | 130-7  | 115-2  | 117-3  | 118-2  | 120-2  | 120-3  | 124-9  | 129-8  | 130-4  |
| Rough and dressed lumber.....          | 110-0  | 112-1  | 104-4  | 100-2  | 96-3   | 91-1   | 93-2   | 94-1   | 97-1   | 97-6   | 104-7  | 110-6  | 110-5  |
| Furniture.....                         | 129-3  | 129-2  | 124-9  | 126-5  | 129-2  | 128-8  | 128-6  | 129-3  | 128-5  | 126-2  | 128-6  | 128-8  | 130-4  |
| Other lumber products.....             | 213-2  | 213-0  | 209-1  | 207-2  | 204-2  | 195-2  | 197-9  | 199-1  | 199-9  | 200-4  | 199-7  | 203-5  | 206-0  |
| Musical instruments.....               | 25-4   | 29-3   | 28-6   | 27-7   | 29-2   | 29-8   | 29-2   | 29-7   | 28-6   | 27-7   | 28-2   | 28-0   | 29-3   |
| Plant products—edible.....             | 170-1  | 195-7  | 214-1  | 189-9  | 185-4  | 165-4  | 165-4  | 162-2  | 160-5  | 156-8  | 155-6  | 159-5  | 178-0  |
| Pulp and paper products.....           | 133-9  | 139-7  | 137-7  | 138-1  | 138-4  | 135-6  | 137-1  | 137-6  | 137-8  | 138-1  | 141-5  | 145-2  | 146-3  |
| Pulp and paper.....                    | 128-0  | 128-6  | 125-3  | 124-0  | 122-6  | 119-9  | 121-7  | 122-1  | 121-2  | 122-8  | 128-2  | 132-8  | 134-8  |
| Paper products.....                    | 206-7  | 212-5  | 209-4  | 212-3  | 214-1  | 208-1  | 210-1  | 211-5  | 213-6  | 212-4  | 213-5  | 218-9  | 218-0  |
| Printing and publishing.....           | 130-3  | 130-3  | 130-3  | 131-7  | 133-7  | 132-3  | 132-7  | 133-7  | 133-3  | 133-3  | 134-8  | 137-0  | 137-6  |
| Rubber products.....                   | 163-6  | 170-7  | 171-2  | 173-8  | 178-2  | 174-1  | 181-9  | 180-9  | 181-3  | 179-4  | 181-1  | 181-0  | 181-3  |
| Textile products.....                  | 183-2  | 183-4  | 184-9  | 187-7  | 189-2  | 182-8  | 180-9  | 161-1  | 160-9  | 158-8  | 157-6  | 157-4  | 154-4  |
| Thread, yarn and cloth.....            | 187-3  | 185-2  | 184-9  | 185-8  | 189-0  | 153-6  | 160-0  | 160-0  | 160-0  | 157-5  | 156-9  | 157-8  | 157-3  |
| Hosiery and knit goods.....            | 143-2  | 143-3  | 143-6  | 146-2  | 147-5  | 143-9  | 148-8  | 160-6  | 147-2  | 145-5  | 145-8  | 146-6  | 144-3  |
| Garments and personal furnishings..... | 150-4  | 152-6  | 155-7  | 153-6  | 159-6  | 150-5  | 158-1  | 160-7  | 163-0  | 162-0  | 160-9  | 159-6  | 153-5  |
| Other textile products.....            | 165-1  | 167-1  | 170-4  | 175-6  | 177-0  | 171-4  | 180-9  | 183-0  | 178-5  | 174-0  | 170-5  | 166-3  | 164-1  |
| Tobacco.....                           | 123-4  | 120-0  | 124-5  | 131-2  | 132-2  | 142-2  | 182-3  | 154-0  | 145-5  | 135-5  | 124-2  | 122-0  | 113-3  |
| Beverages.....                         | 255-8  | 261-7  | 263-4  | 269-4  | 261-8  | 260-1  | 252-3  | 251-1  | 253-6  | 252-9  | 255-7  | 265-7  | 266-4  |
| Chemicals and allied products.....     | 608-6  | 614-4  | 611-7  | 616-6  | 616-0  | 602-8  | 609-2  | 604-2  | 597-0  | 579-2  | 544-4  | 472-5  | 430-9  |
| Clay, glass and stone products.....    | 136-9  | 134-4  | 130-9  | 131-6  | 133-0  | 131-0  | 133-4  | 133-3  | 134-7  | 138-8  | 138-2  | 141-7  | 144-7  |
| Electric light and power.....          | 149-2  | 150-6  | 147-3  | 145-1  | 144-2  | 143-0  | 141-4  | 141-2  | 140-5  | 143-2  | 147-8  | 154-2  | 160-8  |
| Electrical apparatus.....              | 332-8  | 327-8  | 323-1  | 323-6  | 319-9  | 308-9  | 306-9  | 298-1  | 293-2  | 288-7  | 287-5  | 291-3  | 285-6  |
| Iron and steel products.....           | 326-8  | 325-8  | 318-9  | 313-2  | 309-4  | 299-5  | 300-6  | 300-2  | 296-6  | 291-6  | 286-3  | 282-1  | 273-3  |
| Crude, rolled and forged products..... | 250-1  | 246-4  | 245-5  | 246-9  | 250-1  | 247-4  | 250-1  | 250-2  | 246-2  | 244-1  | 243-4  | 243-4  | 241-3  |
| Machinery.....                         | 222-9  | 222-0  | 218-2  | 218-1  | 222-3  | 219-9  | 223-4  | 222-6  | 220-6  | 217-1  | 215-7  | 216-4  | 215-0  |
| Agricultural implements.....           | 128-6  | 127-8  | 128-1  | 130-6  | 132-4  | 130-7  | 132-8  | 132-6  | 135-2  | 143-4  | 142-3  | 144-7  | 145-4  |
| Land vehicles.....                     | 302-1  | 301-1  | 296-4  | 288-9  | 285-4  | 277-9  | 274-1  | 269-2  | 261-6  | 255-4  | 250-3  | 244-1  | 235-6  |
| Automobiles and parts.....             | 294-7  | 293-1  | 291-0  | 291-3  | 292-7  | 289-0  | 289-8  | 288-2  | 286-8  | 278-1  | 278-0  | 277-4  | 272-5  |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....  | 1537-1 | 1513-1 | 1471-0 | 1460-2 | 1400-4 | 1323-6 | 1343-3 | 1235-0 | 1251-3 | 1251-8 | 1234-5 | 1252-8 | 1212-4 |
| Heating appliances.....                | 158-0  | 173-6  | 173-2  | 178-1  | 181-6  | 177-1  | 180-6  | 193-2  | 193-7  | 192-7  | 192-7  | 180-2  | 178-8  |
| Iron and steel fabrication.....        | 325-4  | 325-5  | 313-4  | 313-0  | 308-8  | 297-4  | 304-3  | 285-0  | 281-9  | 274-9  | 284-7  | 289-6  | 287-5  |
| Foundry and machine shop products..... | 230-7  | 234-0  | 234-0  | 236-1  | 235-2  | 233-2  | 239-3  | 240-4  | 237-2  | 231-9  | 229-0  | 228-8  | 226-9  |
| Other iron and steel products.....     | 374-3  | 377-1  | 361-8  | 347-4  | 340-5  | 324-8  | 331-4  | 337-3  | 338-6  | 328-4  | 319-9  | 307-2  | 289-9  |
| Non-ferrous metal products.....        | 435-7  | 427-2  | 411-9  | 403-3  | 399-9  | 382-2  | 354-7  | 356-8  | 395-1  | 392-1  | 375-3  | 346-8  | 338-0  |
| Non-metallic mineral products.....     | 221-2  | 216-3  | 212-1  | 207-5  | 208-0  | 208-2  | 214-2  | 213-4  | 213-7  | 214-1  | 215-7  | 223-5  | 224-7  |
| Miscellaneous.....                     | 373-6  | 360-8  | 330-9  | 356-5  | 359-8  | 352-2  | 353-4  | 356-2  | 349-7  | 345-6  | 340-7  | 339-2  | 324-0  |
| LOGGING.....                           | 155-6  | 155-0  | 151-0  | 239-8  | 300-9  | 313-0  | 312-3  | 300-9  | 267-6  | 205-8  | 201-1  | 184-6  | 163-2  |
| MINING.....                            | 185-1  | 182-4  | 180-6  | 149-2  | 151-5  | 146-4  | 151-5  | 150-7  | 149-5  | 145-7  | 144-6  | 146-5  | 144-0  |
| Coal.....                              | 96-0   | 95-6   | 95-5   | 95-7   | 97-4   | 91-2   | 97-2   | 96-2   | 94-8   | 92-7   | 92-2   | 91-6   | 90-2   |
| Metallic ores.....                     | 268-6  | 262-7  | 257-6  | 253-2  | 258-1  | 258-8  | 264-0  | 263-1  | 261-7  | 251-6  | 247-5  | 246-9  | 244-9  |
| Non-metallic (except minerals).....    | 181-3  | 175-2  | 173-5  | 171-3  | 170-4  | 162-8  | 162-2  | 160-0  | 160-6  | 161-0  | 163-2  | 179-8  | 178-5  |
| COMMUNICATIONS.....                    | 112-9  | 113-1  | 111-6  | 110-7  | 110-6  | 110-7  | 110-2  | 111-2  | 112-1  | 112-6  | 115-5  | 118-7  | 121-8  |
| Telegraphs.....                        | 133-0  | 133-1  | 129-8  | 129-1  | 129-5  | 128-7  | 127-4  | 126-1  | 127-2  | 126-4  | 126-8  | 130-8  | 133-4  |
| Telephones.....                        | 107-4  | 107-6  | 106-6  | 105-6  | 105-4  | 105-8  | 105-5  | 106-8  | 107-6  | 108-5  | 112-1  | 115-1  | 118-3  |
| TRANSPORTATION.....                    | 125-2  | 124-1  | 125-2  | 123-9  | 124-2  | 122-3  | 118-2  | 117-9  | 120-7  | 124-4  | 125-0  | 126-3  | 127-8  |
| Street railways and carriages.....     | 189-7  | 189-3  | 189-7  | 188-6  | 189-6  | 192-7  | 186-7  | 184-6  | 186-4  | 188-3  | 190-7  | 192-7  | 195-2  |
| Steam railways.....                    | 107-7  | 107-8  | 107-9  | 107-5  | 108-0  | 107-7  | 107-3  | 106-7  | 107-2  | 107-0  | 107-9  | 107-7  | 110-0  |
| Shipping and stevedoring.....          | 117-3  | 111-6  | 118-0  | 112-3  | 111-2  | 97-3   | 81-6   | 81-4   | 96-6   | 115-6  | 118-3  | 117-8  | 115-4  |
| CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....      | 124-5  | 130-8  | 114-2  | 112-7  | 109-5  | 98-2   | 89-9   | 89-2   | 87-0   | 98-8   | 103-1  | 112-6  | 119-3  |
| Building.....                          | 94-3   | 96-6   | 100-0  | 102-8  | 98-8   | 92-2   | 83-3   | 81-5   | 82-9   | 85-8   | 90-7   | 98-5   | 103-0  |
| Highway.....                           | 185-6  | 199-2  | 149-0  | 144-0  | 141-1  | 115-8  | 89-9   | 84-2   | 87-8   | 131-6  | 131-8  | 146-6  | 156-9  |
| Railway.....                           | 98-9   | 100-4  | 87-2   | 94-6   | 91-8   | 93-3   | 96-5   | 101-4  | 90-2   | 83-6   | 89-6   | 96-0   | 101-7  |
| SERVICES.....                          | 207-9  | 207-1  | 205-4  | 204-6  | 204-6  | 201-1  | 198-0  | 199-0  | 201-1  | 202-4  | 202-4  | 208-9  | 211-3  |
| Hotels and restaurants.....            | 209-9  | 210-8  | 207-8  | 208-7  | 206-4  | 204-0  | 197-7  | 198-9  | 200-5  | 201-6  | 201-4  | 210-3  | 214-1  |
| Personal (chiefly laundries).....      | 204-5  | 200-8  | 201-3  | 202-6  | 201-4  | 195-9  | 198-4  | 199-1  | 202-3  | 204-0  | 204-6  | 206-8  | 206-0  |
| TRADE.....                             | 161-7  | 163-0  | 165-7  | 170-3  | 179-5  | 180-9  | 180-4  | 167-0  | 172-6  | 171-0  | 171-1  | 173-0  | 171-4  |
| Retail.....                            | 167-4  | 166-7  | 171-8  | 177-7  | 180-6  | 182-9  | 177-3  | 172-8  | 180-4  | 177-8  | 177-4  | 177-8  | 176-3  |
| Wholesale.....                         | 147-3  | 150-0  | 150-5  | 151-6  | 151-9  | 150-7  | 150-1  | 153-6  | 153-6  | 154-5  | 155-9  | 157-8  | 159-8  |

## VII. Employment—Concluded

27. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH  
1926=100

| Aug. | Classification                           | 1944  |       |       |       |       | 1945  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      |  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | April | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  |
| 75-8 | All Industries.....                      | 179-3 | 178-4 | 174-4 | 175-9 | 181-3 | 187-3 | 185-8 | 185-6 | 187-4 | 183-2 | 175-3 | 172-1 | 170-2 |
| 70-1 | MANUFACTURING.....                       | 219-9 | 219-8 | 216-6 | 219-1 | 222-8 | 227-7 | 222-7 | 218-9 | 214-4 | 208-7 | 204-0 | 202-7 | 199-6 |
| 70-4 | Leather and products.....                | 133-5 | 131-6 | 131-1 | 130-8 | 142-1 | 133-3 | 145-8 | 138-6 | 136-2 | 135-0 | 136-1 | 140-2 | 136-8 |
| 70-4 | Rough and dressed lumber.....            | 87-9  | 92-2  | 92-8  | 100-0 | 107-2 | 116-9 | 115-1 | 115-0 | 117-0 | 104-1 | 93-4  | 90-7  | 88-3  |
| 70-4 | Furniture.....                           | 135-7 | 131-2 | 119-1 | 117-6 | 120-9 | 134-5 | 129-2 | 129-8 | 130-0 | 128-9 | 123-5 | 131-7 | 136-8 |
| 70-4 | Musical Instruments.....                 | 28-3  | 25-4  | 23-5  | 22-0  | 23-5  | 29-5  | 32-6  | 34-0  | 34-9  | 34-2  | 34-1  | 31-0  | 29-2  |
| 70-5 | Pulp and paper.....                      | 120-5 | 123-8 | 121-5 | 120-2 | 123-2 | 124-6 | 129-6 | 128-8 | 126-5 | 123-9 | 125-8 | 128-6 | 126-9 |
| 70-5 | Paper products.....                      | 206-1 | 209-4 | 204-1 | 205-7 | 207-7 | 218-6 | 217-0 | 214-9 | 215-9 | 203-2 | 211-8 | 219-1 | 217-3 |
| 70-5 | Printing and publishing.....             | 130-4 | 131-0 | 130-3 | 131-0 | 131-7 | 131-0 | 131-4 | 135-1 | 134-3 | 134-5 | 134-8 | 138-1 | 137-7 |
| 70-5 | Rubber products.....                     | 165-1 | 171-0 | 171-8 | 172-4 | 174-1 | 177-1 | 178-8 | 180-4 | 181-0 | 181-0 | 181-6 | 181-2 | 182-9 |
| 70-5 | Textile products.....                    | 158-4 | 155-0 | 153-1 | 155-2 | 160-2 | 160-8 | 160-7 | 158-1 | 155-9 | 154-5 | 155-8 | 159-0 | 159-7 |
| 70-5 | Thread, yarn and cloth.....              | 158-4 | 154-8 | 155-7 | 156-5 | 157-0 | 155-5 | 160-3 | 158-7 | 158-6 | 157-5 | 156-6 | 159-7 | 158-4 |
| 70-5 | Hosiery and knit goods.....              | 146-9 | 145-8 | 143-3 | 141-3 | 142-8 | 148-2 | 151-1 | 148-5 | 144-7 | 144-2 | 146-5 | 147-6 | 148-0 |
| 70-5 | Clay, glass and stone products.....      | 122-8 | 121-4 | 119-8 | 125-1 | 135-6 | 143-7 | 155-7 | 155-9 | 151-7 | 136-8 | 128-8 | 128-0 | 129-8 |
| 70-5 | Electric light and power.....            | 144-7 | 144-8 | 142-0 | 142-8 | 145-8 | 143-3 | 145-9 | 145-9 | 144-7 | 146-0 | 147-9 | 152-2 | 156-0 |
| 70-5 | Electric apparatus.....                  | 332-8 | 321-4 | 310-7 | 309-7 | 316-1 | 315-8 | 313-8 | 307-6 | 300-7 | 293-1 | 290-7 | 288-7 | 285-6 |
| 70-5 | Iron and steel products.....             | 334-5 | 341-8 | 336-0 | 326-3 | 317-0 | 315-9 | 298-8 | 298-4 | 279-0 | 274-6 | 273-4 | 277-2 | 279-7 |
| 70-5 | Crude, rolled and forged products.....   | 252-4 | 251-4 | 253-9 | 250-4 | 254-4 | 272-8 | 246-3 | 246-3 | 229-2 | 234-0 | 223-3 | 243-2 | 243-5 |
| 70-5 | Machinery other than vehicles.....       | 218-5 | 220-9 | 216-0 | 218-2 | 220-3 | 224-8 | 230-1 | 227-1 | 222-8 | 217-5 | 213-6 | 212-4 | 210-8 |
| 70-5 | Agricultural implements.....             | 123-1 | 143-8 | 153-6 | 152-4 | 152-0 | 147-4 | 130-3 | 126-2 | 119-8 | 129-2 | 127-3 | 125-8 | 129-0 |
| 70-5 | Logging.....                             | 236-1 | 236-0 | 209-0 | 193-1 | 207-7 | 216-0 | 214-9 | 249-3 | 240-0 | 236-6 | 261-9 | 259-6 | 278-0 |
| 70-5 | MINING.....                              | 155-7 | 150-9 | 145-6 | 141-4 | 145-8 | 146-0 | 151-2 | 152-8 | 154-3 | 181-9 | 148-9 | 149-8 | 145-5 |
| 70-5 | Metallic ores.....                       | 263-3 | 257-3 | 250-8 | 244-2 | 244-7 | 263-1 | 269-6 | 268-6 | 267-6 | 288-6 | 250-3 | 246-9 | 240-1 |
| 70-5 | Non-metallic minerals (except coal)..... | 167-7 | 160-4 | 158-2 | 159-8 | 167-3 | 174-1 | 183-1 | 180-6 | 173-3 | 170-7 | 158-8 | 170-3 | 165-1 |
| 70-5 | Telephones.....                          | 105-0 | 104-7 | 104-7 | 104-8 | 104-6 | 106-4 | 108-1 | 10-92 | 109-6 | 110-4 | 112-7 | 114-3 | 115-6 |
| 70-5 | TRANSPORTATION.....                      | 120-4 | 118-3 | 119-0 | 119-9 | 122-1 | 128-2 | 124-9 | 125-7 | 128-4 | 125-9 | 124-7 | 122-6 | 122-9 |
| 70-5 | Street railway and cartage.....          | 185-9 | 183-8 | 182-1 | 185-9 | 189-3 | 196-2 | 192-1 | 189-7 | 191-8 | 190-8 | 190-7 | 190-6 | 192-3 |
| 70-5 | Steam railways.....                      | 104-8 | 103-7 | 103-5 | 105-0 | 107-4 | 108-7 | 110-7 | 111-0 | 110-0 | 109-7 | 109-7 | 108-7 | 107-0 |
| 70-5 | Shipping and stevedoring.....            | 104-8 | 99-4  | 103-1 | 101-6 | 100-0 | 123-8 | 103-9 | 103-3 | 111-6 | 113-1 | 108-0 | 106-5 | 103-2 |
| 70-5 | CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....        | 102-8 | 107-1 | 93-5  | 95-1  | 112-7 | 119-6 | 113-9 | 111-1 | 111-5 | 112-6 | 103-2 | 96-9  | 96-5  |
| 70-5 | Building.....                            | 82-0  | 80-8  | 85-2  | 87-7  | 94-5  | 102-6 | 102-0 | 102-0 | 101-8 | 92-9  | 80-1  | 91-0  | 86-0  |
| 70-5 | Highway.....                             | 151-7 | 163-6 | 123-6 | 119-5 | 142-5 | 139-5 | 113-9 | 105-9 | 113-3 | 155-2 | 137-4 | 126-5 | 128-1 |
| 70-5 | Railway.....                             | 85-3  | 84-4  | 85-7  | 93-2  | 106-4 | 113-2 | 110-2 | 113-4 | 106-6 | 87-6  | 81-7  | 83-0  | 85-7  |
| 70-5 | Hotels and restaurants.....              | 190-1 | 187-4 | 205-1 | 209-5 | 213-2 | 209-9 | 206-4 | 208-5 | 213-5 | 213-8 | 204-9 | 198-6 | 193-9 |
| 70-5 | TRADE.....                               | 162-8 | 163-3 | 165-2 | 168-1 | 172-6 | 173-2 | 177-1 | 177-1 | 173-6 | 170-8 | 170-6 | 170-0 | 172-1 |
| 70-5 | Retail.....                              | 172-0 | 171-5 | 174-2 | 177-4 | 182-4 | 175-1 | 180-4 | 177-2 | 184-8 | 179-2 | 178-7 | 177-6 | 181-2 |
| 70-5 | Wholesale.....                           | 146-0 | 147-6 | 146-1 | 147-3 | 149-1 | 152-8 | 153-5 | 157-6 | 156-9 | 157-0 | 156-6 | 157-2 | 158-4 |
| 70-5 | Economic Areas.....                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 70-5 | Maritime Provinces.....                  | 178-7 | 178-1 | 183-1 | 179-9 | 191-0 | 184-5 | 185-5 | 187-2 | 192-0 | 191-7 | 182-5 | 170-9 | 169-6 |
| 70-5 | Quebec.....                              | 192-9 | 192-3 | 185-6 | 184-9 | 188-4 | 198-0 | 197-2 | 197-4 | 199-8 | 194-0 | 184-1 | 178-4 | 177-2 |
| 70-5 | Ontario.....                             | 182-5 | 183-2 | 179-6 | 181-5 | 186-7 | 192-1 | 190-2 | 187-6 | 187-9 | 182-1 | 177-7 | 176-4 | 174-9 |
| 70-5 | Prairie Provinces.....                   | 143-3 | 139-4 | 135-4 | 139-0 | 150-0 | 156-2 | 155-1 | 152-0 | 154-7 | 148-5 | 143-8 | 140-4 | 139-4 |
| 70-5 | British Columbia.....                    | 173-1 | 173-5 | 174-6 | 178-4 | 185-3 | 188-2 | 186-6 | 184-2 | 183-3 | 174-8 | 172-9 | 173-1 | 167-8 |
| 70-5 | Cities.....                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 70-5 | Montreal.....                            | 179-7 | 180-1 | 178-3 | 176-7 | 179-7 | 190-8 | 188-7 | 186-5 | 185-3 | 178-5 | 170-9 | 167-7 | 165-7 |
| 70-5 | Quebec.....                              | 261-0 | 259-7 | 250-4 | 255-0 | 248-5 | 247-9 | 244-7 | 237-4 | 237-9 | 230-4 | 225-3 | 225-2 | 214-6 |
| 70-5 | Toronto.....                             | 195-7 | 195-1 | 190-7 | 192-2 | 192-8 | 198-5 | 197-3 | 196-4 | 193-3 | 189-2 | 185-5 | 185-7 | 179-2 |
| 70-5 | Ottawa.....                              | 165-4 | 166-2 | 165-2 | 168-8 | 175-1 | 181-4 | 174-1 | 170-1 | 167-2 | 160-5 | 156-3 | 158-5 | 154-0 |
| 70-5 | Hamilton.....                            | 179-8 | 181-6 | 180-5 | 179-7 | 182-6 | 183-8 | 184-3 | 183-1 | 182-3 | 177-1 | 176-2 | 171-9 |       |
| 70-5 | Windsor.....                             | 301-1 | 319-7 | 311-2 | 308-4 | 304-1 | 305-6 | 279-4 | 286-4 | 280-9 | 243-2 | 245-9 | 260-1 | 278-4 |
| 70-5 | Winnipeg.....                            | 142-4 | 138-5 | 140-5 | 145-0 | 148-9 | 152-9 | 151-1 | 145-3 | 140-7 | 134-7 | 137-8 | 137-8 | 137-1 |
| 70-5 | Vancouver.....                           | 223-5 | 227-3 | 226-1 | 228-1 | 234-9 | 237-6 | 235-1 | 228-7 | 227-1 | 221-4 | 223-6 | 228-2 | 222-4 |

## 28. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

| Aug. | Classification                 | 1944   |        |        |        |        | 1945   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|      |                                | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | April  | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   |
| 70-5 | Labour Factors—                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 70-5 | Percentage unemployment in     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 70-5 | trade unions.....              |        |        |        | 0-3    |        | 0-6    |        |        |        | 0-7    |        |        |        |
| 70-5 | Employment: Applications No.   | 226033 | 196372 | 254937 | 232290 | 158030 | 249212 | 174389 | 169305 | 228035 | 167010 | 191749 | 215073 | 194587 |
| 70-5 | Vacancies.....                 | 265146 | 236504 | 271350 | 205131 | 149643 | 224962 | 177950 | 197221 | 172222 | 182908 | 189782 | 228890 | 203349 |
| 70-5 | Placements.....                | 155117 | 141641 | 197880 | 156438 | 108916 | 151490 | 119386 | 116633 | 161993 | 118483 | 121535 | 137510 | 109584 |
| 70-5 | Strikes and Lockouts:—         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 70-5 | Disputes in existence.....     | 25     | 9      | 12     | 10     | 11     | 16     | 17     | 21     | 9      | 9      | 12     | 28     | 31     |
| 70-5 | Number of employees.....       | 12,771 | 1,034  | 4,187  | 1,456  | 2,133  | 5,409  | 4,962  | 4,370  | 4,363  | 3,035  | 2,773  | 11,647 | 7,494  |
| 70-5 | Time lost in working days..... | 121343 | 800    | 6,939  | 4,357  | 11,484 | 32,143 | 6,821  | 5,593  | 25,199 | 6,340  | 4,688  | 45,273 | 4,297  |
| 70-5 | Vital Statistics—              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 70-5 | Births.....                    | 11,203 | 10,422 | 10,997 | 10,421 | 10,982 | 11,200 | 10,218 | 11,809 | 11,817 | 11,634 | 11,913 | 12,544 | 11,305 |
| 70-5 | Deaths.....                    | 4,787  | 4,481  | 4,562  | 4,730  | 4,859  | 5,358  | 4,706  | 5,359  | 4,815  | 4,847  | 4,736  | 4,792  | 4,578  |
| 70-5 | Marriages.....                 | 4,786  | 5,333  | 4,799  | 3,750  | 4,184  | 3,166  | 3,061  | 2,687  | 3,835  | 4,345  | 7,319  | 6,576  | 5,475  |
| 70-5 | Immigration—                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 70-5 | Total.....                     | 1,207  | 976    | 3,216  | 1,624  | 1,493  | 1,395  | 1,053  | 1,981  | 3,367  | 3,403  | 2,569  |        |        |
| 70-5 | Returned Canadians from U.S.   | 301    | 206    | 197    | 206    | 157    | 150    | 148    | 190    | 220    | 213    | 202    |        |        |

\* Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

\* Cities of 10,000 or over.

## 29. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

| Geographical and Industrial Unit | Aggregate Weekly Earnings in \$000 Paid on or About First of Month |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                  | 1944   |        |        |        |        | 1945   |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                                  | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | April  | May    | June   | July   |
| (a) PROVINCES                    |  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Maritime Provinces.              | 4,232  | 4,236  | 4,402  | 4,427  | 4,494  | 3,863  | 4,321  | 4,385  | 4,348  | 4,348  | 4,191  | 4,223  |
| Prince Edward Island             | 74   | 74     | 72     | 73     | 74     | 64     | 65     | 73     | 66     | 64     | 64     | 70     |
| Nova Scotia                      | 2,612  | 2,632  | 2,785  | 2,783  | 2,826  | 2,211  | 2,688  | 2,714  | 2,635  | 2,698  | 2,547  | 2,623  |
| New Brunswick                    | 1,565  | 1,529  | 1,536  | 1,571  | 1,593  | 1,587  | 1,568  | 1,608  | 1,647  | 1,587  | 1,581  | 1,530  |
| Quebec                           | 17,414   | 17,832 | 17,854 | 18,066 | 17,970 | 16,475 | 17,171 | 17,577 | 16,886 | 17,218 | 17,122 | 16,771 |
| Ontario                          | 24,774   | 25,058 | 25,280 | 25,317 | 25,644 | 23,085 | 25,064 | 25,416 | 24,570 | 24,736 | 24,166 | 24,480 |
| Prairie Provinces                | 6,540  | 6,493  | 6,586  | 6,585  | 6,735  | 6,466  | 6,384  | 6,393  | 6,250  | 6,209  | 6,291  | 6,568  |
| Manitoba                         | 2,955  | 2,915  | 2,962  | 3,008  | 3,091  | 2,961  | 2,939  | 2,937  | 2,863  | 2,846  | 2,902  | 2,992  |
| Saskatchewan                     | 1,261  | 1,241  | 1,240  | 1,234  | 1,264  | 1,231  | 1,190  | 1,182  | 1,166  | 1,163  | 1,203  | 1,269  |
| Alberta                          | 2,323  | 2,337  | 2,384  | 2,344  | 2,379  | 2,275  | 2,255  | 2,274  | 2,221  | 2,200  | 2,186  | 2,297  |
| British Columbia                 | 5,990  | 6,052  | 6,037  | 5,918  | 6,929  | 5,817  | 5,606  | 5,747  | 5,640  | 5,751  | 5,992  | 5,931  |
| Canada                           | 55,979   | 56,571 | 56,359 | 56,381 | 56,771 | 55,369 | 55,546 | 55,528 | 57,694 | 58,262 | 57,462 | 57,964 |
| (b) CITIES                       |  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Montreal                         | 8,890  | 9,201  | 9,322  | 9,250  | 9,212  | 8,112  | 8,809  | 8,941  | 8,712  | 8,955  | 6,781  | 8,656  |
| Quebec City                      | 1,167  | 1,202  | 1,197  | 1,190  | 1,035  | 932    | 953    | 970    | 922    | 998    | 1,033  | 971    |
| Toronto                          | 8,224  | 8,276  | 8,273  | 8,280  | 8,352  | 7,427  | 8,005  | 8,148  | 7,945  | 8,214  | 8,077  | 8,232  |
| Ottawa                           | 630  | 624    | 625    | 641    | 647    | 629    | 633    | 627    | 610    | 616    | 612    | 609    |
| Hamilton                         | 1,965  | 1,935  | 1,930  | 1,994  | 2,055  | 1,774  | 2,013  | 2,032  | 1,996  | 2,084  | 1,881  | 1,931  |
| Windsor                          | 1,724  | 1,709  | 1,705  | 1,702  | 1,731  | 1,418  | 1,708  | 1,685  | 1,602  | 1,613  | 1,481  | 1,457  |
| Winnipeg                         | 1,744  | 1,720  | 1,747  | 1,789  | 1,862  | 1,760  | 1,792  | 1,781  | 1,731  | 1,735  | 1,725  | 1,751  |
| Vancouver                        | 2,898  | 2,876  | 2,817  | 2,730  | 2,792  | 2,505  | 2,737  | 2,780  | 2,719  | 2,797  | 2,744  | 2,830  |

## Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or About First of Month

|                     | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (a) PROVINCES       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Maritime Provinces. | 30-09 | 30-11 | 31-10 | 31-01 | 30-69 | 27-73 | 31-40 | 31-95 | 31-49 | 31-04 | 30-19 | 31-00 |
| P.E.I.              | 26-09 | 26-78 | 27-05 | 26-82 | 27-02 | 25-29 | 25-58 | 25-19 | 26-41 | 27-26 | 25-61 | 26-45 |
| Nova Scotia         | 31-44 | 31-82 | 32-52 | 32-70 | 32-27 | 28-28 | 33-50 | 33-63 | 32-81 | 32-84 | 31-64 | 32-14 |
| New Brunswick       | 28-31 | 27-72 | 29-14 | 28-60 | 28-49 | 27-10 | 28-50 | 29-40 | 29-77 | 28-54 | 28-30 | 29-43 |
| Quebec              | 29-77 | 30-08 | 31-05 | 30-92 | 30-63 | 29-04 | 30-57 | 31-35 | 30-62 | 31-24 | 31-13 | 30-87 |
| Ontario             | 32-70 | 32-65 | 32-02 | 32-06 | 33-09 | 30-39 | 32-97 | 33-43 | 32-49 | 33-22 | 32-63 | 32-88 |
| Prairie Provinces   | 31-49 | 31-48 | 32-37 | 32-20 | 32-23 | 31-48 | 31-88 | 32-94 | 32-04 | 32-25 | 32-07 | 32-78 |
| Manitoba            | 30-89 | 30-94 | 31-70 | 31-61 | 31-90 | 31-02 | 31-31 | 32-37 | 31-65 | 31-94 | 31-94 | 32-60 |
| Saskatchewan        | 30-12 | 30-00 | 31-15 | 30-56 | 30-56 | 30-65 | 30-89 | 31-56 | 30-68 | 30-62 | 30-65 | 31-32 |
| Alberta             | 33-08 | 32-99 | 33-05 | 34-03 | 33-65 | 32-60 | 33-22 | 34-20 | 33-35 | 33-63 | 33-10 | 33-88 |
| British Columbia    | 34-67 | 34-46 | 34-80 | 34-66 | 34-72 | 32-66 | 34-81 | 35-06 | 34-81 | 35-00 | 34-59 | 35-07 |
| (b) CITIES          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Montreal            | 30-95 | 32-00 | 32-49 | 32-50 | 32-59 | 29-61 | 32-12 | 32-69 | 31-73 | 32-70 | 32-23 | 31-92 |
| Quebec City         | 29-91 | 30-60 | 30-87 | 31-28 | 28-93 | 27-17 | 28-29 | 28-89 | 27-32 | 29-63 | 30-80 | 29-12 |
| Toronto             | 32-25 | 32-32 | 32-65 | 32-51 | 32-57 | 29-72 | 32-26 | 33-10 | 31-90 | 33-01 | 32-80 | 33-09 |
| Ottawa              | 28-04 | 27-59 | 27-83 | 28-33 | 28-26 | 27-11 | 28-43 | 28-70 | 28-09 | 28-88 | 28-49 | 28-42 |
| Hamilton            | 32-99 | 32-77 | 32-65 | 33-31 | 33-42 | 30-06 | 33-56 | 33-77 | 33-15 | 33-98 | 32-37 | 33-11 |
| Windsor             | 45-63 | 43-44 | 43-98 | 43-37 | 43-49 | 36-29 | 44-22 | 43-76 | 41-93 | 42-80 | 39-79 | 39-60 |
| Winnipeg            | 28-45 | 28-52 | 28-69 | 28-72 | 29-20 | 27-56 | 29-60 | 30-00 | 29-29 | 30-70 | 29-20 | 29-71 |
| Vancouver           | 34-06 | 33-81 | 33-83 | 33-23 | 33-35 | 31-20 | 34-01 | 34-65 | 33-64 | 34-74 | 33-34 | 33-56 |

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS JUNE 1, 1941=100

|                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All Industries—     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Employment          | 120-7 | 121-5 | 120-0 | 120-4 | 121-6 | 118-1 | 117-2 | 116-7 | 115-8 | 114-9 | 114-8 | 114-9 |
| Aggregate payrolls  | 148-4 | 149-6 | 151-0 | 151-0 | 152-1 | 138-1 | 146-4 | 148-8 | 144-1 | 145-4 | 143-3 | 144-5 |
| Per capita earnings | 31-63 | 31-69 | 32-36 | 32-20 | 32-19 | 30-10 | 32-15 | 32-81 | 32-00 | 32-55 | 32-10 | 32-32 |
| Manufacturing—      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Employment          | 133-9 | 134-6 | 133-2 | 131-7 | 131-0 | 126-6 | 128-0 | 127-6 | 126-7 | 125-4 | 124-4 | 123-3 |
| Aggregate payrolls  | 166-8 | 168-6 | 169-2 | 168-1 | 168-0 | 147-1 | 162-6 | 164-7 | 158-7 | 161-9 | 157-2 | 156-3 |
| Per capita earnings | 32-38 | 32-55 | 33-02 | 33-20 | 33-85 | 20-22 | 33-06 | 33-56 | 32-55 | 33-59 | 32-80 | 33-94 |

## 30. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES 1926=100

## Without seasonal adjustment

|           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cities—   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Montreal  | 193-3 | 196-2 | 195-6 | 184-1 | 182-8 | 177-1 | 177-2 | 176-7 | 177-1 | 176-7 | 175-6 | 174-1 |
| Quebec    | 209-6 | 271-4 | 268-7 | 263-7 | 247-8 | 237-5 | 231-0 | 229-6 | 230-8 | 220-4 | 229-1 | 227-7 |
| Toronto   | 197-3 | 198-8 | 195-8 | 196-8 | 198-0 | 192-9 | 191-4 | 190-5 | 189-4 | 188-4 | 186-4 | 186-8 |
| Ottawa    | 170-5 | 170-9 | 170-1 | 170-8 | 172-8 | 174-7 | 167-7 | 164-9 | 163-7 | 160-7 | 156-1 | 161-5 |
| Hamilton  | 181-6 | 180-3 | 180-3 | 182-4 | 185-2 | 179-8 | 182-4 | 182-8 | 183-3 | 181-9 | 176-7 | 177-1 |
| Windsor   | 239-7 | 238-4 | 234-1 | 236-8 | 239-5 | 234-2 | 230-8 | 230-2 | 227-2 | 223-6 | 220-9 | 226-8 |
| Winnipeg  | 145-5 | 143-0 | 144-6 | 144-6 | 151-3 | 149-8 | 147-3 | 140-5 | 139-9 | 135-3 | 139-4 | 139-0 |
| Vancouver | 237-6 | 237-4 | 232-0 | 229-0 | 232-0 | 222-9 | 222-9 | 223-0 | 223-9 | 223-2 | 222-1 | 222-6 |

## 31. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

| Geographical and Industrial Unit  | Number of Employees Reported at First of Month |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|   | 1944   |         |         |         |         | 1945    |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|   | Aug.   | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    |
| (a) Provinces   |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Maritime Provinces  | 141,849  | 140,677 | 144,417 | 142,766 | 148,466 | 139,320 | 137,013 | 137,575 | 138,124 | 140,105 | 138,856 | 136,352 |
| P.E.I.  | 2,644  | 2,771   | 2,757   | 2,727   | 2,751   | 2,539   | 2,550   | 2,911   | 2,948   | 2,945   | 2,811   | 2,654   |
| Nova Scotia   | 83,216   | 82,740  | 85,432  | 85,106  | 87,590  | 78,211  | 80,240  | 79,972  | 80,306  | 82,142  | 80,488  | 81,696  |
| New Brunswick   | 55,259   | 55,166  | 56,116  | 54,933  | 56,128  | 58,570  | 54,823  | 54,692  | 55,324  | 55,615  | 55,840  | 52,002  |
| Quebec  | 585,003  | 592,748 | 574,682 | 583,935 | 586,502 | 587,253 | 561,609 | 560,339 | 551,536 | 551,201 | 549,939 | 542,077 |
| Ontario   | 787,596  | 787,452 | 765,633 | 765,820 | 775,064 | 759,642 | 760,196 | 760,253 | 756,251 | 744,636 | 740,688 | 744,506 |
| Prairie Provinces   | 207,691  | 206,275 | 203,483 | 204,478 | 208,960 | 205,433 | 200,271 | 194,093 | 195,069 | 192,502 | 196,150 | 200,075 |
| Manitoba  | 95,656   | 94,213  | 93,452  | 95,476  | 95,919  | 95,464  | 93,963  | 90,731  | 90,474  | 89,105  | 90,867  | 91,786  |
| Saskatchewan  | 41,797   | 41,279  | 39,808  | 40,320  | 41,326  | 40,181  | 38,553  | 37,454  | 38,006  | 37,971  | 39,257  | 40,476  |
| Alberta   | 70,238   | 70,781  | 70,225  | 58,682  | 70,705  | 69,788  | 67,875  | 66,508  | 66,589  | 65,426  | 65,626  | 67,814  |
| British Columbia  | 173,286  | 175,640 | 173,484 | 170,674 | 170,767 | 162,802 | 161,063 | 161,131 | 162,035 | 161,826 | 164,586 | 169,115 |
| (b) Cities  |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Montreal  | 287,225  | 287,534 | 286,873 | 284,657 | 283,689 | 274,007 | 274,222 | 273,478 | 274,563 | 273,991 | 272,450 | 269,733 |
| Quebec City   | 39,020   | 39,280  | 38,767  | 38,048  | 35,780  | 34,321  | 33,694  | 33,587  | 33,757  | 33,703  | 33,549  | 33,345  |
| Toronto   | 255,054  | 256,047 | 253,392 | 254,669 | 256,443 | 249,883 | 248,135 | 247,150 | 249,065 | 248,814 | 246,240 | 246,847 |
| Ottawa  | 22,485   | 22,535  | 22,449  | 22,624  | 22,897  | 23,164  | 22,229  | 21,849  | 21,720  | 21,310  | 21,127  | 21,443  |
| Hamilton  | 59,557   | 59,143  | 59,181  | 59,867  | 60,900  | 59,033  | 59,972  | 60,110  | 60,277  | 59,586  | 58,124  | 58,334  |
| Windsor   | 39,822   | 39,344  | 35,781  | 39,128  | 39,810  | 39,083  | 38,616  | 38,838  | 38,200  | 37,699  | 37,212  | 36,760  |
| Winnipeg  | 61,289   | 60,294  | 60,912  | 62,590  | 63,758  | 63,166  | 62,222  | 59,357  | 59,106  | 58,593  | 59,558  | 58,947  |
| Vancouver   | 85,004   | 85,007  | 83,259  | 82,240  | 83,715  | 80,302  | 80,499  | 80,504  | 80,544  | 80,413  | 82,308  | 84,094  |
| (c) Industries  |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Manufacturing   | 117,850  | 118,526 | 117,346 | 116,923 | 118,869 | 111,503 | 112,723 | 124,013 | 111,663 | 110,452 | 109,701 | 109,654 |
| Durable Goods   | 644,805  | 641,240 | 625,226 | 614,937 | 607,585 | 586,613 | 559,577 | 588,561 | 585,264 | 577,568 | 570,650 | 564,444 |
| Non-Durable   | 515,425  | 524,806 | 528,801 | 526,517 | 527,929 | 510,216 | 519,702 | 517,564 | 513,754 | 508,770 | 507,586 | 502,551 |
| Light and Power   | 18,999   | 19,171  | 18,759  | 18,471  | 18,355  | 18,208  | 18,004  | 17,978  | 17,915  | 18,254  | 18,845  | 19,659  |
| Logging   | 46,829   | 46,562  | 44,135  | 71,801  | 90,093  | 93,718  | 93,797  | 93,067  | 90,380  | 62,629  | 60,700  | 65,730  |
| Mining  | 72,808   | 71,564  | 70,804  | 70,146  | 71,255  | 68,889  | 71,261  | 70,579  | 70,339  | 68,626  | 68,099  | 68,075  |
| Communications  | 30,252   | 30,306  | 29,903  | 29,666  | 29,640  | 29,632  | 29,545  | 29,508  | 30,048  | 30,192  | 30,960  | 31,814  |
| Transportation  | 158,310  | 156,613 | 161,041 | 159,734 | 159,706 | 157,616 | 152,327 | 152,018 | 155,910 | 160,601 | 162,617 | 163,098 |
| Construction  |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Maintenance   | 157,088  | 166,754 | 145,735 | 143,829 | 139,729 | 125,264 | 114,784 | 113,874 | 111,262 | 126,544 | 132,102 | 144,336 |
| Services  | 47,547   | 47,655  | 47,517  | 47,422  | 47,510  | 46,702  | 47,597  | 48,832  | 49,603  | 50,100  | 50,399  | 52,080  |
| Trade   | 173,878  | 175,300 | 179,978 | 185,151 | 195,858 | 197,562 | 184,248 | 181,415 | 188,540 | 187,286 | 188,114 | 169,439 |
| Eight Leading Industries  | 155,425  | 158,790 | 158,619 | 156,753 | 158,752 | 152,450 | 152,042 | 151,391 | 150,301 | 149,077 | 149,077 | 149,077 |
| Finance   | 65,170   | 65,165  | 66,512  | 66,545  | 66,485  | 66,430  | 66,576  | 66,655  | 66,675  | 66,651  | 66,799  | 67,617  |
| Nine Leading Industries   | 193,695  | 197,953 | 195,111 | 193,421 | 195,437 | 190,889 | 187,418 | 189,046 | 189,690 | 189,601 | 189,601 | 189,601 |
| 31A. Number of persons signing the Live Unemployment Register during the Six working days of specified months |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Province  |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|   | Sept.  | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    |
| A—Total   |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| P.E.I.  | 25   | 30      | 42      | 135     | 157     | 130     | 145     | 120     | 65      | 78      | 101     | 125     |
| Nova Scotia   | 275  | 378     | 324     | 409     | 938     | 832     | 908     | 691     | 1,118   | 1,274   | 1,679   | 1,696   |
| New Brunswick   | 92   | 104     | 162     | 231     | 410     | 539     | 485     | 375     | 383     | 525     | 242     | 233     |
| Quebec  | 1,678  | 2,684   | 5,887   | 9,847   | 13,313  | 14,448  | 13,524  | 8,838   | 6,987   | 8,051   | 9,151   | 13,074  |
| Ontario   | 323  | 619     | 1,203   | 1,850   | 2,869   | 2,966   | 3,176   | 1,882   | 2,133   | 1,472   | 4,062   | 7,055   |
| Manitoba  | 564  | 734     | 1,026   | 1,357   | 2,461   | 2,971   | 2,630   | 2,219   | 1,192   | 1,786   | 1,875   | 1,955   |
| Saskatchewan  | 148  | 198     | 359     | 599     | 904     | 1,063   | 914     | 397     | 424     | 482     | 584     | 571     |
| Alberta   | 1,665  | 1,692   | 1,888   | 1,940   | 2,610   | 2,832   | 2,826   | 2,314   | 1,899   | 846     | 890     | 917     |
| British Columbia  | 776  | 1,570   | 2,610   | 2,972   | 3,643   | 3,511   | 2,952   | 2,161   | 1,444   | 1,053   | 940     | 3,114   |
| Total   | 5,746  | 8,009   | 13,431  | 19,313  | 27,305  | 29,692  | 27,110  | 19,197  | 16,645  | 17,242  | 19,224  | 28,770  |
| B—Male  |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| P.E.I.  | 14   | 13      | 20      | 115     | 132     | 108     | 108     | 70      | 33      | 45      | 70      | 91      |
| Nova Scotia   | 167  | 228     | 153     | 246     | 656     | 508     | 577     | 384     | 665     | 814     | 1,175   | 1,230   |
| New Brunswick   | 47   | 58      | 102     | 182     | 250     | 320     | 333     | 254     | 287     | 287     | 169     | 167     |
| Quebec  | 1,249  | 2,012   | 4,806   | 7,955   | 10,782  | 11,872  | 10,814  | 6,243   | 4,149   | 4,360   | 5,221   | 8,560   |
| Ontario   | 211  | 265     | 603     | 1,181   | 2,078   | 2,274   | 1,999   | 1,105   | 1,072   | 1,200   | 1,821   | 3,008   |
| Manitoba  | 236  | 326     | 606     | 847     | 1,548   | 1,821   | 1,624   | 1,328   | 1,092   | 917     | 887     | 1,238   |
| Saskatchewan  | 90   | 114     | 249     | 439     | 600     | 738     | 655     | 423     | 295     | 304     | 341     | 330     |
| Alberta   | 1,453  | 1,405   | 1,544   | 1,617   | 2,090   | 2,231   | 2,330   | 1,975   | 1,615   | 632     | 662     | 705     |
| British Columbia  | 471  | 786     | 1,241   | 1,762   | 2,000   | 1,834   | 1,487   | 1,104   | 836     | 701     | 691     | 2,277   |
| Total   | 3,938  | 5,207   | 9,324   | 14,344  | 20,046  | 21,706  | 19,727  | 12,888  | 10,044  | 9,230   | 10,737  | 17,596  |
| C—Female  |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| P.E.I.  | 11   | 17      | 22      | 20      | 25      | 22      | 37      | 50      | 32      | 33      | 31      | 34      |
| Nova Scotia   | 108  | 150     | 171     | 163     | 282     | 324     | 331     | 307     | 453     | 460     | 504     | 476     |
| New Brunswick   | 45   | 46      | 60      | 69      | 160     | 219     | 152     | 121     | 96      | 268     | 73      | 66      |
| Quebec  | 429  | 672     | 1,081   | 1,892   | 2,531   | 2,976   | 2,910   | 2,595   | 2,838   | 3,691   | 3,930   | 4,514   |
| Ontario   | 212  | 354     | 600     | 622     | 791     | 692     | 737     | 777     | 1,061   | 1,947   | 2,541   | 4,047   |
| Manitoba  | 328  | 408     | 420     | 610     | 913     | 1,150   | 1,006   | 891     | 1,100   | 869     | 688     | 747     |
| Saskatchewan  | 58   | 84      | 140     | 160     | 304     | 325     | 359     | 174     | 129     | 178     | 243     | 241     |
| Alberta   | 212  | 287     | 344     | 323     | 610     | 601     | 496     | 339     | 284     | 214     | 228     | 212     |
| British Columbia  | 305  | 784     | 1,269   | 1,210   | 1,643   | 1,677   | 1,465   | 1,057   | 608     | 352     | 249     | 837     |
| Total   | 1,808  | 2,802   | 4,107   | 4,960   | 7,250   | 7,981   | 7,981   | 6,311   | 6,401   | 8,012   | 8,487   | 11,174  |



### 32. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS AND CENTS

|  | 1944         |              |              |              |              | 1945         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | Aug.         | Sept.        | Oct.         | Nov.         | Dec.         | Jan.         | Feb.         | Mar.         | April        | May          | June         | July         | Aug.         |
| <b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>              | 32-38        | 32-55        | 33-03        | 33-18        | 33-35        | 30-22        | 33-05        | 33-57        | 32-55        | 33-58        | 32-89        | 32-98        | 32-83        |
| Animal products—edible.....            | 29-45        | 29-04        | 30-02        | 30-21        | 30-82        | 28-19        | 30-33        | 31-18        | 31-17        | 31-23        | 30-40        | 30-53        | 30-16        |
| Fur and products.....                  | 28-96        | 29-50        | 29-09        | 30-84        | 31-33        | 29-96        | 30-27        | 29-82        | 29-74        | 29-72        | 29-51        | 28-65        | 28-40        |
| Leather and products.....              | 23-54        | 23-65        | 23-86        | 24-06        | 24-34        | 22-01        | 24-03        | 24-42        | 23-75        | 24-50        | 24-28        | 23-92        | 24-03        |
| Boots and shoes.....                   | 22-48        | 22-63        | 22-95        | 23-06        | 23-37        | 20-96        | 23-30        | 23-78        | 23-06        | 23-78        | 23-80        | 22-95        | 23-25        |
| Lumber and its products.....           | 27-56        | 27-70        | 28-15        | 28-48        | 28-32        | 25-49        | 28-27        | 28-82        | 27-11        | 28-23        | 27-69        | 27-95        | 28-10        |
| Rough and dressed lumber.....          | 28-30        | 28-25        | 28-87        | 29-36        | 28-97        | 26-40        | 29-10        | 29-60        | 27-93        | 28-75        | 28-15        | 28-58        | 28-90        |
| Furniture.....                         | 26-17        | 26-30        | 26-57        | 26-98        | 27-35        | 24-64        | 26-68        | 27-06        | 25-85        | 27-31        | 26-71        | 26-67        | 26-88        |
| Plant products—edible.....             | 25-59        | 24-54        | 24-20        | 25-27        | 25-81        | 25-25        | 26-02        | 26-81        | 26-38        | 26-75        | 26-84        | 27-09        | 26-39        |
| Pulp and paper products.....           | 33-38        | 33-32        | 33-66        | 33-76        | 33-70        | 31-11        | 33-27        | 33-77        | 33-61        | 34-11        | 33-71        | 33-72        | 34-11        |
| Pulp and paper.....                    | 37-27        | 37-09        | 37-13        | 37-16        | 37-06        | 33-86        | 36-28        | 37-03        | 36-96        | 37-17        | 36-89        | 36-78        | 37-82        |
| Paper products.....                    | 26-06        | 26-04        | 26-71        | 27-02        | 27-01        | 24-13        | 26-57        | 27-21        | 26-48        | 27-16        | 27-06        | 26-64        | 26-70        |
| Printing and publishing.....           | 32-41        | 32-49        | 33-08        | 33-26        | 33-29        | 31-52        | 33-23        | 33-37        | 33-58        | 34-16        | 33-30        | 33-83        | 33-33        |
| Rubber products.....                   | 32-10        | 32-20        | 32-69        | 32-73        | 32-49        | 30-25        | 33-34        | 33-51        | 32-94        | 30-64        | 32-37        | 32-22        | 31-93        |
| Textile products.....                  | 22-98        | 23-26        | 23-44        | 23-82        | 23-06        | 21-80        | 23-89        | 24-15        | 23-12        | 24-33        | 23-94        | 23-62        | 23-67        |
| Hosiery and knit goods.....            | 20-36        | 20-61        | 21-11        | 21-01        | 21-65        | 19-84        | 21-36        | 21-47        | 20-39        | 21-62        | 21-34        | 20-81        | 21-14        |
| Garments and personal furnishings..... | 22-77        | 23-06        | 22-58        | 23-65        | 23-50        | 21-36        | 23-74        | 24-31        | 25-21        | 24-53        | 24-11        | 23-74        | 23-60        |
| Tobacco.....                           | 23-11        | 24-24        | 24-90        | 24-65        | 25-04        | 20-15        | 24-40        | 24-80        | 21-97        | 25-06        | 25-09        | 23-44        | 25-19        |
| Beverages.....                         | 34-84        | 34-99        | 34-52        | 33-55        | 34-67        | 33-48        | 34-43        | 34-84        | 34-22        | 35-01        | 34-53        | 34-77        | 35-40        |
| Chemicals.....                         | 31-00        | 31-69        | 32-04        | 32-51        | 32-85        | 31-30        | 32-81        | 33-38        | 32-17        | 33-68        | 34-27        | 33-70        | 35-07        |
| Electrical apparatus.....              | 31-63        | 32-64        | 32-94        | 33-45        | 34-04        | 30-61        | 33-70        | 34-37        | 32-97        | 34-81        | 33-67        | 33-53        | 33-64        |
| Iron and steel products.....           | 37-22        | 37-81        | 38-84        | 38-70        | 38-85        | 34-21        | 38-44        | 39-06        | 37-81        | 39-03        | 37-71        | 38-14        | 37-84        |
| Crude, rolled and forged products..... | 36-81        | 36-93        | 37-38        | 37-41        | 37-43        | 33-48        | 37-04        | 37-24        | 35-74        | 37-61        | 37-12        | 36-93        | 38-62        |
| Machinery (other than vehicles).....   | 35-69        | 35-67        | 36-31        | 36-98        | 36-78        | 32-66        | 36-37        | 36-70        | 35-14        | 36-39        | 35-71        | 36-15        | 35-48        |
| Land vehicles and aircraft.....        | 37-49        | 38-40        | 39-76        | 39-29        | 39-69        | 35-47        | 39-94        | 40-63        | 39-66        | 40-15        | 38-61        | 39-56        | 38-47        |
| Automobiles and parts.....             | 43-10        | 43-13        | 43-87        | 43-77        | 44-13        | 36-06        | 44-47        | 44-63        | 42-06        | 43-35        | 40-10        | 40-22        | 39-10        |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....  | 40-11        | 41-08        | 42-05        | 42-23        | 41-49        | 35-85        | 39-80        | 39-97        | 39-65        | 41-42        | 40-38        | 39-82        | 40-21        |
| Non-ferrous metal products.....        | 34-37        | 34-71        | 35-14        | 35-18        | 35-25        | 33-26        | 34-77        | 35-83        | 34-73        | 35-75        | 34-89        | 35-84        | 35-47        |
| Non-metallic mineral products.....     | 37-82        | 38-04        | 38-44        | 39-16        | 39-20        | 37-68        | 39-02        | 39-28        | 39-03        | 39-21        | 39-07        | 38-86        | 38-78        |
| Electric light and power.....          | 37-04        | 36-88        | 37-08        | 37-35        | 37-05        | 36-80        | 37-48        | 37-78        | 37-00        | 37-93        | 36-93        | 36-83        | 36-80        |
| Durable goods.....                     | 35-33        | 35-82        | 36-69        | 36-67        | 36-83        | 32-77        | 36-43        | 37-04        | 35-78        | 36-97        | 35-76        | 36-02        | 35-85        |
| Non-durable goods.....                 | 28-63        | 28-40        | 28-56        | 28-96        | 29-23        | 27-05        | 29-06        | 29-47        | 28-73        | 29-57        | 29-48        | 29-33        | 29-33        |
| Logging.....                           | 26-78        | 27-29        | 26-54        | 26-76        | 25-01        | 27-02        | 25-13        | 27-61        | 28-18        | 26-83        | 26-73        | 27-57        | 27-07        |
| Mining.....                            | 38-04        | 38-27        | 39-12        | 39-49        | 39-76        | 34-86        | 39-32        | 40-01        | 38-54        | 39-26        | 38-00        | 39-31        | 38-93        |
| COMMUNICATIONS.....                    | 30-73        | 30-76        | 31-10        | 31-15        | 31-04        | 31-20        | 31-43        | 31-26        | 31-51        | 31-31        | 31-58        | 31-11        | 31-16        |
| Telegraphs.....                        | 29-19        | 29-22        | 31-07        | 31-16        | 30-37        | 30-46        | 30-94        | 30-83        | 30-76        | 31-21        | 31-85        | 31-47        | 31-50        |
| Telephones.....                        | 31-25        | 31-29        | 31-11        | 31-15        | 31-20        | 31-44        | 31-60        | 31-40        | 31-76        | 31-34        | 31-40        | 31-00        | 31-05        |
| TRANSPORTATION.....                    | 36-69        | 36-71        | 38-72        | 38-31        | 38-64        | 38-77        | 38-99        | 40-20        | 39-17        | 38-39        | 38-32        | 38-68        | 38-36        |
| Street railways and cartage.....       | 33-49        | 33-49        | 33-87        | 33-57        | 33-70        | 32-94        | 33-73        | 34-76        | 33-84        | 34-60        | 34-36        | 34-44        | 34-45        |
| Steam railways.....                    | 40-03        | 40-07        | 43-05        | 42-53        | 42-87        | 44-04        | 42-98        | 44-66        | 43-34        | 42-50        | 42-32        | 43-26        | 42-49        |
| Shipping and stevedoring.....          | 31-37        | 30-87        | 32-83        | 32-39        | 32-88        | 30-26        | 33-23        | 32-61        | 33-79        | 31-42        | 32-17        | 31-29        | 31-71        |
| CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....      | 28-89        | 28-42        | 30-82        | 30-60        | 29-76        | 28-84        | 29-98        | 30-69        | 30-69        | 29-01        | 29-80        | 30-49        | 29-90        |
| Building.....                          | 33-78        | 33-90        | 34-21        | 34-19        | 36-94        | 30-60        | 33-95        | 34-05        | 33-66        | 34-50        | 34-12        | 33-80        | 34-31        |
| Highway.....                           | 27-17        | 25-52        | 29-48        | 29-19        | 26-72        | 27-08        | 28-82        | 29-34        | 28-10        | 25-46        | 26-87        | 29-19        | 28-50        |
| Railway.....                           | 27-00        | 26-21        | 29-19        | 28-63        | 29-47        | 29-16        | 27-83        | 28-29        | 28-48        | 28-43        | 29-33        | 30-26        | 27-41        |
| SERVICES.....                          | 19-08        | 19-28        | 19-45        | 19-69        | 19-82        | 19-37        | 19-70        | 20-16        | 19-74        | 20-00        | 19-61        | 19-66        | 19-68        |
| Hotels and restaurants.....            | 18-30        | 18-52        | 18-65        | 18-91        | 19-06        | 19-20        | 19-07        | 19-62        | 18-81        | 19-12        | 18-70        | 18-74        | 18-53        |
| Personal (chiefly laundries).....      | 20-50        | 20-67        | 20-88        | 21-07        | 21-15        | 19-68        | 20-85        | 21-20        | 21-51        | 21-69        | 21-34        | 21-58        | 22-01        |
| TRADE.....                             | 26-54        | 26-44        | 26-30        | 26-01        | 25-83        | 25-44        | 26-50        | 26-83        | 26-48        | 26-85        | 26-79        | 27-20        | 27-35        |
| Retail.....                            | 24-35        | 24-29        | 24-06        | 23-73        | 23-20        | 25-13        | 24-28        | 24-66        | 24-26        | 24-56        | 24-55        | 25-01        | 25-19        |
| Wholesale.....                         | 32-79        | 32-45        | 32-71        | 32-73        | 32-85        | 32-81        | 32-91        | 33-06        | 32-80        | 33-24        | 32-92        | 33-17        | 33-08        |
| Eight Leading Industries.....          | 31-62        | 31-69        | 32-36        | 32-29        | 32-19        | 30-10        | 32-15        | 32-82        | 32-00        | 32-55        | 32-10        | 32-34        | 32-15        |
| FINANCE.....                           | 32-65        | 32-52        | 32-41        | 32-44        | 32-42        | 32-60        | 32-83        | 33-06        | 33-58        | 33-64        | 33-65        | 33-70        | 33-54        |
| Banks and trust companies.....         | 28-43        | 28-33        | 29-04        | 29-07        | 29-07        | 29-15        | 29-39        | 29-62        | 29-62        | 29-61        | 29-63        | 29-68        | 29-65        |
| Brokerage and stock market.....        | 36-26        | 35-49        | 35-67        | 35-62        | 35-60        | 35-28        | 36-38        | 38-66        | 38-27        | 36-90        | 37-47        | 37-48        | 35-13        |
| Insurance.....                         | 38-62        | 38-49        | 37-14        | 37-19        | 37-14        | 37-25        | 37-15        | 37-22        | 39-07        | 39-38        | 39-29        | 39-31        | 39-15        |
| <b>Total.....</b>                      | <b>31-65</b> | <b>31-72</b> | <b>32-37</b> | <b>32-29</b> | <b>32-20</b> | <b>30-18</b> | <b>33-18</b> | <b>33-82</b> | <b>32-86</b> | <b>32-59</b> | <b>32-16</b> | <b>32-59</b> | <b>32-29</b> |

### 33. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

|  | 1944          |               |               |               |               | 1945          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |  |  |  |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
|  | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | April         | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          |  |  |  |  |
| MANUFACTURING.....                     | 38,162        | 38,581        | 38,720        | 38,486        | 38,487        | 33,695        | 37,258        | 37,734        | 36,355        | 37,092        | 36,078        | 35,838        | 35,185        |  |  |  |  |
| Animal products, edible.....           | 1,413         | 1,373         | 1,389         | 1,428         | 1,489         | 1,308         | 1,372         | 1,327         | 1,297         | 1,323         | 1,355         | 1,368         | 1,378         |  |  |  |  |
| Fur and products.....                  | 84            | 87            | 87            | 93            | 99            | 93            | 94            | 92            | 95            | 100           | 99            | 98            | 95            |  |  |  |  |
| Leather and products.....              | 665           | 667           | 671           | 677           | 690           | 619           | 698           | 712           | 694           | 716           | 707           | 694           | 698           |  |  |  |  |
| Boots and shoes.....                   | 390           | 389           | 393           | 400           | 362           | 411           | 421           | 410           | 424           | 421           | 409           | 406           | 414           |  |  |  |  |
| Lumber and its products.....           | 1,959         | 1,987         | 1,926         | 1,905         | 1,855         | 1,592         | 1,799         | 1,829         | 1,769         | 1,840         | 1,877         | 1,970         | 1,990         |  |  |  |  |
| Rough and dressed lumber.....          | 1,106         | 1,124         | 1,071         | 1,046         | 992           | 858           | 965           | 990           | 966           | 997           | 1,048         | 1,124         | 1,136         |  |  |  |  |
| Furniture.....                         | 312           | 313           | 309           | 318           | 329           | 291           | 323           | 326           | 309           | 321           | 317           | 322           | 328           |  |  |  |  |
| Plant products—edible.....             | 1,422         | 1,580         | 1,696         | 1,584         | 1,563         | 1,368         | 1,411         | 1,410         | 1,389         | 1,375         | 1,373         | 1,424         | 1,529         |  |  |  |  |
| Pulp and paper products.....           | 2,901         | 2,913         | 2,901         | 2,918         | 2,918         | 2,644         | 2,854         | 2,913         | 2,887         | 2,944         | 2,980         | 3,061         | 3,119         |  |  |  |  |
| Pulp and paper.....                    | 1,446         | 1,452         | 1,416         | 1,402         | 1,382         | 1,236         | 1,344         | 1,376         | 1,360         | 1,389         | 1,439         | 1,436         | 1,551         |  |  |  |  |
| Paper products.....                    | 428           | 433           | 437           | 449           | 453           | 393           | 457           | 451           | 444           | 452           | 453           | 457           | 456           |  |  |  |  |
| Printing and publishing.....           | 1,026         | 1,029         | 1,049         | 1,066         | 1,083         | 1,015         | 1,073         | 1,086         | 1,084         | 1,104         | 1,088         | 1,117         | 1,112         |  |  |  |  |
| Rubber products.....                   | 663           | 694           | 706           | 718           | 735           | 665           | 761           | 772           | 752           | 693           | 744           | 736           | 730           |  |  |  |  |
| Textile products.....                  | 3,062         | 3,106         | 3,167         | 3,263         | 3,317         | 2,858         | 3,319         | 3,385         | 3,239         | 3,366         | 3,293         | 3,236         | 3,186         |  |  |  |  |
| Hosiery and knit goods.....            | 440           | 447           | 459           | 465           | 484           | 433           | 482           | 485           | 455           | 477           | 471           | 463           | 463           |  |  |  |  |
| Garments and personal furnishings..... | 1,062         | 1,090         | 1,091         | 1,163         | 1,167         | 907           | 1,164         | 1,214         | 1,174         | 1,236         | 1,208         | 1,180         | 1,128         |  |  |  |  |
| Tobacco.....                           | 235           | 242           | 256           | 267           | 273           | 236           | 308           | 315           | 266           | 281           | 257           | 237           | 236           |  |  |  |  |
| Beverages.....                         | 491           | 501           | 498           | 498           | 498           | 477           | 476           | 480           | 476           | 495           | 506           | 514           | 525           |  |  |  |  |
| Chemicals.....                         | 2,477         | 2,484         | 2,500         | 2,557         | 2,582         | 2,407         | 2,550         | 2,573         | 2,450         | 2,488         | 2,451         | 2,082         | 1,941         |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical apparatus.....              | 1,555         | 1,571         | 1,563         | 1,590         | 1,599         | 1,389         | 1,519         | 1,505         | 1,418         | 1,475         | 1,424         | 1,438         | 1,414         |  |  |  |  |
| Iron and steel products.....           | 16,609        | 16,821        | 16,910        | 16,550        | 16,419        | 13,992        | 15,779        | 16,010        | 15,314        | 15,580        | 14,751        | 14,689        | 14,129        |  |  |  |  |
| Crude rolled and forged products.....  | 1,262         | 1,247         | 1,258         | 1,266         | 1,283         | 1,136         | 1,270         | 1,277         | 1,206         | 1,260         | 1,259         | 1,238         | 1,263         |  |  |  |  |
| Machinery (other than vehicles).....   | 854           | 854           | 855           | 870           | 883           | 762           | 870           | 875           | 830           | 846           | 821           | 835           | 814           |  |  |  |  |
| Land vehicles and aircraft.....        | 7,192         | 7,354         | 7,495         | 7,219         | 7,202         | 6,268         | 6,956         | 6,950         | 6,593         | 6,517         | 6,142         | 6,125         | 5,792         |  |  |  |  |
| Automobiles and parts.....             | 1,900         | 1,891         | 1,910         | 1,908         | 1,932         | 1,560         | 1,928         | 1,899         | 1,798         | 1,806         | 1,670         | 1,671         | 1,596         |  |  |  |  |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....  | 2,695         | 2,718         | 2,704         | 2,696         | 2,556         | 2,073         | 2,338         | 2,376         | 2,516         | 2,631         | 2,520         | 2,531         | 2,473         |  |  |  |  |
| Non-ferrous metal products.....        | 2,132         | 2,098         | 2,040         | 2,008         | 1,995         | 1,799         | 1,891         | 1,950         | 1,940         | 1,982         | 1,845         | 1,737         | 1,695         |  |  |  |  |
| Non-metallic mineral products.....     | 643           | 632           | 619           | 617           | 619           | 596           | 631           | 639           | 630           | 640           | 643           | 662           | 664           |  |  |  |  |
| Electric light and power.....          | 704           | 707           | 696           | 690           | 680           | 570           | 675           | 679           | 663           | 692           | 696           | 724           | 754           |  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods.....                     | 22,756        | 22,969        | 22,939        | 22,550        | 22,375        | 19,224        | 21,480        | 21,503        | 20,934        | 21,356        | 20,408        | 20,377        | 19,766        |  |  |  |  |
| Non-durable goods.....                 | 14,703        | 14,905        | 15,095        | 15,246        | 15,431        | 13,802        | 15,104        | 15,252        | 14,758        | 15,045        | 14,974        | 14,736        | 14,666        |  |  |  |  |
| Logging.....                           | 1,246         | 1,265         | 1,437         | 1,850         | 2,254         | 2,532         | 2,357         | 2,570         | 2,268         | 1,664         | 1,622         | 1,537         | 1,498         |  |  |  |  |
| MINING.....                            | 2,770         | 2,738         | 2,769         | 2,770         | 2,836         | 2,401         | 2,802         | 2,836         | 2,704         | 2,694         | 2,588         | 2,711         | 2,656         |  |  |  |  |
| COMMUNICATIONS.....                    | 930           | 932           | 930           | 924           | 920           | 926           | 929           | 932           | 947           | 945           | 978           | 990           | 1,017         |  |  |  |  |
| Telegraphs.....                        | 223           | 223           | 231           | 231           | 226           | 225           | 230           | 232           | 225           | 226           | 232           | 236           | 241           |  |  |  |  |
| Telephones.....                        | 707           | 709           | 699           | 693           | 694           | 701           | 702           | 706           | 720           | 717           | 744           | 751           | 774           |  |  |  |  |
| TRANSPORTATION.....                    | 5,808         | 5,860         | 6,236         | 6,119         | 6,174         | 6,110         | 5,939         | 6,111         | 6,107         | 6,165         | 6,232         | 6,308         | 6,337         |  |  |  |  |
| Street railways and cartage.....       | 1,558         | 1,568         | 1,584         | 1,578         | 1,582         | 1,584         | 1,574         | 1,610         | 1,595         | 1,648         | 1,658         | 1,696         | 1,721         |  |  |  |  |
| Steam railways.....                    | 3,434         | 3,527         | 3,792         | 3,734         | 3,780         | 3,872         | 3,763         | 3,914         | 3,794         | 3,711         | 3,729         | 3,793         | 3,804         |  |  |  |  |
| Shipping and stevedoring.....          | 816           | 764           | 890           | 808           | 812           | 654           | 602           | 587           | 717           | 806           | 845           | 818           | 813           |  |  |  |  |
| CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....      | 4,533         | 4,740         | 4,491         | 4,401         | 4,159         | 3,613         | 3,441         | 3,495         | 3,345         | 3,671         | 3,937         | 4,402         | 4,574         |  |  |  |  |
| Building.....                          | 1,392         | 1,477         | 1,500         | 1,546         | 1,474         | 1,173         | 1,242         | 1,253         | 1,229         | 1,301         | 1,368         | 1,470         | 1,561         |  |  |  |  |
| Highway.....                           | 1,993         | 2,014         | 1,740         | 1,660         | 1,492         | 1,240         | 1,015         | 977           | 983           | 1,335         | 1,411         | 1,649         | 1,783         |  |  |  |  |
| Railway.....                           | 1,148         | 1,249         | 1,251         | 1,195         | 1,192         | 1,199         | 1,185         | 1,265         | 1,134         | 1,035         | 1,158         | 1,282         | 1,229         |  |  |  |  |
| SERVICES.....                          | 907           | 919           | 924           | 934           | 942           | 905           | 936           | 985           | 979           | 1,002         | 988           | 1,026         | 1,038         |  |  |  |  |
| Hotels and restaurants.....            | 559           | 571           | 569           | 573           | 582           | 579           | 588           | 628           | 612           | 629           | 619           | 649           | 654           |  |  |  |  |
| Personal (chiefly laundries).....      | 348           | 348           | 355           | 361           | 360           | 326           | 349           | 356           | 367           | 374           | 369           | 376           | 383           |  |  |  |  |
| TRADE.....                             | 4,614         | 4,635         | 4,734         | 4,817         | 5,001         | 5,026         | 4,882         | 4,967         | 4,993         | 5,025         | 5,099         | 5,153         | 5,173         |  |  |  |  |
| Retail.....                            | 3,137         | 3,134         | 3,208         | 3,278         | 3,443         | 3,479         | 3,324         | 3,270         | 3,308         | 3,387         | 3,384         | 3,463         | 3,462         |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesale.....                         | 1,477         | 1,501         | 1,526         | 1,538         | 1,558         | 1,547         | 1,559         | 1,597         | 1,685         | 1,642         | 1,654         | 1,690         | 1,711         |  |  |  |  |
| Eight Leading Industries.....          | 58,970        | 59,671        | 60,250        | 60,300        | 60,771        | 55,208        | 58,546        | 59,528        | 57,694        | 58,262        | 57,462        | 57,964        | 57,478        |  |  |  |  |
| FINANCE.....                           | 2,128         | 2,119         | 2,156         | 2,150         | 2,155         | 2,150         | 2,186         | 2,190         | 2,239         | 2,242         | 2,248         | 2,262         | 2,258         |  |  |  |  |
| Banks and trust companies.....         | 1,074         | 1,060         | 1,118         | 1,121         | 1,119         | 1,121         | 1,141         | 1,143         | 1,143         | 1,143         | 1,144         | 1,147         | 1,149         |  |  |  |  |
| Brokerage and stock market.....        | 66            | 64            | 65            | 66            | 66            | 65            | 74            | 74            | 76            | 78            | 83            | 89            | 84            |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance.....                         | 988           | 983           | 972           | 972           | 971           | 972           | 970           | 974           | 1,020         | 1,022         | 1,021         | 1,027         | 1,026         |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Total.....</b>                      | <b>61,097</b> | <b>61,739</b> | <b>62,406</b> | <b>62,468</b> | <b>63,926</b> | <b>57,367</b> | <b>60,731</b> | <b>61,719</b> | <b>59,933</b> | <b>60,504</b> | <b>59,710</b> | <b>60,226</b> | <b>59,736</b> |  |  |  |  |

## VIII. Prices

## 34. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

| Classification         | 1944  |       |       |       | 1945  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                        | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | April | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. |
| <b>Cost of Living—</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total.....             | 115.5 | 115.4 | 115.9 | 115.5 | 115.4 | 115.6 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 115.9 | 115.6 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 115.9 |
| Food.....              | 131.2 | 130.8 | 131.6 | 130.3 | 130.2 | 130.6 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 131.7 | 133.4 | 135.6 | 136.2 | 134.2 |
| Fuel.....              | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 109.1 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.7 |
| Rent.....              | 111.9 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 112.1 |
| Clothing.....          | 121.5 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 121.8 | 121.7 | 121.7 | 121.8 | 122.0 | 122.1 | 122.2 | 122.1 | 122.2 |
| Sundries.....          | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 109.5 | 109.5 |

## 35. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

| Group  | 1944  |       |       |       | 1945  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | April | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. |
| <b>Totals.....</b>                             | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 103.4 | 102.7 |
| <b>Component Material—</b>                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Vegetable products.....                        | 94.5  | 94.7  | 94.6  | 95.0  | 95.7  | 95.8  | 96.0  | 96.0  | 97.0  | 98.0  | 100.1 | 98.1  | 96.3  |
| Animal products.....                           | 106.0 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 107.7 |
| Textiles.....                                  | 91.7  | 91.7  | 91.7  | 91.7  | 91.7  | 91.7  | 91.7  | 91.7  | 91.7  | 91.7  | 91.9  | 91.9  | 91.9  |
| Wood and paper.....                            | 118.1 | 118.1 | 118.1 | 118.1 | 118.3 | 118.3 | 118.3 | 120.5 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 |
| Iron and its products.....                     | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.3 |
| Non-ferrous metals.....                        | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  | 79.7  |
| Non-metallic minerals.....                     | 102.3 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.3 | 101.1 |
| Chemicals.....                                 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.9  | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.6  | 98.6  | 98.9  | 99.0  | 99.0  |
| <b>Purpose—Consumers' goods.....</b>           | 97.2  | 97.1  | 97.1  | 97.0  | 97.4  | 97.4  | 97.5  | 97.6  | 98.0  | 98.4  | 99.1  | 98.7  | 97.9  |
| Foods, beverages and tobacco.....              | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 106.2 | 104.9 | 102.8 |
| Producers' goods.....                          | 99.6  | 99.7  | 99.7  | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 99.7  |
| Producers' equipment.....                      | 118.5 | 118.4 | 118.3 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 119.6 | 119.5 | 118.5 | 118.1 |
| Producers' materials.....                      | 97.5  | 97.6  | 97.6  | 97.9  | 98.2  | 98.2  | 98.4  | 98.8  | 98.2  | 98.4  | 98.4  | 98.0  | 97.7  |
| Building and construction materials.....       | 127.4 | 127.4 | 127.4 | 127.9 | 127.9 | 127.9 | 127.9 | 128.0 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 122.4 | 122.4 |
| Manufacturers' materials.....                  | 92.4  | 92.5  | 92.6  | 92.9  | 93.2  | 93.2  | 93.4  | 93.9  | 94.1  | 94.4  | 94.4  | 93.9  | 93.5  |
| <b>Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....</b> | 103.4 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 106.1 | 104.6 |
| Fully and chiefly manufactured.....            | 93.6  | 93.6  | 93.7  | 93.7  | 93.8  | 93.8  | 93.7  | 94.2  | 93.8  | 93.7  | 93.8  | 93.8  | 93.8  |
| <b>FIELD ORIGIN—</b>                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Raw.....                                       | 91.3  | 91.6  | 91.4  | 92.0  | 92.9  | 93.1  | 93.3  | 93.3  | 94.9  | 96.6  | 99.1  | 96.5  | 94.1  |
| Manufactured.....                              | 89.0  | 89.0  | 89.0  | 89.0  | 89.0  | 89.0  | 89.0  | 89.0  | 88.9  | 88.9  | 88.9  | 88.9  | 88.9  |
| Totals.....                                    | 90.1  | 90.2  | 90.1  | 90.4  | 90.8  | 90.9  | 91.0  | 91.0  | 91.7  | 92.4  | 93.6  | 92.4  | 91.3  |
| <b>ANIMAL ORIGIN—</b>                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Raw.....                                       | 109.4 | 108.6 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 110.4 | 111.1 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 111.2 |
| Manufactured.....                              | 93.4  | 93.8  | 94.2  | 94.2  | 94.3  | 94.3  | 94.2  | 94.2  | 94.0  | 93.8  | 94.0  | 94.2  | 94.2  |
| Totals.....                                    | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 102.2 | 101.6 |
| <b>CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—</b>                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Field.....                                     | 91.0  | 91.6  | 91.5  | 92.2  | 93.5  | 93.8  | 94.0  | 94.0  | 94.8  | 95.8  | 99.2  | 96.4  | 94.0  |
| Animal.....                                    | 117.8 | 122.0 | 122.5 | 122.0 | 122.7 | 122.7 | 123.6 | 124.2 | 121.1 | 122.4 | 122.3 | 121.4 | 119.5 |
| Totals.....                                    | 101.0 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 107.8 | 105.8 | 103.5 |
| <b>MARINE ORIGIN—</b>                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Raw.....                                       | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 123.7 | 125.5 | 124.6 | 124.6 | 124.6 |
| Manufactured.....                              | 134.4 | 135.3 | 135.2 | 135.3 | 135.3 | 135.3 | 135.3 | 135.3 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.9 |
| Totals.....                                    | 129.8 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 132.0 | 132.0 | 132.0 | 131.1 | 131.6 | 131.4 | 131.4 | 131.4 |
| <b>FOREST ORIGIN—</b>                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Raw.....                                       | 150.9 | 150.9 | 150.9 | 151.3 | 151.3 | 151.3 | 151.3 | 151.6 | 145.5 | 145.5 | 145.5 | 145.5 | 145.5 |
| Manufactured.....                              | 88.0  | 88.0  | 88.0  | 88.0  | 88.0  | 88.0  | 88.0  | 91.8  | 91.8  | 91.8  | 92.0  | 92.0  | 92.0  |
| Totals.....                                    | 117.3 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 119.7 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 116.9 | 116.9 | 116.9 |
| <b>MINERAL ORIGIN—</b>                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Raw.....                                       | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.7  | 99.7  | 99.7  | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.4  | 99.5  | 99.0  | 98.8  |
| Manufactured.....                              | 101.7 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.8  | 99.8  | 99.8  |
| Totals.....                                    | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 99.8  | 99.7  | 99.4  | 99.4  |

### VIII. Prices

### 36. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

[illegible]

### 37. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

[illegible]

\*Dressed weight grading.

## 38. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39-100

| Security Prices—                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Common Stock Prices—               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total (100).....                   | 85-0  | 84-2  | 84-0  | 83-6  | 83-4  | 82-9  | 82-7  | 83-2  | 84-2  | 87-2  | 103-5 | 100-5 | 99-6  | 102-0 |
| Industrials, total (74).....       | 80-4  | 81-5  | 81-5  | 80-7  | 83-6  | 87-5  | 88-2  | 80-0  | 92-4  | 95-2  | 95-7  | 93-3  | 93-0  | 95-6  |
| Machinery and equipment (10).....  | 114-4 | 116-6 | 116-7 | 119-4 | 120-7 | 122-8 | 123-1 | 123-1 | 131-6 | 138-2 | 137-0 | 137-7 | 137-6 | 138-6 |
| Pulp and paper (7).....            | 129-6 | 135-0 | 137-6 | 145-5 | 149-4 | 154-0 | 152-4 | 147-4 | 151-3 | 160-5 | 155-3 | 155-6 | 169-3 |       |
| Milling (4).....                   | 102-1 | 101-0 | 101-0 | 106-7 | 108-7 | 108-4 | 102-4 | 106-4 | 110-1 | 117-2 | 113-9 | 112-2 | 115-1 |       |
| Oils (4).....                      | 72-9  | 72-8  | 72-8  | 72-2  | 74-8  | 77-9  | 79-1  | 77-8  | 79-6  | 82-8  | 79-7  | 78-8  | 77-9  |       |
| Textiles and clothing (10).....    | 127-9 | 128-4 | 130-7 | 135-2 | 138-9 | 140-5 | 138-9 | 140-3 | 146-7 | 150-4 | 151-3 | 151-3 | 154-3 |       |
| Food and allied products (13)..... | 103-1 | 101-1 | 101-4 | 104-2 | 105-8 | 106-5 | 106-2 | 107-7 | 105-7 | 107-6 | 110-1 | 110-5 | 113-7 |       |
| Beverages (3).....                 | 150-9 | 156-3 | 165-7 | 165-0 | 175-4 | 184-0 | 182-0 | 194-4 | 202-6 | 212-1 | 212-2 | 215-2 | 226-0 |       |
| Building materials (16).....       | 85-3  | 96-8  | 97-3  | 98-6  | 102-4 | 103-0 | 102-0 | 104-7 | 107-8 | 116-9 | 117-1 | 118-2 | 122-2 |       |
| Industrial mines (2).....          | 72-4  | 74-6  | 71-7  | 69-8  | 73-2  | 79-0  | 80-4  | 82-5  | 88-7  | 89-5  | 85-8  | 85-7  | 90-6  |       |
| Utilities, total (18).....         | 98-1  | 100-0 | 100-8 | 105-8 | 107-7 | 111-6 | 110-4 | 112-4 | 115-5 | 127-0 | 125-0 | 121-7 | 124-7 |       |
| Transportation (2).....            | 121-9 | 129-7 | 125-3 | 136-8 | 136-9 | 132-9 | 146-4 | 154-1 | 152-5 | 200-9 | 195-7 | 188-8 | 190-8 |       |
| Telephone and telegraph (2).....   | 100-1 | 102-4 | 103-2 | 104-5 | 104-5 | 104-5 | 107-9 | 101-5 | 102-8 | 109-7 | 107-4 | 108-4 | 109-4 |       |
| Power and traction (1).....        | 89-6  | 89-6  | 91-8  | 96-0  | 99-0  | 100-9 | 100-7 | 101-5 | 102-8 | 109-7 | 107-4 | 108-4 | 109-4 |       |
| Banks (8).....                     | 87-1  | 86-7  | 86-6  | 88-1  | 90-0  | 89-5  | 90-0  | 89-6  | 90-1  | 96-6  | 99-4  | 104-5 | 98-1  |       |
| Mining Stock Prices—               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total (25).....                    | 84-9  | 84-1  | 83-1  | 80-6  | 83-8  | 81-7  | 89-9  | 90-5  | 94-3  | 96-5  | 93-1  | 93-7  | 94-5  |       |
| Cold (22).....                     | 77-3  | 75-6  | 75-9  | 74-4  | 80-5  | 87-3  | 84-7  | 85-3  | 90-6  | 92-2  | 88-0  | 89-7  | 91-2  |       |
| Base metals (3).....               | 98-7  | 99-8  | 95-9  | 91-6  | 93-9  | 93-2  | 97-9  | 98-6  | 99-1  | 102-7 | 101-1 | 99-4  | 98-6  |       |
| Preferred Stocks.....              | 129-3 | 126-7 | 123-8 | 129-8 | 131-8 | 132-1 | 130-9 | 130-3 | 132-4 | 137-2 | 138-0 | 137-8 | 139-4 |       |
| Bond Prices and Yields—            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Treasury Bill yields.....          | 0-380 | 0-380 | 0-380 | 0-378 | 0-371 | 0-371 | 0-365 | 0-365 | 0-367 | 0-363 | 0-363 | 0-363 | 0-361 |       |
| Dominion of Canada yields.....     | 2-99  | 2-99  | 2-99  | 2-92  | 2-98  | 2-97  | 2-97  | 2-96  | 2-96  | 2-94  | 2-91  | 2-91  | 2-82  |       |
| Index of.....                      | 87-0  | 87-0  | 87-0  | 86-6  | 86-7  | 86-6  | 86-6  | 86-6  | 85-0  | 85-6  | 84-6  | 84-6  | 84-6  |       |
| Capitalized yields.....            | 103-1 | 105-1 | 105-1 | 103-8 | 103-4 | 103-5 | 103-8 | 104-2 | 104-2 | 104-6 | 104-6 | 104-6 | 104-6 |       |



## IX. Finance

## 39. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1945

| Item   | Sept. 19             | Sept. 26             | Sept. 29             | Oct. 3               | Oct. 10              | Oct. 17              |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | \$                   | \$                   | \$                   | \$                   | \$                   | \$                   |
| <b>LIABILITIES—</b>  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1. Capital paid up.....                                      | 5,000,000            | 5,000,000            | 5,000,000            | 5,000,000            | 5,000,000            | 5,000,000            |
| 2. Rest fund.....  | 10,050,367           | 10,050,367           | 10,050,367           | 10,050,367           | 10,050,367           | 10,050,367           |
| 3. Notes in circulation.....                                 | 1,107,239,041        | 1,109,612,135        | 1,112,421,053        | 1,115,680,039        | 1,118,188,853        | 1,124,432,867        |
| 4. Deposits—   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| (a) Dominion Government.....                                 | 57,835,483           | 40,103,448           | 39,635,987           | 51,708,109           | 50,401,812           | 40,467,704           |
| (b) Provincial Governments.....                              | 425,748,626          | 415,728,390          | 442,898,088          | 448,232,517          | 438,654,589          | 443,350,197          |
| (c) Chartered Banks.....                                     | 47,572,299           | 35,589,446           | 22,423,020           | 21,901,299           | 34,329,347           | 43,406,845           |
| (d) Other.....   | 628,151,378          | 494,481,274          | 504,952,064          | 521,931,926          | 523,885,748          | 529,224,246          |
| 5. Liabilities, Sterling U.S.A. currency.....                | 176,079,962          | 176,079,962          | 176,079,962          | 176,079,962          | 176,079,962          | 175,529,952          |
| 6. All other liabilities.....                                | 24,279,561           | 22,168,675           | 22,741,857           | 23,975,685           | 30,454,151           | 23,133,584           |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>1,850,800,310</b> | <b>1,817,342,413</b> | <b>1,831,245,333</b> | <b>1,852,718,030</b> | <b>1,863,650,082</b> | <b>1,867,370,846</b> |
| <b>Assets—</b>   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1. Reserve—  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Gold coin and bullion.....                                   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Silver bullion.....  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....                             | 182,679,962          | 176,079,962          | 176,079,962          | 176,079,962          | 176,079,962          | 176,629,962          |
| Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....       |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>182,679,962</b>   | <b>176,079,962</b>   | <b>176,079,962</b>   | <b>176,079,962</b>   | <b>176,079,962</b>   | <b>176,629,962</b>   |
| 2. Subsidiary coin.....                                      | 331,861              | 299,175              | 325,234              | 326,827              | 377,798              | 349,418              |
| 3. Bills discounted.....                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 4. Advances to—  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| (a) Dominion Government.....                                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| (b) Provincial Governments.....                              |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| (c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Total.....</b>  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Bills bought except treasury bills.....                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Investments—   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| (a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities..... | 1,046,991,972        | 1,026,296,194        | 1,028,881,866        | 1,037,863,353        | 1,061,487,730        | 1,081,052,827        |
| (b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities..... | 591,279,942          | 588,712,749          | 591,410,868          | 593,407,719          | 582,899,938          | 583,048,752          |
| (c) Other securities.....                                    | 10,000,000           | 10,000,000           | 10,000,000           | 10,000,000           | 10,000,000           | 10,000,000           |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>1,648,271,914</b> | <b>1,625,008,943</b> | <b>1,630,292,734</b> | <b>1,641,361,072</b> | <b>1,654,387,667</b> | <b>1,674,101,579</b> |
| 7. Bank Premises.....  | 1,949,665            | 1,949,665            | 1,949,665            | 1,949,665            | 1,949,665            | 1,951,237            |
| 8. All other Assets.....                                     | 17,566,907           | 14,004,898           | 22,597,737           | 33,000,503           | 30,863,889           | 14,338,651           |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>1,850,800,310</b> | <b>1,817,342,413</b> | <b>1,831,245,333</b> | <b>1,852,718,030</b> | <b>1,863,650,082</b> | <b>1,867,370,846</b> |

## 40. EQUATION OF EXCHANGE

Millions of Dollars

|   | 1944          |               |               |               |               | 1945          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |  |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|
|   | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | April         | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          |  |  |
| <b>Circulating Media—</b>   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |  |
| Bank Notes in Circulation—  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |  |
| Bank of Canada.....   | 960-4         | 982-8         | 1012-5        | 1007-8        | 1036-0        | 1020-6        | 1028-6        | 1048-7        | 1062-3        | 1055-8        | 1063-2        | 1078-8        | 1067-9        |  |  |
| Chartered Banks.....  | 35-8          | 35-3          | 35-0          | 34-2          | 33-6          | 32-0          | 31-3          | 30-6          | 30-0          | 29-4          | 28-7          | 28-2          | 27-7          |  |  |
| Notes in hands of public.....   | 888-2         | 906-1         | 913-5         | 902-6         | 930-2         | 908-7         | 928-3         | 965-9         | 952-6         | 937-2         | 970-2         | 966-8         | 967-7         |  |  |
| Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....   | 57-1          | 60-4          | 58-4          | 59-0          | 59-9          | 58-1          | 58-5          | 60-3          | 59-7          | 59-8          | 61-4          | 61-0          | 61-8          |  |  |
| Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M <sub>1</sub> ).....               | 925-3         | 966-5         | 971-9         | 961-6         | 990-1         | 965-8         | 986-9         | 1026-3        | 1012-3        | 997-0         | 1031-6        | 1027-8        | 1059-5        |  |  |
| <b>Deposits—</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |  |
| Deposits with Chartered Banks:  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |  |
| Dominion Government.....  | 293-1         | 171-1         | 203-3         | 969-6         | 763-2         | 600-2         | 420-1         | 159-8         | 219-6         | 1,168-1       | 934-2         | 473-4         | 255-0         |  |  |
| Provincial Government.....  | 110-1         | 117-3         | 120-1         | 94-5          | 88-4          | 100-0         | 110-9         | 119-2         | 142-1         | 92-4          | 102-7         | 120-0         | 114-6         |  |  |
| Demand.....   | 1894-1        | 1973-8        | 2144-5        | 1813-3        | 1862-3        | 1816-1        | 1859-4        | 1934-8        | 2112-3        | 1792-4        | 1857-3        | 1934-7        | 2026-3        |  |  |
| Notice.....   | 2369-6        | 2404-2        | 2488-9        | 2343-1        | 2423-0        | 2524-0        | 2630-6        | 2724-7        | 2734-7        | 2562-9        | 2645-5        | 2740-6        | 2833-2        |  |  |
| <b>Total.....</b>   | <b>4686-9</b> | <b>4726-3</b> | <b>4956-7</b> | <b>5220-6</b> | <b>5136-8</b> | <b>5046-3</b> | <b>5021-0</b> | <b>4933-4</b> | <b>5209-7</b> | <b>5615-8</b> | <b>5539-6</b> | <b>5268-8</b> | <b>5229-1</b> |  |  |
| Deposits with Bank of Canada:   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |  |
| Dominion Government.....  | 53-9          | 21-9          | 76-9          | 10-8          | 12-9          | 23-2          | 27-9          | 18-7          | 39-5          | 33-6          | 43-9          | 57-5          | 32-6          |  |  |
| Other.....  | 34-3          | 33-3          | 32-4          | 20-4          | 27-7          | 36-0          | 37-2          | 52-7          | 50-8          | 32-4          | 35-9          | 37-6          | 39-7          |  |  |
| <b>Total.....</b>   | <b>88-1</b>   | <b>55-2</b>   | <b>109-3</b>  | <b>31-2</b>   | <b>40-6</b>   | <b>59-2</b>   | <b>65-1</b>   | <b>71-3</b>   | <b>90-3</b>   | <b>66-0</b>   | <b>79-8</b>   | <b>95-1</b>   | <b>72-4</b>   |  |  |
| Total Deposits (M <sub>2</sub> ).....   | 4755-0        | 4781-5        | 5066-1        | 5251-7        | 5177-4        | 5108-4        | 5086-1        | 5009-8        | 5300-1        | 5681-9        | 5619-6        | 5363-9        | 5301-5        |  |  |
| Money Supply (M <sub>1</sub> +M <sub>2</sub> ).....                             | 5680-3        | 5748-0        | 6033-0        | 6213-3        | 6167-5        | 6075-2        | 6073-0        | 6036-0        | 6312-3        | 6678-9        | 6651-2        | 6391-7        | 6361-0        |  |  |
| <b>Cash and Cheque Payments—</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |  |
| Bank Debits.....  | 4531-8        | 4818-6        | 4931-9        | 6671-2        | 5063-0        | 5070-0        | 4433-5        | 5329-0        | 4855-1        | 6894-0        | 6085-6        | 5410-2        | 4726-6        |  |  |
| Bank Debits less \$ large centres   | 1006-7        | 1009-3        | 1109-2        | 1389-1        | 1119-1        | 1130-5        | 949-7         | 1033-7        | 1040-4        | 1392-1        | 1110-0        | 1112-7        | 988-8         |  |  |
| Estimated total cheque payments (M <sub>1</sub> +V <sub>1</sub> ).....          | 5257-1        | 5585-1        | 5731-8        | 7692-0        | 5767-6        | 5907-5        | 5108-2        | 6165-0        | 5639-8        | 7962-1        | 7006-6        | 6284-6        | 5489-9        |  |  |
| Velocity of deposits (V <sub>1</sub> ).....                                     | 1-11          | 1-17          | 1-18          | 1-49          | 1-11          | 1-13          | 1-00          | 1-22          | 1-09          | 1-45          | 1-24          | 1-14          | 1-03          |  |  |
| Cash Payments (M <sub>2</sub> ).....  | 1196-4        | 1317-4        | 1336-4        | 1669-3        | 1230-2        | 1272-3        | 1149-7        | 1458-3        | 1285-6        | 1684-0        | 1490-7        | 1364-9        | 1271-4        |  |  |
| Cash and Cheque Payments (M <sub>2</sub> +M <sub>1</sub> +V <sub>1</sub> )..... | 6453-5        | 6902-5        | 7068-3        | 9361-2        | 7047-8        | 7084-8        | 6257-9        | 7623-3        | 6925-4        | 9946-1        | 8497-4        | 7649-5        | 6761-4        |  |  |

**IX. Finance—Continued**  
**41. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS**  
 Millions of Dollars

|  | 1944    |         |         |         |         | 1945    |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--|--|
|  | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April   | May      | June     | July    | Aug.    |  |  |
| <b>Assets—</b>                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| Notes of Bank of Canada                      | 127.37  | 111.01  | 133.05  | 130.40  | 139.41  | 143.90  | 131.82  | 113.35  | 139.60  | 147.97   | 121.67   | 140.23  | 127.92  |  |  |
| Deposits with Bank of Canada                 | 432.51  | 454.77  | 454.34  | 437.22  | 401.72  | 413.15  | 397.63  | 422.03  | 448.95  | 464.81   | 491.99   | 441.15  | 444.37  |  |  |
| Total  | 559.89  | 566.68  | 588.28  | 576.63  | 541.13  | 557.05  | 529.46  | 535.41  | 588.54  | 612.78   | 613.67   | 581.38  | 572.29  |  |  |
| Gold and coin                                | 11.83   | 10.62   | 11.36   | 11.50   | 10.79   | 12.86   | 12.72   | 10.95   | 11.81   | 12.04    | 10.68    | 111.79  | 11.43   |  |  |
| Foreign currency                             | 125.33  | 124.04  | 119.73  | 110.24  | 101.43  | 100.41  | 95.78   | 90.52   | 95.88   | 96.48    | 97.99    | 99.89   | 98.06   |  |  |
| Notes and Cheques on other banks             | 211.82  | 212.67  | 215.04  | 232.44  | 243.30  | 200.02  | 202.79  | 196.73  | 231.87  | 244.50   | 213.63   | 218.00  | 240.13  |  |  |
| Balances at other banks—                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| United Kingdom banks                         | 40.93   | 41.88   | 41.95   | 39.20   | 40.04   | 42.97   | 42.47   | 43.28   | 46.09   | 46.62    | 43.91    | 44.85   | 43.19   |  |  |
| Other foreign banks                          | 170.66  | 157.70  | 170.61  | 193.04  | 172.74  | 186.00  | 208.09  | 182.25  | 211.97  | 183.68   | 190.27   | 182.06  | 184.21  |  |  |
| Canadian chartered banks                     | 2.36    | 2.61    | 3.72    | 3.38    | 2.38    | 2.52    | 2.68    | 2.73    | 2.46    | 3.36     | 2.70     | 1.96    | 2.74    |  |  |
| <b>SECURITIES—</b>                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| Dom.-Prov. Government                        | 2,993.1 | 3,077.4 | 3,252.5 | 3,221.1 | 3,298.9 | 3,181.3 | 3,233.3 | 3,204.0 | 3,385.1 | 3,472.0  | 3,585.9  | 3,396.5 | 3,415.6 |  |  |
| Canadian municipal                           | 82.36   | 85.30   | 85.07   | 76.81   | 76.51   | 83.12   | 84.05   | 82.97   | 83.18   | 80.18    | 82.92    | 81.37   | 86.38   |  |  |
| Foreign public                               | 214.22  | 209.35  | 205.65  | 196.02  | 210.08  | 212.78  | 208.08  | 214.23  | 230.58  | 233.43   | 219.64   | 217.06  | 226.46  |  |  |
| Other  | 78.04   | 78.10   | 79.20   | 82.58   | 95.82   | 94.19   | 96.37   | 100.76  | 95.35   | 99.01    | 107.09   | 108.08  | 105.86  |  |  |
| Total  | 3,368.3 | 3,450.2 | 3,622.4 | 3,576.5 | 3,611.3 | 3,571.4 | 3,624.0 | 3,605.9 | 3,709.3 | 3,885.2  | 3,995.5  | 3,802.0 | 3,833.0 |  |  |
| <b>CALL AND SHORT LOANS—</b>                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| In Canada                                    | 61.44   | 56.24   | 56.26   | 80.74   | 91.78   | 94.72   | 80.01   | 77.52   | 82.27   | 125.43   | 122.89   | 134.75  | 134.75  |  |  |
| Elsewhere                                    | 98.55   | 113.73  | 112.23  | 91.15   | 95.93   | 109.07  | 95.03   | 90.99   | 100.82  | 113.17   | 120.15   | 111.25  | 119.15  |  |  |
| <b>CURRENT LOANS—</b>                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| In Canada                                    | 4.30    | 5.06    | 4.97    | 7.66    | 11.53   | 8.74    | 5.07    | 6.90    | 6.68    | 20.61    | 6.46     | 6.24    | 5.30    |  |  |
| Prov. Governments                            | 31.78   | 32.01   | 33.24   | 36.49   | 17.47   | 14.28   | 17.66   | 20.25   | 18.26   | 28.99    | 25.61    | 27.45   | 27.81   |  |  |
| Municipalities, etc.                         | 906.29  | 939.28  | 953.69  | 1231.09 | 1182.19 | 1132.75 | 1102.11 | 1066.86 | 1022.51 | 1109.49  | 1045.67  | 987.94  | 987.94  |  |  |
| Other  | 111.83  | 115.32  | 116.53  | 126.96  | 130.33  | 125.89  | 123.70  | 119.90  | 121.54  | 124.06   | 130.95   | 129.10  | 129.43  |  |  |
| Elsewhere than in Canada                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| <b>OTHER ASSETS—</b>                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| Non-current loans                            | 1.09    | 1.65    | 1.55    | 1.53    | 1.36    | 1.22    | 1.24    | 1.22    | 1.21    | 1.19     | 1.19     | 1.17    | 1.17    |  |  |
| Bank premises                                | 64.10   | 63.94   | 63.02   | 62.51   | 62.53   | 62.41   | 62.43   | 62.46   | 62.16   | 62.27    | 62.31    | 62.13   | 62.38   |  |  |
| Other real estate                            | 3.65    | 3.30    | 3.18    | 3.02    | 2.47    | 2.39    | 2.35    | 2.31    | 2.28    | 2.22     | 2.11     | 1.97    | 1.96    |  |  |
| Mortgages                                    | 2.32    | 2.35    | 2.37    | 2.30    | 2.28    | 2.28    | 2.26    | 2.12    | 2.08    | 2.14     | 2.16     | 2.19    | 2.17    |  |  |
| Loans to controlled companies                | 10.61   | 10.64   | 10.30   | 10.67   | 10.59   | 10.94   | 10.86   | 10.76   | 10.54   | 14.51    | 14.44    | 14.53   | 14.43   |  |  |
| Note circulation deposit                     | 2.26    | 2.26    | 2.26    | 2.26    | 2.26    | 2.27    | 2.27    | 2.27    | 2.27    | 2.27     | 2.27     | 2.27    | 2.27    |  |  |
| Letters of credit                            | 117.92  | 123.22  | 124.36  | 124.06  | 121.13  | 120.33  | 112.74  | 112.97  | 120.82  | 123.38   | 123.42   | 127.87  | 123.32  |  |  |
| Other assets                                 | 2.60    | 2.77    | 3.96    | 4.17    | 4.17    | 4.29    | 4.24    | 4.27    | 4.11    | 4.06     | 4.15     | 4.09    | 4.01    |  |  |
| Total Assets                                 | 5,970.2 | 6,043.1 | 6,261.0 | 6,527.6 | 6,459.1 | 6,364.7 | 6,339.6 | 6,248.6 | 6,545.5 | 6,987.2  | 6,894.9  | 6,612.5 | 6,580.5 |  |  |
| <b>LIABILITIES—</b>                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| Notes in circulation                         | 35.82   | 35.25   | 35.00   | 34.24   | 33.60   | 32.02   | 31.29   | 30.87   | 30.02   | 29.36    | 28.75    | 28.20   | 27.71   |  |  |
| Deposit Liabilities—                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| Government Deposits—                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| Dominion                                     | 293.08  | 171.07  | 203.26  | 969.60  | 763.17  | 609.16  | 420.07  | 159.79  | 219.61  | 1,168.13 | 934.23   | 477.40  | 255.04  |  |  |
| Provincial                                   | 110.09  | 117.30  | 120.09  | 94.51   | 88.37   | 100.02  | 110.91  | 119.17  | 142.11  | 92.37    | 102.68   | 120.03  | 114.30  |  |  |
| Public Deposits—                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| Demand in Canada                             | 1694.10 | 1973.78 | 2144.45 | 1813.34 | 1882.33 | 1816.06 | 1859.43 | 1934.78 | 2113.33 | 1792.41  | 1,857.33 | 1,934.7 | 2,026.3 |  |  |
| Time in Canada                               | 2,366.6 | 2,464.2 | 2,488.9 | 2,343.1 | 2,423.0 | 2,524.0 | 2,630.6 | 2,724.7 | 2,734.7 | 2,562.9  | 2,645.5  | 2,740.6 | 2,833.2 |  |  |
| Foreign                                      | 723.05  | 673.07  | 673.85  | 677.67  | 680.33  | 681.22  | 703.90  | 684.55  | 710.45  | 716.03   | 708.55   | 703.68  | 711.47  |  |  |
| Deposits of other Banks—                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| Canadian chartered banks                     | 18.78   | 17.89   | 20.70   | 17.89   | 19.07   | 14.03   | 16.36   | 16.56   | 18.21   | 16.82    | 20.14    | 15.27   | 16.63   |  |  |
| United Kingdom banks                         | 31.38   | 31.58   | 32.80   | 32.87   | 32.01   | 37.57   | 36.91   | 41.40   | 35.97   | 38.20    | 38.58    | 35.73   | 36.23   |  |  |
| Other banks                                  | 63.76   | 57.36   | 55.70   | 55.05   | 62.83   | 56.14   | 54.53   | 56.21   | 54.18   | 53.72    | 68.08    | 64.91   | 68.46   |  |  |
| Total Deposit Liabilities                    | 5,603.8 | 5,507.5 | 5,739.5 | 6,006.9 | 5,934.0 | 5,838.2 | 5,832.7 | 5,737.2 | 6,028.5 | 6,440.6  | 6,375.1  | 6,088.4 | 6,061.9 |  |  |
| of which: Canadian currency                  | 4,656.3 | 4,708.2 | 4,933.2 | 5,212.4 | 5,145.4 | 5,023.9 | 5,012.2 | 4,937.9 | 5,175.2 | 5,594.4  | 5,330.5  | 5,235.7 | 5,216.4 |  |  |
| Other Liabilities—                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| Bills payable                                | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00    | 0.00    |  |  |
| Letters of Credit                            | 117.92  | 128.23  | 124.36  | 124.06  | 121.13  | 120.33  | 112.74  | 112.97  | 120.82  | 123.35   | 123.43   | 127.87  | 123.32  |  |  |
| Other  | 6.14    | 6.97    | 6.75    | 6.30    | 5.85    | 5.46    | 5.47    | 5.02    | 5.22    | 5.21     | 5.23     | 5.27    | 5.73    |  |  |
| Liabilities to Shareholders                  | 1.90    | 1.26    | 2.26    | 1.59    | 1.18    | 2.45    | 1.52    | 1.19    | 2.46    | 1.50     | 1.19     | 2.45    | 1.50    |  |  |
| Dividends                                    | 136.75  | 126.78  | 136.75  | 136.75  | 136.75  | 136.75  | 136.75  | 136.75  | 136.75  | 136.75   | 136.75   | 136.75  | 136.75  |  |  |
| Capital paid up                              | 145.50  | 145.50  | 145.50  | 145.50  | 145.50  | 145.50  | 145.50  | 145.50  | 145.50  | 145.50   | 145.50   | 145.50  | 145.50  |  |  |
| Total Liabilities                            | 5,947.8 | 6,017.8 | 6,245.8 | 6,510.3 | 6,440.9 | 6,344.6 | 6,317.5 | 6,224.0 | 6,524.6 | 6,935.3  | 6,871.6  | 6,587.1 | 6,553.6 |  |  |
| <b>Daily Average Data—</b>                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |  |  |
| Canadian currency deposits                   | 4,595.0 | 4,556.5 | 4,763.8 | 5,079.0 | 5,088.9 | 5,039.3 | 4,958.6 | 4,911.8 | 4,992.7 | 5,344.4  | 5,507.3  | 5,286.6 | 5,172.3 |  |  |
| Canadian cash reserve                        | 845.8   | 573.9   | 584.5   | 594.7   | 574.5   | 578.1   | 560.0   | 554.7   | 585.9   | 602.1    | 636.7    | 598.2   | 599.9   |  |  |
| Total public note circulation*               | 851.5   | 863.1   | 862.8   | 891.9   | 909.5   | 898.4   | 910.2   | 931.4   | 940.2   | 929.9    | 934.3    | 948.1   | 966.4   |  |  |
| <b>Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits</b> | 11.9    | 12.6    | 12.3    | 11.7    | 11.3    | 11.8    | 11.3    | 11.3    | 11.7    | 11.3     | 11.6     | 11.4    | 11.6    |  |  |

\* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks

IX. Finance—Continued

42. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

| Areas and Cities           | 1944           |                |                |                | 1945           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|--|
|                            | Sept.          | Oct.           | Nov.           | Dec.           | Jan.           | Feb.           | Mar.           | April          | May            | June           | July           | Aug.           | Sept.          |  |  |  |
| <b>Bank Debits—</b>        |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |  |  |  |
| <b>MARITIME PROVINCES—</b> |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |  |  |  |
| Halifax.....               | 51-0           | 64-9           | 86-5           | 62-1           | 89-6           | 52-0           | 56-1           | 59-7           | 88-0           | 68-7           | 66-1           | 54-5           | 92-3           |  |  |  |
| Moncton.....               | 19-2           | 21-0           | 24-9           | 22-1           | 18-4           | 17-8           | 19-9           | 19-8           | 22-3           | 19-8           | 20-7           | 19-1           | 22-4           |  |  |  |
| Saint John.....            | 27-1           | 28-8           | 44-7           | 36-2           | 33-1           | 29-5           | 32-8           | 37-1           | 54-0           | 33-2           | 33-4           | 30-0           | 30-1           |  |  |  |
| Totals.....                | 95-2           | 114-8          | 156-2          | 120-5          | 111-2          | 99-3           | 111-8          | 116-6          | 165-2          | 121-7          | 120-2          | 104-5          | 144-0          |  |  |  |
| <b>QUEBEC—</b>             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |  |  |  |
| Montreal.....              | 1,199-8        | 1,144-0        | 1,712-5        | 1,314-3        | 1,378-4        | 1,193-8        | 1,366-9        | 1,206-9        | 1,794-8        | 1,536-3        | 1,309-0        | 1,217-4        | 1,261-6        |  |  |  |
| Quebec.....                | 124-4          | 134-7          | 132-9          | 144-1          | 162-8          | 106-4          | 136-7          | 117-7          | 157-8          | 134-6          | 162-6          | 114-4          | 124-6          |  |  |  |
| Sherbrooke.....            | 12-2           | 12-6           | 15-8           | 13-2           | 11-9           | 11-2           | 12-5           | 13-0           | 18-0           | 14-4           | 13-5           | 13-6           | 12-3           |  |  |  |
| Totals.....                | 1,336-4        | 1,290-9        | 1,910-8        | 1,471-7        | 1,553-0        | 1,311-4        | 1,516-1        | 1,337-6        | 1,940-6        | 1,705-3        | 1,485-7        | 1,345-3        | 1,398-5        |  |  |  |
| <b>ONTARIO—</b>            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |  |  |  |
| Brantford.....             | 18-0           | 21-4           | 25-1           | 19-8           | 19-2           | 17-4           | 18-7           | 20-5           | 27-7           | 22-5           | 20-0           | 18-0           | 16-5           |  |  |  |
| Chatham.....               | 10-0           | 12-3           | 16-2           | 14-4           | 14-0           | 15-0           | 15-6           | 12-2           | 14-7           | 12-4           | 12-4           | 11-3           | 14-1           |  |  |  |
| Fort William.....          | 12-8           | 14-5           | 18-8           | 13-9           | 13-0           | 11-6           | 13-1           | 13-9           | 17-3           | 13-9           | 14-6           | 14-5           | 11-9           |  |  |  |
| Hamilton.....              | 106-7          | 118-4          | 142-0          | 124-8          | 109-7          | 113-7          | 105-9          | 100-2          | 141-8          | 113-0          | 101-4          | 100-0          | 96-2           |  |  |  |
| Kingston.....              | 12-9           | 13-9           | 16-9           | 14-1           | 13-0           | 11-1           | 12-6           | 12-4           | 17-4           | 13-3           | 14-7           | 15-4           | 14-1           |  |  |  |
| Kitchener.....             | 21-2           | 22-2           | 32-0           | 23-0           | 23-4           | 20-8           | 23-0           | 22-6           | 41-6           | 25-3           | 23-0           | 21-0           | 22-5           |  |  |  |
| London.....                | 51-1           | 51-3           | 66-8           | 63-1           | 66-8           | 44-1           | 60-5           | 50-9           | 56-2           | 72-0           | 63-9           | 55-0           | 57-8           |  |  |  |
| Ottawa.....                | 724-9          | 804-7          | 794-0          | 811-5          | 492-2          | 444-6          | 804-0          | 709-7          | 742-2          | 506-5          | 746-2          | 491-1          | 700-3          |  |  |  |
| Peterborough.....          | 11-7           | 13-4           | 14-3           | 12-8           | 12-1           | 11-3           | 12-7           | 13-9           | 15-6           | 14-1           | 12-7           | 12-3           | 12-4           |  |  |  |
| St. Catharines.....        | 18-9           | 19-9           | 28-1           | 21-2           | 18-3           | 17-1           | 20-5           | 18-2           | 28-0           | 22-1           | 18-1           | 16-8           | 15-2           |  |  |  |
| Sarnia.....                | 13-3           | 15-9           | 20-2           | 17-2           | 18-2           | 15-1           | 17-7           | 20-8           | 23-8           | 20-5           | 18-7           | 18-3           | 19-0           |  |  |  |
| Sudbury.....               | 9-3            | 10-0           | 10-5           | 10-1           | 9-6            | 7-9            | 9-4            | 10-4           | 11-7           | 10-1           | 10-0           | 10-1           | 10-0           |  |  |  |
| Toronto.....               | 1,103-2        | 994-1          | 1,696-5        | 1,336-6        | 1,334-2        | 1,240-0        | 1,477-7        | 1,121-0        | 1,923-6        | 1,832-1        | 1,343-4        | 1,178-1        | 1,364-7        |  |  |  |
| Windsor.....               | 78-0           | 79-3           | 97-3           | 84-8           | 83-3           | 69-9           | 80-8           | 74-6           | 91-0           | 89-1           | 83-2           | 76-6           | 64-4           |  |  |  |
| Totals.....                | 2,193-0        | 2,191-3        | 2,968-8        | 2,269-5        | 2,226-0        | 2,048-6        | 2,672-5        | 2,201-1        | 3,182-5        | 2,817-1        | 2,482-4        | 2,039-3        | 2,419-3        |  |  |  |
| <b>PRAIRIE PROVINCES—</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |  |  |  |
| Brandon.....               | 7-3            | 8-5            | 9-6            | 7-5            | 6-9            | 5-7            | 6-7            | 7-8            | 9-4            | 6-8            | 6-6            | 7-0            | 7-5            |  |  |  |
| Calgary.....               | 108-6          | 128-7          | 153-9          | 117-0          | 137-6          | 103-5          | 104-8          | 117-4          | 143-5          | 116-9          | 116-8          | 106-1          | 109-9          |  |  |  |
| Edmonton.....              | 81-3           | 85-3           | 104-9          | 89-6           | 86-3           | 85-6           | 94-1           | 114-0          | 79-7           | 96-4           | 102-3          | 83-7           | 83-3           |  |  |  |
| Lethbridge.....            | 9-4            | 10-0           | 12-5           | 8-6            | 8-5            | 7-6            | 8-9            | 10-1           | 9-8            | 9-2            | 8-9            | 9-3            | 10-0           |  |  |  |
| Medicine Hat.....          | 6-3            | 6-6            | 6-0            | 5-1            | 4-9            | 4-2            | 4-9            | 5-2            | 5-7            | 4-8            | 5-3            | 5-1            | 6-2            |  |  |  |
| Moose Jaw.....             | 15-5           | 15-8           | 17-5           | 14-9           | 12-1           | 12-5           | 13-8           | 14-3           | 14-8           | 13-9           | 13-1           | 13-8           | 13-2           |  |  |  |
| Prince Albert.....         | 6-7            | 7-1            | 7-9            | 7-1            | 6-8            | 6-0            | 6-8            | 7-3            | 7-3            | 6-4            | 6-6            | 6-8            | 6-7            |  |  |  |
| Regina.....                | 100-1          | 110-7          | 136-3          | 94-0           | 93-2           | 75-7           | 70-7           | 83-6           | 125-1          | 85-6           | 86-0           | 59-5           | 76-2           |  |  |  |
| Saskatoon.....             | 30-2           | 23-5           | 24-5           | 24-8           | 22-0           | 19-5           | 22-8           | 23-1           | 23-7           | 23-1           | 24-9           | 23-7           | 23-6           |  |  |  |
| Winnipeg.....              | 563-2          | 647-2          | 759-0          | 546-7          | 494-2          | 361-4          | 379-6          | 583-3          | 707-2          | 742-9          | 621-9          | 569-8          | 624-6          |  |  |  |
| Totals.....                | 920-8          | 1,043-5        | 1,237-1        | 916-3          | 872-4          | 684-3          | 702-8          | 896-1          | 1,162-4        | 1,089-3        | 986-4          | 903-0          | 861-4          |  |  |  |
| <b>BRITISH COLUMBIA—</b>   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |  |  |  |
| New Westminster.....       | 14-1           | 14-7           | 17-7           | 14-0           | 15-7           | 13-5           | 16-5           | 14-7           | 17-8           | 15-0           | 14-8           | 15-2           | 18-3           |  |  |  |
| Vancouver.....             | 216-2          | 232-7          | 330-1          | 234-7          | 240-5          | 234-9          | 267-0          | 243-9          | 364-1          | 237-8          | 285-3          | 281-7          | 268-9          |  |  |  |
| Victoria.....              | 39-0           | 44-0           | 50-5           | 35-5           | 51-1           | 41-5           | 42-3           | 45-1           | 61-3           | 49-3           | 44-4           | 37-6           | 45-9           |  |  |  |
| Totals.....                | 270-2          | 291-4          | 398-3          | 285-1          | 307-3          | 289-9          | 325-8          | 303-7          | 443-2          | 332-1          | 344-5          | 334-4          | 333-1          |  |  |  |
| <b>Canada.....</b>         | <b>4,818-6</b> | <b>4,831-8</b> | <b>6,671-2</b> | <b>5,063-0</b> | <b>5,076-0</b> | <b>4,433-5</b> | <b>5,329-0</b> | <b>4,355-1</b> | <b>6,994-0</b> | <b>6,065-5</b> | <b>5,416-2</b> | <b>4,728-6</b> | <b>5,157-3</b> |  |  |  |

CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

| Index Number—<br>(1935-39=100)                | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | April | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Canadian deposits<br>(daily average).....     | 197-3 | 195-6 | 204-5 | 218-1 | 218-9 | 216-4 | 213-9 | 210-8 | 214-4 | 229-5 | 236-5 | 224-8 | 222-1 |
| Canadian cash<br>reserve (daily average)..... | 226-8 | 238-1 | 242-9 | 247-2 | 238-8 | 240-3 | 232-8 | 230-5 | 243-5 | 250-2 | 265-5 | 248-6 | 248-0 |
| Current loans in<br>Canada.....               | 123-9 | 120-4 | 122-3 | 157-8 | 151-6 | 145-2 | 141-3 | 139-8 | 131-1 | 160-2 | 142-3 | 134-1 | 126-7 |
| Total securities.....                         | 248-3 | 254-4 | 267-1 | 263-7 | 266-2 | 263-3 | 267-2 | 265-9 | 280-1 | 284-2 | 294-6 | 280-3 | 252-8 |
| Total public note<br>circulation*.....        | 433-2 | 446-8 | 459-5 | 459-0 | 468-1 | 462-4 | 468-5 | 479-4 | 483-9 | 478-6 | 480-9 | 488-0 | 497-4 |

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## IX. FINANCE—Continued

## 43. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

| Classification                                      | Month<br>of<br>September,<br>1945<br>(unrevised) | Month<br>of<br>September,<br>1944 | April 1, 1945<br>to<br>September 30,<br>1945<br>(September<br>unrevised) | April 1, 1944<br>to<br>September 30,<br>1944 |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|
|   | \$   | \$                                | \$   | \$   |
| <b>Receipts—Ordinary Revenue</b>                    |  |                                   |  |  |
| Customs Import Duties.....                          | 11,310,668                                       | 13,890,504                        | 63,133,545   | 70,593,731                                   |
| Excise Duties.....                                  | 17,205,899                                       | 13,688,009                        | 86,190,597   | 71,524,396                                   |
| Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....               | 49,182,148                                       | 58,205,034                        | 268,879,064  | 331,752,417                                  |
| Income Tax and Excess Profits.....                  | 131,089,576                                      | 132,739,299                       | 779,913,997  | 829,998,215                                  |
| Post Office Department.....                         | 4,400,000  | 4,500,000                         | 29,280,255   | 28,520,946                                   |
| Sundry Departments.....                             | 3,452,450  | 2,283,057                         | 26,371,229   | 23,132,227                                   |
| Total Ordinary Revenue.....                         | 216,640,730                                      | 225,303,903                       | 1,253,768,688  | 1,364,521,932                                |
| Special Receipts.....                               | 9,271,979  | 10,061,964                        | 39,011,438   | 33,765,495                                   |
| Total.....  | 225,912,710                                      | 235,365,867                       | 1,293,680,125  | 1,398,287,427                                |
| <b>Disbursements</b>                                |  |                                   |  |  |
| <b>Ordinary Expenditure—</b>                        |  |                                   |  |  |
| Agriculture.....                                    | 827,005  | 866,948                           | 4,679,553  | 4,492,020                                    |
| Auditor General's Office.....                       | 30,985   | 30,614                            | 194,407  | 182,715                                      |
| Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....   | 116,237  | 14,971                            | 3,033,423  | 35,179                                       |
| Civil Service Commission.....                       | 39,824   | 36,274                            | 233,841  | 228,306                                      |
| External Affairs.....                               | 200,447  | 387,625                           | 1,308,480  | 1,135,148                                    |
| Finance—  |  |                                   |  |  |
| Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements... | 17,607,743                                       | 18,014,048                        | 58,114,502   | 60,611,004                                   |
| Interest on Public Debt.....                        | 19,527,246                                       | 19,145,909                        | 172,929,263  | 134,514,566                                  |
| Other Public Debt Charges.....                      | 408,732  | 383,574                           | 4,185,511  | 4,011,643                                    |
| Old Age Pensions.....                               | 215  | 180                               | 8,226,669  | 7,711,391                                    |
| Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....      | 635,590  | 209,601                           | 2,363,916  | 1,331,917                                    |
| Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....      | 13,217   | 37,655                            | 202,449  | 229,030                                      |
| General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....            | 43,207   | 46,415                            | 284,144  | 271,919                                      |
| Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....         | 36,067   | 54,427                            | 210,869  | 324,635                                      |
| Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....          | 68,707   | 61,308                            | 376,192  | 375,106                                      |
| Subsidies to Provinces.....                         | 405,375  | 402,651                           | 7,223,315  | 7,221,063                                    |
| Fisheries.....                                      | 212,385  | 191,638                           | 1,503,019  | 909,660                                      |
| Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....      | 26,905   | 26,718                            | 111,127  | 110,001                                      |
| Insurance.....                                      | 12,100   | 12,301                            | 82,392   | 80,173                                       |
| Justice.....  | 517,005  | 448,793                           | 2,975,775  | 2,780,042                                    |
| Labour.....   | 106,452  | 87,551                            | 659,336  | 567,975                                      |
| Unemployment Insurance Commission.....              | 1,603,031  | 1,344,018                         | 8,612,069  | 8,258,279                                    |
| Legislation—Houses of Parliament and Library.....   | 282,029  | 169,480                           | 801,858  | 1,578,775                                    |
| Mines and Resources.....                            | 962,875  | 925,727                           | 5,866,364  | 5,726,894                                    |
| Munitions and Supply (Coal Subsidies etc.).....     | 187,364  | 194,440                           | 1,011,147  | 1,594,637                                    |
| National Health and Welfare.....                    | 19,583,352                                       | 121,817                           | 56,415,026   | 553,143                                      |
| National Revenue.....                               | 1,777,587  | 1,642,477                         | 10,625,487   | 9,644,206                                    |
| National War Services.....                          | 53,982   | 21,183                            | 272,607  | 110,336                                      |
| Post Office.....                                    | 4,335,963  | 4,648,833                         | 24,217,199   | 22,977,063                                   |
| Privy Council.....                                  | 6,627  | 6,855                             | 40,404   | 40,241                                       |
| Public Archives.....                                | 9,698  | 9,593                             | 58,283   | 59,846                                       |
| Public Printing and Stationery.....                 | 13,852   | 21,374                            | 73,087   | 109,833                                      |

October, 1945

## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

39

## DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

| Classification                                  | Month of<br>September,<br>1945<br>(unrevised) | Month of<br>September,<br>1944 | April 1, 1945<br>to<br>September 30,<br>1945<br>(September<br>unrevised) | April 1, 1944<br>to<br>September 30,<br>1944 |
|---|---|--------------------------------|--|--|
|   | \$  | \$                             | \$   | \$   |
| <b>Ordinary Expenditure—con.</b>                |   |                                |  |  |
| Public Works.....                               | 1,110,271                                     | 1,360,114                      | 5,476,568  | 5,840,387                                    |
| Reconstruction.....                             | 69,370  |                                | 405,667  |  |
| National Research Council.....                  | 171,465                                       | 70,031                         | 615,701  | 415,796                                      |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....              | 474,144                                       | 482,641                        | 3,682,489  | 3,725,486                                    |
| Secretary of State.....                         | 70,043  | 70,923                         | 433,364  | 413,177                                      |
| Trade and Commerce.....                         | 623,537                                       | 502,094                        | 3,235,685  | 3,051,810                                    |
| Transport.....                                  | 1,235,990                                     | 941,617                        | 6,064,227  | 6,346,822                                    |
| Maritime Freight Rates Act.....                 | 1,103   | 358,414                        | 1,463,812  | 2,152,990                                    |
| Veterans Affairs.....                           | 15,981,698                                    | 5,129,641                      | 78,086,726   | 28,970,345                                   |
| Soldiers Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....  | 205,810                                       | 126,761                        | 1,197,531  | 657,216                                      |
| Total Ordinary Expenditure.....                 | 89,585,384                                    | 58,606,939                     | 477,553,771  | 329,325,697                                  |
| <b>Capital Expenditure—</b>                     |   |                                |  |  |
| Transport.....                                  | 247,572                                       | 432,231                        | 1,937,661  | 1,581,717                                    |
| <b>Special Expenditure—</b>                     |   |                                |  |  |
| Agricultural Assistance and Relief Works.....   | 628,614                                       | 432,231                        | 2,227,721  | 2,837,087                                    |
| War Expenditure.....                            | 169,028,403                                   | 326,849,510                    | 1,022,692,967  | 1,608,638,662                                |
| Mutual Aid.....                                 | 78,772,448                                    | 2,722,387                      | 688,837,186  | *351,296,481                                 |
| Total Special Expenditure.....                  | 248,429,465                                   | 330,015,828                    | 1,713,757,875  | 1,982,772,231                                |
| <b>Government Owned Enterprises—</b>            |   |                                |  |  |
| Canadian National Railways—                     |   |                                |  |  |
| P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....      |   | 47,000                         | 297,053  | 329,000                                      |
| Other Charges.....                              |   |                                | 19,532   | 221,101                                      |
| Grand Total Expenditure.....                    | 338,262,421                                   | 389,101,998                    | 2,193,565,922  | 2,294,229,746                                |
| <b>Loans and Advances—</b>                      |   |                                |  |  |
| To Railway and Steamship Companies—             |   |                                |  |  |
| Canadian National Railways.....                 | 4,067   | Cr. 3,589,751                  | Cr. 19,040,254   | 94,673,863                                   |
| To Foreign Exchange Control Board.....          | 25,000,000                                    | 60,000,000                     | 375,000,000  | 100,000,000                                  |
| To Sundry Government Agencies—                  |   |                                |  |  |
| Soldiers Settlement and Veterans' Land Act..... | 1,478,630                                     | Cr. 549,652                    | 3,399,134  | 858,340                                      |
| Commodity Prices Stabilization Corp. Ltd.....   | Cr. 2,464,585                                 | Cr. 15,320,404                 | 4,589,025  | 15,981,054                                   |
| Canadian Mutual Aid Board.....                  |   |                                |  | 298,764,859                                  |
| Sundry.....                                     | Cr. 2,871,178                                 | Cr. 4,149,551                  | Cr. 9,338,380  | Cr. 14,825,517                               |
| To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....    |   | Cr. 6                          | Cr. 1,614,980  | Cr. 198,734                                  |
| To United Kingdom and Other Governments.....    | Cr. 7,516,363                                 | 38,069,947                     | Cr. 9,761,503  | 45,831,175                                   |
| Miscellaneous.....                              | 40,669  | Cr. 529,038                    | Cr. 806,096  | Cr. 982,056                                  |
| <b>Investments—</b>                             |   |                                |  |  |
| Miscellaneous.....                              | 43,517,215                                    | 31,982,865                     | 2,781,634  | 39,674,635                                   |
| Total Loans and Investments.....                | 57,188,456                                    | 105,914,411                    | 345,208,579  | 530,077,618                                  |

\* Not including disbursements to September 30, 1944, totalling \$298,764,859 and representing temporary advances to the Canadian Mutual Aid Board under authority of Sec. 3, War Appropriation Act, 1943, and P.C. 2335 of March 30, 1944, which amount is reported under Loans and Advances—Sundry Government Agencies. The amount was transferred from the latter account to this account in December, 1944.



## STATEMENT OF REVENUES FOR THE LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS

(Thousands of dollars)

|  | 1940-41        | 1941-42          | 1942-43          | 1943-44          | 1944-45          |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | \$             | \$               | \$               | \$               | \$               |
| <b>Tax Revenue—</b>  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Direct Taxes—</b>   |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Direct Taxes on Incomes—</b>  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Individual Income Tax, including National Defence Tax.....                               | 103,535        | 296,139          | 534,138          | 813,435          | 767,755          |
| Tax on Interest and Dividends.....   | 12,282         | 26,643           | 26,711           | 25,671           | 27,063           |
| Taxes on Rents and Royalties.....  | 760            | 1,626            | 1,370            | 1,272            | 1,546            |
| Corporation Income Tax.....  | 131,606        | 185,836          | 347,970          | 311,379          | 276,404          |
| Excess Profits Tax.....  | 23,995         | 135,165          | 454,591          | 463,718          | 465,805          |
| <b>Total Direct Taxes on Incomes.....</b>  | <b>272,138</b> | <b>645,412</b>   | <b>1,364,770</b> | <b>1,630,475</b> | <b>1,538,563</b> |
| <b>Succession Duties.....</b>  | <b>6,957</b>   | <b>13,273</b>    | <b>15,020</b>    | <b>17,251</b>    | <b>17,251</b>    |
| <b>Total Direct Taxes.....</b>   | <b>272,138</b> | <b>652,369</b>   | <b>1,378,043</b> | <b>1,635,495</b> | <b>1,555,614</b> |
| <b>Indirect Taxes—</b>   |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Customs Import Duties.....</b>  | <b>130,757</b> | <b>142,302</b>   | <b>118,963</b>   | <b>167,882</b>   | <b>118,091</b>   |
| <b>Excise Duties—</b>  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Spirits, malt, etc.....  | 34,140         | 46,776           | 65,594           | 65,922           | 72,133           |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....  | 55,417         | 65,050           | 76,372           | 79,906           | 83,142           |
| Licences.....  | 45             | 40               | 38               | 37               | 37               |
| Less Refunds.....  | -994           | -1,775           | -3,283           | -3,741           | -3,390           |
| <b>Total Excise Duties.....</b>  | <b>88,608</b>  | <b>110,091</b>   | <b>138,721</b>   | <b>142,124</b>   | <b>151,922</b>   |
| <b>Excise Taxes—</b>   |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Taxes on Commodities—</b>   |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Sales Tax.....   | 184,536        | 246,553          | 250,478          | 339,256          | 404,109          |
| War Exchange Tax.....  | 61,932         | 100,874          | 94,553           | 118,913          | 98,164           |
| Automobiles, rubber tires and tubes.....   | 11,206         | 16,742           | 3,062            | 6,000            | 6,480            |
| Beverages.....   |                | 6,247            | 14,119           | 19,059           | 19,442           |
| Candy and chewing gum.....   |                |                  | 8,185            | 12,602           | 12,874           |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....  | 245            | 333              | 26,295           | 54,688           | 62,306           |
| Cigarette papers and tubes.....  | 3,356          | 3,948            | 5,056            | 6,159            | 6,658            |
| Electric and gas appliances.....   | 1,886          | 8,470            | 5,306            | 3,302            | 4,057            |
| Furs.....  |                |                  | 3,170            | 4,199            | 5,217            |
| Gasoline.....  |                | 24,752           | 24,595           | 24,930           | 29,671           |
| Matches and lighters.....  | 2,173          | 2,766            | 2,855            | 2,874            | 3,117            |
| Phonographs, radios and tubes.....   | 1,289          | 2,361            | 1,191            | 491              | 1,112            |
| Special excise on importations.....  | 1,008          | 861              | 480              | 508              | 545              |
| Sugar.....   | 11,894         | 22,009           | 14,950           | 13,048           | 11,744           |
| Toilet preparations and soaps.....   | 1,842          | 3,539            | 4,542            | 5,327            | 6,347            |
| Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....  |                |                  | 2,187            | 4,170            | 4,134            |
| Wines.....   | 658            | 1,445            | 2,007            | 1,710            | 1,772            |
| Sundry.....  | 682            | 877              | 1,938            | 2,579            | 2,977            |
| <b>Taxes on Amusements and Services—</b>   |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Amusements.....  |                | 7,710            | 10,778           | 12,019           | 12,284           |
| Tax on pari-mutuel bets.....   |                | 1,062            | 1,287            | 1,683            | 1,904            |
| Transportation and communication.....  | 1,848          | 8,131            | 16,083           | 22,379           | 24,205           |
| Stamps, including payment of taxes on jewellery, chinaware, cabaret attendance, etc..... | 4,574          | 4,893            | 12,586           | 16,734           | 18,296           |
| Licences, interest and miscellaneous.....  | 173            | 202              | 255              | 331              | 360              |
| Less refunds.....  | -4,835         | -10,370          | -17,549          | -34,342          | -194,719         |
| <b>Total Excise Taxes.....</b>   | <b>284,167</b> | <b>453,425</b>   | <b>488,712</b>   | <b>638,619</b>   | <b>543,065</b>   |
| <b>Other Taxes—</b>  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Chartered bank note circulation.....   | 898            | 786              | 665              | 457              | 350              |
| Insurance Companies.....   | 972            | 1,148            | 10,893           | 6,481            | 7,182            |
| Miscellaneous.....   | 636            | 702              | 723              | 753              | 702              |
| <b>Total Indirect Taxes.....</b>   | <b>506,038</b> | <b>708,544</b>   | <b>758,677</b>   | <b>956,316</b>   | <b>818,312</b>   |
| <b>Total Revenue from Taxes.....</b>   | <b>778,176</b> | <b>1,360,913</b> | <b>2,136,720</b> | <b>2,591,811</b> | <b>2,374,126</b> |

STATEMENT OF REVENUES FOR THE LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS—*Concluded*

(Thousands of dollars)

|   | 1940-41            | 1941-42            | 1942-43             | 1943-44             | 1944-45             |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|   | \$                 | \$                 | \$                  | \$                  | \$                  |
| <b>Non-Tax Revenue—</b>   |                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Post Office.....  | 40,383             | 45,994             | 48,889              | 61,071              | 66,056              |
| Return on Investments.....  | 17,903             | 25,826             | 41,242              | 48,281              | 60,749              |
| Bullion and coinage.....  | 6,266              | 4,767              | 8,883               | 8,732               | 4,886               |
| Premium, discount and exchange.....   | 6,107              | 11,855             | 398                 | 2,154               | .....               |
| Other.....  | 10,921             | 14,469             | 19,690              | 13,045              | 14,080              |
| <b>Total Non-tax Revenue.....</b>   | <b>81,579</b>      | <b>102,911</b>     | <b>116,079</b>      | <b>133,283</b>      | <b>145,471</b>      |
| <b>Total Ordinary Revenue.....</b>  | <b>89,758</b>      | <b>1,463,824</b>   | <b>2,252,799</b>    | <b>2,725,094</b>    | <b>2,519,597</b>    |
| <b>SPECIAL RECEIPTS AND CREDITS—</b>  |                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Consolidated Deficit Account—</b>  |                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Refunds of previous years' Special Expenditure.....   | 78                 | 102                | 239                 | 221                 | 53                  |
| Special Receipts—War Appropriation Acts.....  | 1,842              | 16,384             | 18,651              | 98,918              | 300,061             |
| War Donations.....  | 1,410              | 459                | 275                 | 216                 | 177                 |
| Canadian Wheat Board—   |                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Reduction in Reserve Account.....   |                    |                    | 6,660               | 2,971               | 589                 |
| Surpluses in certain special accounts.....  |                    |                    |                     |                     | 2,025               |
| Canadian National Railways—   |                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Net credit due to increase in Canadian National Railways Securities Trust Stock (contra).....   | 1,695 <sup>1</sup> | 1,576 <sup>1</sup> | 31,580 <sup>1</sup> | 37,838 <sup>1</sup> | 22,400 <sup>1</sup> |
| Previous years' war expenditure on investment in Crown plants transferred to Active Assets..... |                    |                    |                     | 53,448              | .....               |
| Other.....  | 4                  |                    | 1                   | 26                  | .....               |
| <b>Total Consolidated Deficit Account.....</b>  | <b>4,729</b>       | <b>18,521</b>      | <b>57,386</b>       | <b>193,638</b>      | <b>385,905</b>      |
| <b>Capital and Non-active Accounts—</b>   |                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Capital Accounts—</b>  |                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Refunds of previous years' expenditure... Net insurance proceeds on the P.E.I. Car Ferry.....   | 20                 | 36                 | 102                 | 93                  | 728                 |
| .....   |                    | 984                |                     |                     | .....               |
| <b>Non-active Accounts—</b>   |                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| National Harbours Board, reduction of indebtedness.....   |                    | 33                 | 15                  |                     | 19                  |
| Canadian Government Merchant Marine Ltd.—balance in contingency reserve.....                    | 1                  |                    |                     |                     | .....               |
| Canadian National (West Indies) Steamships, Limited, reduction of indebtedness.....             |                    |                    |                     | 164                 | 549                 |
| Canadian Pacific Railway—repayment of loan made under Unemployment Relief Act, 1932.....        |                    |                    |                     | 1,000               | .....               |
| <b>Write-downs to Consolidated Deficit Account—</b>   |                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Shed Grain and Relief Loans.....  | 46                 | 58                 | 42                  | 29                  | 36                  |
| <b>Total Capital and Non-active Accounts.....</b>   | <b>67</b>          | <b>1,113</b>       | <b>159</b>          | <b>1,286</b>        | <b>1,332</b>        |
| <b>Total Special Receipts and Credits.....</b>  | <b>4,796</b>       | <b>19,634</b>      | <b>57,545</b>       | <b>194,924</b>      | <b>387,237</b>      |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL REVENUE.....</b>   | <b>864,551</b>     | <b>1,483,458</b>   | <b>2,310,344</b>    | <b>2,920,018</b>    | <b>2,906,834</b>    |
| Less estimated amount of Income and Excess Profits Taxes refundable after the war.....          |                    |                    | 70,000              | 185,000             | 219,500             |
|   | <b>864,551</b>     | <b>1,483,458</b>   | <b>2,240,344</b>    | <b>2,735,018</b>    | <b>2,687,334</b>    |

<sup>1</sup> Revised to be comparable to the presentation used in Public Accounts of 1943-44, by netting the adjustments affecting the Canadian National Railways Securities Trust Stock.

## STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORIES AND BY DEPARTMENTS FOR THE LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS

(Thousands of dollars)

|  | 1940-41 | 1941-42            | 1942-43 | 1943-44 | 1944-45 |
|--|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | \$      | \$                 | \$      | \$      | \$      |
| <b>ORDINARY EXPENDITURES</b>   |         |                    |         |         |         |
| Agriculture.....   | 8,593   | 8,430              | 8,492   | 8,841   | 9,424   |
| Auditor General's Office.....  | 453     | 457                | 441     | 348     | 361     |
| Civil Service Commission.....  | 397     | 399                | 427     | 456     | 461     |
| External Affairs, including office of Prime Minister.....                              | 1,013   | 1,062              | 1,156   | 1,596   | 1,974   |
| Finance—   |         |                    |         |         |         |
| Interest on Public Debt.....   | 139,179 | 155,018            | 188,556 | 242,681 | 318,905 |
| Cost of Loan Flotations and Annual Amortisation of Bond Discounts and Commissions..... | 6,394   | 16,350             | 13,838  | 19,285  | 20,679  |
| Subsidies to Provinces.....  | 13,769  | 14,409             | 14,490  | 14,449  | 14,445  |
| Special Grants to Provinces.....   | 5,475   |                    |         |         |         |
| War-time Prices and Trade Board—   |         |                    |         |         |         |
| Dominion Fuel Board Administration, coal subsidies and subventions.....                |         | 4,880 <sup>1</sup> |         |         |         |
| Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....  | 530     | 531                | 526     | 528     | 531     |
| Civil Pensions and Superannuation.....   | 508     | 445                | 398     | 356     | 325     |
| Government contribution to Superannuation Fund.....                                    | 2,316   | 2,347              | 2,341   | 2,299   | 2,341   |
| Old Age Pensions, including pensions to blind persons.....                             | 29,912  | 29,612             | 29,976  | 30,377  | 32,187  |
| Premium, Discount and Exchange.....  |         |                    |         |         | 16,348  |
| Compensation to Provinces under Dominion-Provincial Taxation Agreements—               |         |                    |         |         |         |
| Income and Corporation Taxes.....  |         | 21,120             | 85,942  | 83,678  | 82,977  |
| Gasoline Tax.....  |         |                    | 8,273   | 11,757  | 10,357  |
| Administrative and Sundry Expenditures.....  |         | 3,807              | 4,181   | 4,472   | 4,724   |
| Fisheries.....   | 1,618   | 1,670              | 1,699   | 1,696   | 2,159   |
| Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....   | 213     | 226                | 225     | 222     | 223     |
| Insurance.....   | 176     | 181                | 182     | 183     | 185     |
| Justice.....   | 2,711   | 2,657              | 2,667   | 2,673   | 2,696   |
| Penitentiaries.....  | 2,717   | 2,786              | 2,772   | 2,799   | 2,936   |
| Labour.....  | 826     | 762                | 698     | 1,147   | 1,419   |
| Technical Education.....   | 18      | 41                 | 19      | 23      | 25      |
| Unemployment Insurance Act, 1940—  |         |                    |         |         |         |
| Administration.....  | 69      | 2,344              | 4,657   | 5,171   | 5,115   |
| Government contribution.....   |         | 7,287              | 11,467  | 12,344  | 12,746  |
| Government Annuities—  |         |                    |         |         |         |
| Payments to maintain reserve.....  | 111     | 617                | 498     | 32      | 257     |
| Legislation—   |         |                    |         |         |         |
| House of Commons.....  | 2,468   | 1,408              | 1,827   | 1,915   | 1,612   |
| Library of Parliament.....   | 70      | 72                 | 76      | 77      | 72      |
| Senate.....  | 868     | 424                | 555     | 562     | 455     |
| General.....   | 58      | 47                 | 61      | 86      | 95      |
| Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....                                      | 2,469   | 282                | 1,447   | 88      | 179     |
| Mines and Resources—   |         |                    |         |         |         |
| Administration.....  | 179     | 178                | 160     | 167     | 161     |
| Immigration.....   | 1,273   | 1,289              | 1,268   | 1,262   | 1,311   |
| Indian Affairs.....  | 5,153   | 5,090              | 4,978   | 5,177   | 6,164   |
| Land, Parks and Forests.....   | 1,037   | 1,859              | 1,753   | 1,586   | 1,332   |
| Surveys and Engineering.....   | 1,114   | 1,128              | 1,129   | 1,272   | 1,810   |
| Mines and Geological Survey.....   | 1,173   | 1,156              | 1,140   | 1,125   | 1,217   |
| Movement of Coal and Subsidies under Domestic Fuel Act.....                            | 4,408   |                    |         |         |         |
| Munitions and Supply.....  | 9       | 12                 | 12      | 14      | 19      |
| Dominion Fuel Board Administration—Coal subsidies and subventions.....                 |         |                    | 4,965   | 2,165   | 2,737   |
| National Defence—  |         |                    |         |         |         |
| Administration.....  | 30      | 43                 | 44      | 36      | 40      |
| Sundry Services.....   | 168     | 223                | 371     | 32      | 29      |
| National Health and Welfare.....   | 1,111   | 1,246              | 1,244   | 1,617   | 1,725   |
| National Revenue (including Income Tax).....   | 12,229  | 13,428             | 15,190  | 17,721  | 20,114  |
| National War Services.....   |         | 682                | 428     | 547     | 838     |
| Post Office.....   | 38,790  | 41,502             | 44,742  | 48,475  | 54,622  |
| Privy Council.....   | 54      | 54                 | 62      | 80      | 61      |
| Public Archives.....   | 126     | 123                | 123     | 124     | 124     |
| Public Printing and Stationery.....  | 283     | 195                | 245     | 235     | 233     |
| Public Works.....  | 11,507  | 11,937             | 12,014  | 12,281  | 13,109  |
| Reconstruction, including National Research Council.....                               |         |                    |         |         | 960     |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....   | 5,554   | 5,985              | 6,242   | 6,678   | 7,153   |
| Secretary of State.....  | 772     | 823                | 820     | 831     | 864     |
| Trade and Commerce.....  | 4,315   | 6,300 <sup>4</sup> | 4,866   | 4,196   | 3,497   |
| Canada Grain Act.....  | 1,908   | 1,909              | 1,918   | 2,089   | 2,333   |
| Mail Subsidies and Steamship Subventions.....  | 942     | 616                | 616     | 800     | 860     |
| Transport—   |         |                    |         |         |         |
| Administration.....  | 334     | 388                | 375     | 397     | 402     |
| Air Service.....   | 3,478   | 3,396              | 3,354   | 3,593   | 3,989   |
| Marine Service.....  | 3,795   | 4,010              | 4,257   | 4,504   | 4,897   |

<sup>1</sup> For previous years included in Departments of Trade and Commerce and Mines and Resources.<sup>2</sup> For current year see Department of Munitions and Supply.<sup>3</sup> For relative years see Departments of Finance and Munitions and Supply.<sup>4</sup> Includes an amount of \$2,615,000 for Census of population of Canada.

## STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORIES AND BY DEPARTMENTS FOR THE LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

|  | 1940-41 | 1941-42 | 1942-43   | 1943-44   | 1944-45   |
|--|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | \$      | \$      | \$        | \$        | \$        |
| <b>ORDINARY EXPENDITURES—Contc.</b>  |         |         |           |           |           |
| <b>Transport—Contc.</b>  |         |         |           |           |           |
| Canadian Travel Bureau.....  | 470     |         |           |           |           |
| Railways and Canals.....   | 3,527   | 3,694   | 3,340     | 4,090     | 4,260     |
| Maritime Freight Rates Act.....  | 3,951   | 3,935   | 4,894     | 5,058     | 4,733     |
| Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....   | 126     | 25      | 12        | 17        | 34        |
| <b>Veterans Affairs—</b>   |         |         |           |           |           |
| Departmental Administration.....   | 133     | 152     | 162       | 176       | 195       |
| Pensions (War 1914-1918 and military).....   | 41,515  | 40,569  | 39,684    | 38,998    | 39,372    |
| War Service Gratuities and credits.....  |         |         |           |           | 20,228    |
| Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....                                | 13,402  | 12,667  | 12,689    | 14,050    | 19,845    |
| Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act....   | 582     | 564     | 567       | 837       | 1,391     |
| Total ordinary expenditure.....  | 390,629 | 444,778 | 561,251   | 630,351   | 767,376   |
| <b>CAPITAL EXPENDITURE</b>   |         |         |           |           |           |
| Railways.....  | 7       | 4       | 38        | 692       | 630       |
| Public Works.....  | 3,351   | 3,426   | 3,238     | 1,930     | 2,534     |
| Total Capital Expenditure.....   | 3,358   | 3,430   | 3,276     | 2,622     | 3,164     |
| <b>WAR EXPENDITURE</b>   |         |         |           |           |           |
| <b>National Defence—Army—</b>  |         |         |           |           |           |
| Army Services.....   | 390,345 | 502,773 | 1,021,944 | 1,312,348 | 1,243,739 |
| Internment Operations.....   | 805     | 1,370   | 1,556     | 1,100     | 1,580     |
| Inspection Board of the U.K. and Canada.....   |         | 4,876   | 10,946    | 10,822    | 8,862     |
| Sundry.....  | 2,065   | 2,150   | 3,344     | 4,835     | 8,080     |
| National Defence—Naval Services.....   | 363,555 | 611,169 | 1,037,790 | 1,388,805 | 1,261,754 |
| National Defence—Air Services—   | 88,163  | 129,568 | 210,188   | 369,566   | 417,099   |
| Overseas War Establishment.....  | 5,362   | 13,333  | 23,666    | 363,883   | 759,070   |
| Home War Establishment.....  | 49,415  | 109,820 | 226,550   | 312,761   | 227,942   |
| Air Training.....  | 121,502 | 247,383 | 366,897   | 233,893   | 272,342   |
| Sundry.....  |         | 113     | 122       | 124       | 103       |
|  | 176,279 | 370,649 | 617,236   | 690,666   | 1,269,457 |
| <b>Munitions and Supply—</b>   |         |         |           |           |           |
| Administration.....  | 2,068   | 4,930   | 9,457     | 9,957     | 8,941     |
| Expansion of Industry.....   | 77,886  | 247,761 | 469,675   | 672,804   | 205,039   |
| Acquisition of U.K. Assets.....  |         |         | 200,000   | 5,000     | 1,964     |
|  | 79,954  | 252,691 | 679,132   | 687,761   | 216,944   |
| <b>Agriculture—</b>  |         |         |           |           |           |
| Disposal of agricultural products rendered surplus by the War.....   | 4,350   | 2,260   | 2,901     | 1,876     | 1,194     |
| Subsidy to increase export bacon prior to secure adequate supplies for the U.K.....                            |         | 2,281   |           |           |           |
| Payments on cheese exports to the U.K.....   |         | 1,784   |           |           |           |
| Freight assistance on western feed grains.....   |         | 3,972   | 10,318    | 17,784    | 15,943    |
| Payment to increase the income of farmers in the spring wheat area of Western Canada.....                      |         | 16,299  | 2,678     | 19        | 2         |
| Fertilizer subventions and freight allowance.....  |         |         | 1,036     | 903       | 350       |
| Subsidy on western wheat used exclusively as feed for live-stock.....  |         |         | 836       | 4,500     | 7,471     |
| Subsidy on milk and milk products.....   |         |         |           | 29,505    | 42,330    |
| Premium on hog carcasses suitable for export to Great Britain.....   |         |         |           | 3,855     | 14,091    |
| To provide for reserve stocks of feed grains.....  |         |         |           | 1,292     | 715       |
| Sundry.....  | 140     | 791     | 2,211     | 4,589     | 5,958     |
|  | 4,490   | 27,361  | 19,980    | 64,293    | 88,064    |
| <b>Finance—</b>  |         |         |           |           |           |
| Comptroller of the Treasury.....   | 1,602   | 3,866   | 6,493     | 8,404     | 9,216     |
| Payment of premiums on the purchase of Dominion of Canada Registered Stock.....                                |         | 8,100   | 126       | 13        | 14        |
| War-time Prices and Trade Board—   |         |         |           |           |           |
| Administration.....  |         | 1,437   | 9,278     | 13,705    | 12,720    |
| Subsidies due to application of Order placing a ceiling over all prices.....                                   |         | 3,242   | 67,715    | 51,519    | 107,335   |
| Canadian Wheat Board—  |         |         |           |           |           |
| Accountable advances for payment of draw-back claims to millers and other manufacturers of wheat products..... |         |         |           | 20,500    | 19,700    |
| Deficits.....  |         |         |           |           | 13,058    |
| House Conversion Programme.....  |         |         |           | 841       | 4,053     |
| Old Age Pensions, increased benefits.....  |         |         |           | 3,062     | 8,788     |
| Sundry.....  | 90      | 80      | 1,051     | 417       | 1,632     |
|  | 1,692   | 16,725  | 84,693    | 128,461   | 176,519   |

<sup>a</sup> Included in Department of National War Services.<sup>b</sup> Included under Department of Labour.<sup>c</sup> See Department of Trade and Commerce.

# STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORIES AND BY DEPARTMENTS FOR THE LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

|   | 1940-41 | 1941-42   | 1942-43   | 1943-44   | 1944-45   |
|---|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>WAR EXPENDITURE—Concluded</b>  |         |           |           |           |           |
| <b>Labour—</b>  |         |           |           |           |           |
| Industrial training.....  | 1,400   | 4,569     | 4,360     | 3,478     | 1,617     |
| Training aircraft mechanics.....  | 249     | 1,489     | 2,019     | 1,378     | 233       |
| National Selective Service.....   |         |           | 4,737     | 9,346     | 11,098    |
| Removal of enemy aliens from protected areas.....   |         |           | 4,328     | 2,545     | 2,137     |
| Sundry.....   | 248     | 406       | 1,383     | 2,891     | 4,470     |
|   | 1,897   | 6,564     | 16,887    | 19,633    | 19,684    |
| <b>Mines and Resources—</b>   |         |           |           |           |           |
| Prince Rupert—Terrace—Cedarvale Highway.....  |         | 10        | 2,965     | 5,750     | 2,499     |
| Employment of Japanese.....   |         | 71        | 1,686     | 894       | 811       |
| Sundry.....   |         | 678       | 1,626     | 2,761     | 2,804     |
|   |         | 759       | 8,277     | 9,405     | 5,814     |
| <b>National War Services—</b>   |         |           |           |           |           |
| War Charities.....  |         | 1,175     | 6,499     | 10,910    | 15,933    |
| National Film Board.....  |         | 10        | 122       | 1,220     | 1,341     |
| Censorship.....   |         | 22        | 1,070*    | 1,727*    | 1,856*    |
| Sundry.....   | 2,870   | 2,011     | 854       | 1,350     | 6,853     |
|   | 2,870   | 5,218     | 8,486     | 16,187    | 26,983    |
| <b>Pensions and National Health—</b>  |         |           |           |           |           |
| Treatment—Defence Forces.....   | 2,144   | 2,696     | 4,178     | 6,456     |           |
| Pensions—Defence Forces.....  | 189     | 886       | 2,760     | 5,637     |           |
| Air Raid Precautions.....   | 140     | 619       | 5,027     | 1,724     |           |
| Sundry.....   | 897     | 1,412     | 2,358     | 4,135     |           |
|   | 3,370   | 5,613     | 14,323    | 17,952    |           |
| <b>Veterans Affairs—</b>  |         |           |           |           |           |
| Treatment—Defence Forces.....   |         |           |           |           | 11,449    |
| Pensions—Defence Forces.....  |         |           |           |           | 11,939    |
| Additions, alterations and improvements to departmental hospitals, including land purchases.....              |         |           |           |           | 5,738     |
| Sundry.....   |         |           |           |           | 2,633     |
|   |         |           |           |           | 29,769    |
| <b>National Health and Welfare.....</b>   |         |           |           |           | 1,340     |
| Public Works.....   | 4,917   | 4,497     | 6,880     | 6,467     | 6,800     |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....  | 2,385   | 3,001     | 3,870     | 4,267     | 3,709     |
| Reconstruction—National Research Council.....   | 419     | 1,185     | 3,091     | 2,640     | 2,938     |
| <b>Trade and Commerce—</b>  |         |           |           |           |           |
| Gift of Wheat to Greece.....  |         |           | 3,835     | 8,798     | 6,749     |
| Canadian Wheat Board—   |         |           |           |           |           |
| Accountable advances for payment of drawback claims to millers and other manufacturers of wheat products..... |         |           | 3,000     |           | 670       |
| Sundry.....   | 21      | 80        | 629       | 745       | 7,419     |
|   | 91      | 80        | 7,364     | 9,543     | 16,077    |
| <b>Transport.....</b>   | 1,464   | 5,288     | 6,769     | 9,941     | 18,881    |
| Acquisition of Airfields and Works from United States Government.....   |         |           |           | 68,600    | 1,700     |
| War-time Information Board.....   |         |           | 4,474     | 769       | 50,199    |
| Can. Mutual Aid Board—Military Relief.....  |         |           |           |           | 3,617     |
| Other Departments.....  | 1,097   | 1,610     | 1,767     | 2,479     |           |
|   | 752,045 | 1,339,674 | 2,724,249 | 3,674,420 | 3,615,100 |
| <b>The War Appropriation (U.K. Financing) Act, 1942.....</b>  |         |           | 1,000,000 |           |           |
| <b>The War Appropriation (United Nations Mutual Aid) Act.....</b>   |         |           |           | 912,603   | 803,346   |
| <b>Total War Expenditure.....</b>   | 752,045 | 1,339,674 | 3,724,249 | 4,587,023 | 4,418,446 |
| <b>SPECIAL EXPENDITURE</b>  |         |           |           |           |           |
| <b>Unemployment Relief.....</b>   | 27,047  | 8,500     | 5,013     | 3,751     | 3,869     |
| <b>Western Drought Area Relief—</b>   |         |           |           |           |           |
| Prairie Farm Assistance Act, 1936—  |         |           |           |           |           |
| Administration.....   | 346     | 423       | 157       | 217       | 183       |
| Advances to Prairie Farm Emergency Fund.....  | 4,376   | 11,848    | 240       | 2,576     | 1,295     |
| Wheat acreage reduction plan—   |         |           |           |           |           |
| Administration.....   |         | 980       | 1,242     | 848       | 361       |
| Payments of awards to farmers.....  |         | 29,654    | 24,627    | 30,102    | 1,707     |

\* Including the censorship of telegrams, cables, etc., which was included under National Defence—Army, in previous years.

\* Included in Pensions and National Health.

\*\* See Department of Finance.



## STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORIES AND BY DEPARTMENTS FOR THE LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS—Concluded

(Thousands of dollars)

|   | 1940-41   | 1941-42   | 1942-43   | 1943-44   | 1944-45   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | \$        | \$        | \$        | \$        | \$        |
| <b>SPECIAL EXPENDITURE—Cont.</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |
| Provision for reserve to meet deficits resulting from the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board not previously provided for..... | 10,500    | 12,571    |           |           | 186       |
| Total special expenditure.....  | 42,869    | 69,976    | 31,288    | 37,496    | 7,506     |
| <b>GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |
| Losses charged to Consolidated Deficit Account—   |           |           |           |           |           |
| Canadian National Railways System, eastern lines.....   | 14,451    |           |           |           |           |
| Eastern lines.....  | 2,514     |           |           |           |           |
| Prince Edward Island Car Ferry and Terminals.....   | 461       | 424       | 591       | 698       | 773       |
| National Harbours Board.....  | 40        | 35        |           | 30        | 59        |
| Total charged to consolidated deficit account.....  | 17,466    | 457       | 591       | 728       | 832       |
| Loans and advances non-active—  |           |           |           |           |           |
| National Harbours Board.....  | 716       | 758       | 657       | 579       | 526       |
| Total non-active advances.....  | 716       | 758       | 657       | 579       | 526       |
| Total government-owned enterprises....  | 18,182    | 1,215     | 1,248     | 1,307     | 1,358     |
| <b>OTHER CHARGES</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |
| Write-down of assets chargeable to Consolidated Deficit Account—  |           |           |           |           |           |
| Reduction of soldier and general land settlement loans.....   | 1,011     | 271       | 51        | 553       | 325       |
| Yearly established losses in seed grain and Relief accounts—Department of Mines and Resources.....                                | 46        | 58        | 42        | 29        | 36        |
| Cancellation of Canadian Farm Loan Board Capital Stock.....   | 12        | 10        | 7         | 5         | 1         |
| To provide a reserve for possible losses on ultimate realisation of Active Assets.....  | 25,000    | 25,000    | 25,000    | 25,000    | 25,000    |
| Fulfillment of guarantee—   |           |           |           |           |           |
| Saskatchewan Seed Grain Loans, 1937.....  | 7,136     |           |           |           |           |
| Canadian National Railways Securities Trust Stock.....  |           |           |           |           |           |
| Net changes in Dominion's equity in Canadian National Railways.....   | 1,665     | 1,576     | 31,560    | 37,538    | 22,400    |
| Total other charges.....  | 34,900    | 26,915    | 56,660    | 63,425    | 47,762    |
| Grand total expenditures.....   | 1,241,983 | 1,879,988 | 4,377,972 | 5,322,254 | 5,245,612 |

## SUMMARY OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

(Thousands of dollars)

|  | 1940-41   | 1941-42   | 1942-43   | 1943-44   | 1944-45   |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | \$        | \$        | \$        | \$        | \$        |
| Ordinary revenues.....                         | 859,755   | 1,463,694 | 2,182,799 | 2,570,094 | 2,300,097 |
| Capital refunds.....                           | 20        | 1,022     | 102       | 83        | 728       |
| Special receipts and other credits.....        | 4,776     | 18,612    | 57,443    | 194,531   | 385,509   |
| Total revenues.....                            | 864,551   | 1,463,468 | 2,240,344 | 2,765,018 | 2,687,334 |
| Ordinary expenditures.....                     | 390,629   | 444,776   | 561,251   | 630,381   | 767,376   |
| Capital expenditures.....                      | 9,358     | 3,430     | 3,276     | 2,622     | 3,164     |
| War expenditures.....                          | 752,045   | 1,329,674 | 2,724,249 | 4,567,023 | 4,418,446 |
| Special expenditures.....                      | 42,869    | 63,976    | 31,288    | 37,496    | 7,506     |
| Government Owned Enterprises.....              | 18,182    | 1,215     | 1,248     | 1,307     | 1,358     |
| Other charges.....                             | 34,900    | 26,915    | 56,660    | 63,425    | 47,762    |
| Total expenditures.....                        | 1,241,983 | 1,879,988 | 4,377,972 | 5,322,254 | 5,245,612 |
| Total deficit or increase of direct net debt.. | 377,432   | 396,530   | 2,137,628 | 2,557,236 | 2,558,278 |

## 44. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

| Classification   | 1944   |        |        |        | 1945   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
|  | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | April  | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  |  |
| <b>MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURB MARKET—Shares Traded—</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| Industrials.....000  | 399    | 416    | 450    | 761    | 838    | 888    | 767    | 716    | 835    | 1,686  | 599    | 485    | 897    |  |
| Mines.....000  | 475    | 244    | 548    | 426    | 779    | 1,139  | 6,116  | 6,512  | 7,329  | 3,301  | 873    | 1,835  | 2,336  |  |
| Value of Listings.....\$000,000  | 7,208  | 7,215  | 7,054  | 7,180  | 7,262  | 7,585  | 7,331  | 7,564  | 7,701  | 7,887  | 7,822  | 7,907  | .....  |  |
| Brokers' Loans.....\$000   | 11,078 | 11,100 | 11,655 | 12,456 | 12,561 | 13,217 | 12,893 | 14,140 | 15,842 | 17,090 | 15,454 | 15,824 | .....  |  |
| Loan Ratio.....  | 0-22   | 0-22   | 0-23   | 0-24   | 0-24   | 0-24   | 0-24   | 0-25   | 0-27   | 0-28   | 0-26   | 0-26   | .....  |  |
| <b>TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| Borrowings on collateral.....\$000                                     | 19,372 | 19,509 | 20,754 | 21,522 | 22,461 | 22,928 | 22,461 | 26,464 | 28,964 | 28,682 | 26,819 | 26,565 | .....  |  |
| Ratio to quoted values.....  | 0-37   | 0-37   | 0-36   | 0-40   | 0-40   | 0-39   | 0-40   | 0-44   | 0-47   | 0-45   | 0-43   | 0-41   | .....  |  |
| Sales.....000  | 13,263 | 10,401 | 11,862 | 11,880 | 26,890 | 28,994 | 47,727 | 73,713 | 36,379 | 26,275 | 10,699 | 17,046 | .....  |  |
| Values.....\$000   | 22,516 | 16,750 | 19,784 | 22,917 | 37,479 | 42,279 | 58,208 | 64,028 | 67,947 | 48,857 | 26,119 | 26,607 | .....  |  |
| Market values <sup>1</sup> .....\$000,000                              | 5,245  | 6,221  | 5,243  | 5,406  | 5,555  | 5,882  | 5,773  | 6,020  | 6,139  | 6,366  | 6,289  | 6,413  | 6,493  |  |
| New Issues of Bonds <sup>1</sup> .....\$000,000                        | 659-7  | 881-9  | 1821-9 | 145-8  | 193-1  | 178-1  | 697-4  | 695-5  | 1696-1 | 145-7  | 421-3  | 211-3  | .....  |  |
| INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....  | 129-9  | 129-9  | 129-9  | 129-9  | 130-0  | 133-3  | 136-7  | 140-0  | 140-1  | 140-0  | 140-0  | 140-0  | 140-0  |  |
| DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000  | 22,819 | 17,720 | 6,276  | 58,389 | 22,982 | 8,798  | 36,598 | 16,812 | 8,663  | 50,402 | 25,646 | 12,104 | 23,878 |  |

|  | 1943   |       |        |       | 1944   |       |        |       | 1945   |       |  |
|--|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--|
|  | II     | III   | IV     | I     | II     | III   | IV     | I     | II     | III   |  |
| <b>BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS<sup>2</sup> \$000,000</b> |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |  |
| Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.                               |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |  |
| New issues.....  | 1326-4 | 466-4 | 1385-9 | 17-4  | 1419-5 | 12-6  | 1672-6 | 14-5  | 1581-5 | 11-1  |  |
| Retirements.....   | 32-2   | 377-5 | 246-0  | 24-2  | 137-4  | 118-7 | 217-3  | 7-9   | 9-5    | 10-7  |  |
| Provincial Direct and Gtd.                               |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |  |
| New issues—new.....                                      | 20-3   | 20-8  | .....  | 13-6  | 21-0   | 25-2  | 29-1   | 47-1  | .....  | 29-6  |  |
| —refunding.....  | 24-4   | 19-9  | 7-4    | 14-4  | 10-3   | 39-2  | 23-0   | 6-8   | 21-3   | 37-6  |  |
| Retirements—refunded.....                                | 18-3   | 19-3  | 8-6    | 21-7  | 22-4   | 15-1  | 12-7   | 10-3  | 17-5   | 17-2  |  |
| —other.....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |  |
| Corporations   |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |  |
| New Issues—new.....                                      | 1-9    | 0-1   | 4-5    | 2-4   | 18-6   | 12-2  | 12-1   | 7-2   | 7-1    | 32-1  |  |
| —refunding.....  | 24-5   | 3-6   | 1-3    | 33-6  | 35-2   | 4-5   | 22-2   | 81-3  | 10-4   | 11-9  |  |
| Retirements—refunded.....                                | 6-7    | 27-0  | 1-4    | 32-0  | 22-9   | 18-4  | 22-2   | 43-1  | 43-2   | 18-8  |  |
| —other.....  | 29-4   | 9-5   | 18-0   | 13-9  | 19-5   | 21-2  | 28-7   | 12-8  | 38-9   | 11-5  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Month end values of all listed stocks. <sup>2</sup> Source: A. E. Ames & Co. <sup>3</sup> Totals shown by quarters. Sources: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

## X—Other Countries

45. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES\*, 1944-1945  
Jan.—June 1939 = 100

| Country                            | July | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | April | May   | June  | July  |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Canada.....                        | 140  | 140   | 140   | 140   | 140   | 140   | 140   | 140   | 141   | 141   | 141   | 141   | 142   |
| United States.....                 | 136  | 136   | 136   | 136   | 137   | 137   | 137   | 138   | 138   | 138   | 139   | 139   | 139   |
| Argentina.....                     | 207  | 208   | 208   | 208   | 209   | 210   | 211   | 211   | 212   | 213   | 212   | ..... | ..... |
| Chile.....                         | 207  | 212   | 214   | 215   | 218   | 216   | 212   | 212   | 214   | 215   | 216   | ..... | ..... |
| Mexico.....                        | 193  | 193   | 193   | 193   | 196   | 192   | 190   | 190   | 193   | 196   | 198   | 200   | 206   |
| Peru.....                          | 205  | 207   | 207   | 208   | 208   | 210   | 214   | 215   | 216   | 217   | 217   | 217   | 218   |
| Venezuela.....                     | 136  | 130   | 125   | 129   | 132   | 135   | 135   | 139   | 137   | 140   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| China-Manchuria.....               | 212  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| India.....                         | 303  | 302   | 305   | 301   | 303   | 305   | 303   | 303   | 310   | 300   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Iran.....                          | 526  | 545   | 516   | 451   | 454   | 507   | 524   | 496   | 471   | 469   | 477   | 477   | ..... |
| Japan.....                         | 158  | 159   | 164   | 165   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Palestine.....                     | 325  | 342   | 345   | 349   | 353   | 340   | 342   | 340   | 337   | 340   | 333   | ..... | ..... |
| Germany.....                       | 111  | 111   | 110   | 110   | 111   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Denmark.....                       | 198  | 198   | 199   | 199   | 199   | 199   | 199   | 199   | 200   | 199   | 199   | ..... | ..... |
| Spain.....                         | 194  | 194   | 199   | 203   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Finland.....                       | 270  | 271   | 272   | 272   | 273   | 277   | 284   | 287   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Norway.....                        | 182  | 182   | 182   | 182   | 182   | 182   | 182   | 182   | 182   | 183   | 183   | 183   | ..... |
| Portugal.....                      | 246  | 249   | 251   | 260   | 251   | 250   | 247   | 248   | 248   | 247   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| United Kingdom Board of Trade..... | 172  | 172   | 172   | 171   | 172   | 172   | 172   | 172   | 172   | 172   | 173   | 175   | ..... |
| Sweden.....                        | 181  | 180   | 179   | 179   | 179   | 179   | 179   | 179   | 179   | 179   | 179   | 180   | ..... |
| Switzerland.....                   | 212  | 211   | 210   | 210   | 210   | 209   | 209   | 209   | 209   | 209   | 209   | 209   | 209   |
| Australia.....                     | 140  | 140   | 139   | 139   | 139   | 139   | 138   | 139   | 139   | 140   | 139   | ..... | ..... |
| New Zealand.....                   | 149  | 148   | 148   | 148   | 149   | 150   | 149   | 150   | 150   | 151   | 150   | ..... | ..... |
| Union S. Africa.....               | 155  | 155   | 156   | 156   | 157   | 156   | 157   | 156   | 157   | 158   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Egypt.....                         | 312  | 314   | 326   | 326   | 327   | 328   | 331   | 332   | 332   | 330   | 325   | ..... | ..... |

\*Source: League of Nations Bulletin.

**PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF  
STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDING OCTOBER 16, 1945**

**Population.**—Eighth Census of Canada, 1941, Nova Scotia, Census of Agriculture, 20 + 188 p., Map (English and French), 25 cents. New Brunswick: Census of Agriculture, 20 + 142 p., Map (English and French), 25 cents. A study in Maternal, Infant and Neo-natal Mortality, 49p. (English and French), 25 cents.

**Institutions.**—Annual Report of Tuberculosis Institutions for the Year 1943, 86 p. (English and French), 25 cents. Financial Statistics of Hospitals for Acute Diseases, Tuberculosis Sanatoria and Mental Institutions, 1943, 23 p. (English and French), 25 cents.

**Production.**—Agricultural Products.—The Anticipated Pelt Production of Fur Farms, Canada, Season 1945-1946, 1 p., 10 cents. Dairying Statistics of Canada, 1944 (preprinted from Canada Year Book, 1945), 17 p., charts. Farm Wages in Canada; Sept. 29, 1945, 1 p., 10 cents. Field Crops of Canada, 1945; C.R. No. 21, 1945, 3 p., \$2 a year (English and French). Live Stock Survey, June 1, 1945, 3 p. Telegraphic Crop Report, Sept. 25, 1945; C. R. No. 20, 1945, 4 p. (English and French ed.), \$2 a year. Fisheries Products.—Fisheries Statistics of Canada, 1943, 277 p., 50 cents (English and French). Advance Report on the Fisheries of Nova Scotia, 1944. 12-1022, 12 p., 10 cents. New Brunswick, 1944, 12-1023, 11 p., 10 cents. British Columbia, 1944, 12-1029, 11 p., 10 cents.

**Manufactures.**—Vegetable Products.—Report on the Sugar Industry in Canada, 1944, 14-1440, 9 p., 25 cents. Report on the Vegetable Oil Industry in Canada, 1944, 14-1470 7 p., 15 cents. Textile Products.—Report on the Corset Industry in Canada, 1944, 14-1700, 9p., 15 cents. Iron and Steel and Their Products.—The Machinery Industry in Canada, 1943, 79-17-9-45, 15 p., 25 cents. The Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products Industry, 1945, 77-9-8-45, 7 p., 25 cents. Iron Oxides (Ochre)—1944, 12-24-9-45, 5 p., 15 cents. Non-ferrous Metals.—The Nickel-Copper Mining, Smelting and Refining Industry in Canada, 1944 (including data on total production of copper from all types of Canadian ores), 15 p., 15-28-9-45, 25 cents.

**Merchandising and Services.**—Advertising Agencies in Canada, 1944, Ser. 1944—No. 5, 2 p., 10 cents. Motion Picture Theatres in Canada, 1944, Ser. 1944—No. 3, 22 p., 25 cents.

**Transportation and Communications.**—Shipping Report Year ended December 31, 1944, 62 p., 25 cents.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

D.B.S. 3-4010 P. Octobre 1945.

Volume XX

Numéro 10

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES

# REVUE MENSUELLE

DE LA

# SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

OCTOBRE 1945

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,  
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA  
EDMOND CLOUTIER  
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI

1945

Prix : Un dollar par an.

